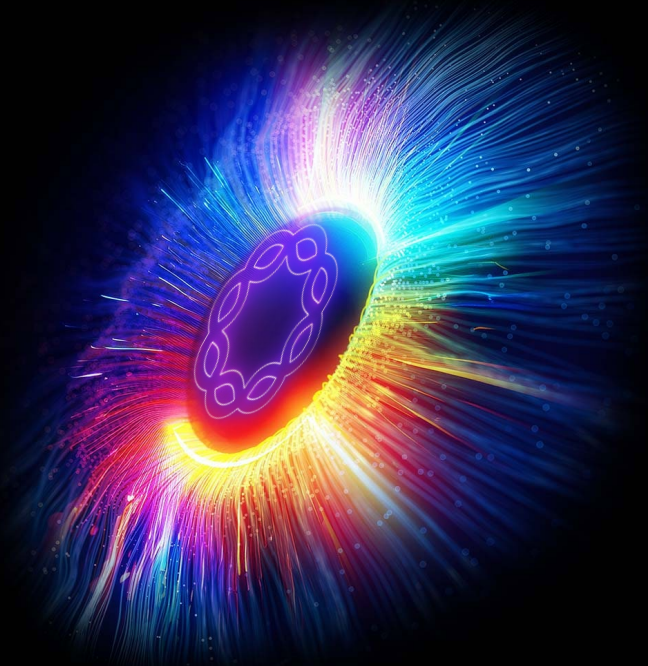


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INSIGHTS





Dan Redington

EVP of Global Sales

ribbon
INSIGHTS

Welcome to Prague

“The city of a hundred spires”



You're Visiting a Hub of Innovation

SKODA

Microsoft

amazon

Honeywell

HYUNDAI

KBC

accenture

avast

Allianz

citi

SAP

Infosys

<epam>

ribbon

IBM

COMMERZBANK



FNZ

ING



BOSCH

SIEMENS

DXC
TECHNOLOGY

expedia group

ABB

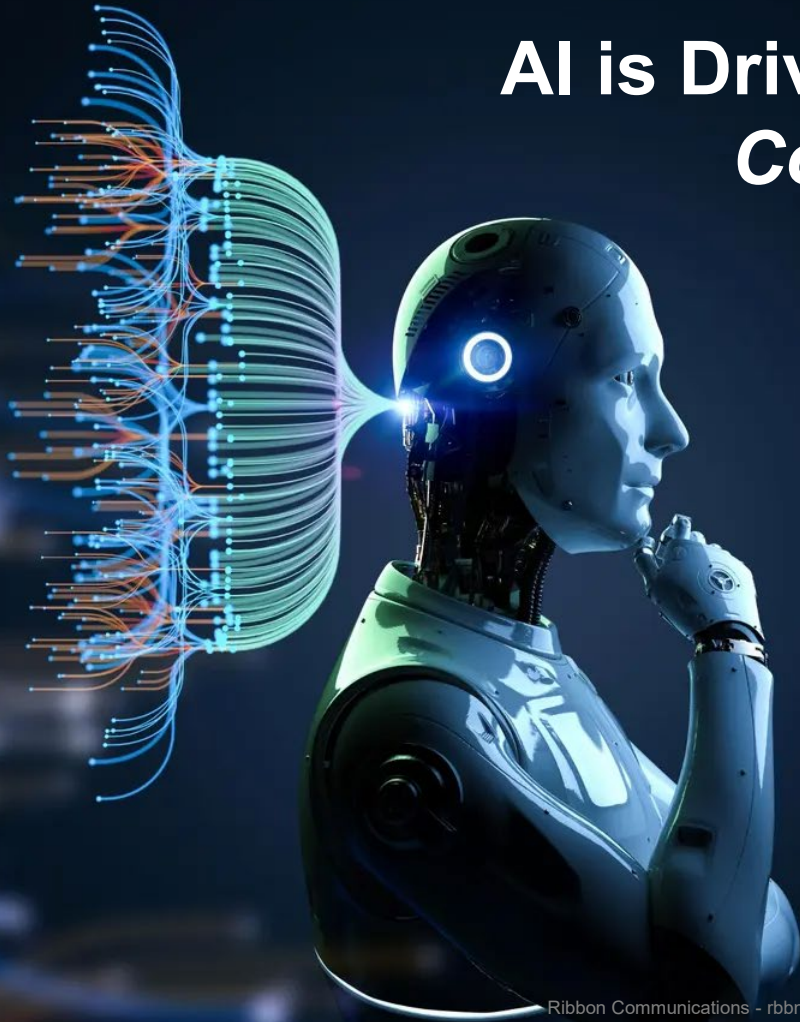
Deloitte.

ADP

CISCO

Hewlett Packard
Enterprise

AI is Driving Innovation & *Connectivity*



Dramatic increase in bandwidth for AI-based services

In-domain data centers (to control information access)

- Private & public

DCI is critical

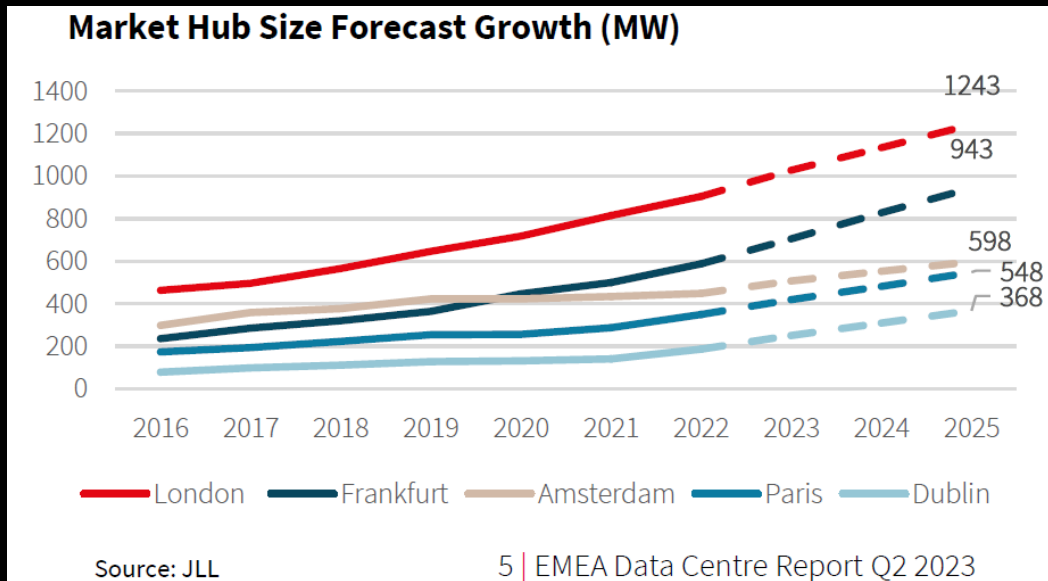
Datacenter Build-outs Are Accelerating

2024 -- 12.2K Megawatts (MW) of datacenter capacity

2029 -- Expected ~18K MW

~8% Annual growth rate (CAGR)

Source: Mordor Intelligence



The Cost of Failure is Increasing

Brand damage

Financial damage

- Lost business
- Ransomware

Career damage

Delta Airlines took 5 days to recover

- Canceled 7,000 flights
- Impacted 1.3 million customers
- Cost ~\$500 million

American Airlines canceled just 400 flights on day 1 and 50 flights on day 2

"Our preliminary review suggests that Delta, unlike its competitors, apparently has not modernized its IT infrastructure," Mark Cheffo, an attorney representing Microsoft, wrote in an Aug. 6 letter to Delta.

Networks Have to Get Better

Inherent Resiliency

- Both networks and applications

Cost Effective Scaling

Microservices - Automation

Security Has to Get Better

Zero Trust... Encryption Everywhere

Fraud Protection

Automated Upgrades



With Better Tools

End-to-end Observability

Intelligent Automation & Orchestration

Most Probable Cause

...And Trust is More Important

- We Must Operate on TRUST
- WE Commit to You
- YOU Commit to Us
- Work Together
- Share Risk





TIME TO ENGAGE

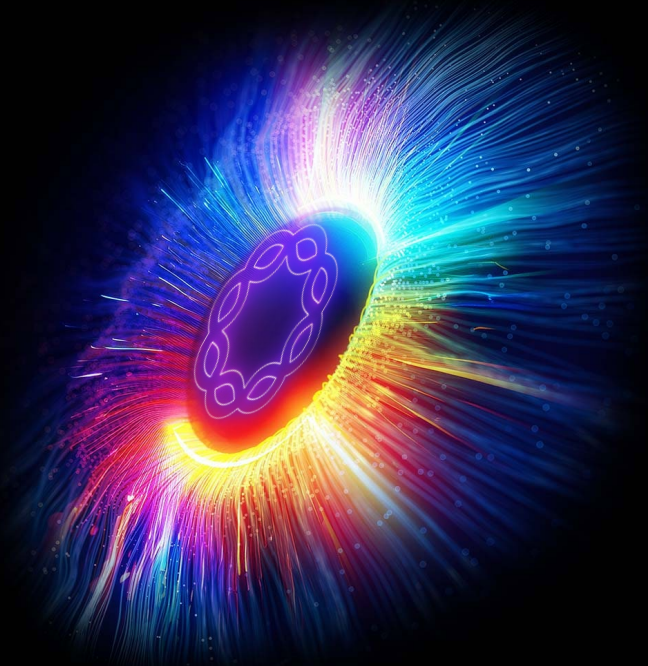
- **SESSIONS**
- **NETWORKING**
- **DEMONSTRATIONS**



Thank You



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INSIGHTS



MODERNIZING WITH RIBBON IN EMEA



Christian Erbe

VP of EMEA Sales



EMEA Market Cost-Effective Network Modernization

- **To Support Bandwidth Explosion**

- Datacentres, Cloud Services, AI

- **To Reduce Costs**

- **To Meet Increasing Regulation**

- **To Make the Network Secure**

- **To Support Packet**

- Service Provider, Mission Critical Enterprises, Government

- Voice and data

EMEA Market Rapidly Changing Ecosystem

- **Vendor Mergers and Acquisitions**

- Adva/Adtran, Juniper/HPE, Infinera/Nokia, Meta/Microsoft

- **Impact of Chinese Bans**

- Impact is starting to gather momentum, but not totally implemented across EMEA

- **Continuing Advance of the Cloud**

- Cloud based infrastructure must stay regional in Europe, to address security concerns

- **Advance of the Data Center**

- Datacentre build-outs are accelerating

Advances in Technology

- **Voice Evolution to the Cloud**

- Containerized SBC and voice solutions are gaining momentum

- **IP Optical Innovation**

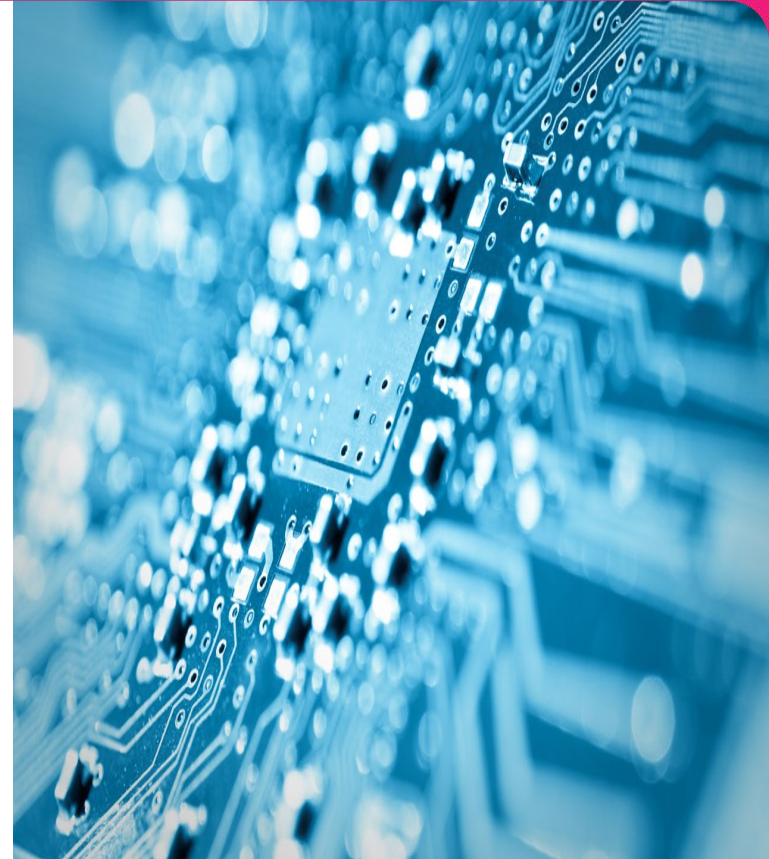
- 5nm optical technology, deterministic packet transport, multi-layer IP Optical with Coherent Routing and domain management

- **Advanced Security**

- MACsec, QKD, CC EAL4+
- RoboCall Mitigation

- **Analytics, Automation and AI**

- Introduction of automation, workflows, ML&AI across the network



TRUST RIBBON TO MODERNIZE YOUR NETWORK

Leader in moving customers to secure cloud communications

A proven leader in the Intelligent IP Optical Middle Mile Technology required for next generation Broadband and Mobile networks

Leader in delivering solutions for Business and Mission Critical Networks

A top-down view of a workspace. In the top left is a cup of coffee with a wooden coaster and a white latte art design. In the top right is a silver laptop. In the bottom left is a silver pen and a gold paperclip. In the bottom right is a spiral-bound notebook with a brown cover. The text is centered in the middle of the image.

GAIN **INSIGHTS** **FROM PEERS**

- **Talk to peers about How they modernized with Ribbon**
- **Talk to our experts about your modernization challenges**

RBBN.COM

Thank You

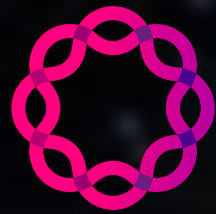


THE GRID ONLINE



How Joules and Lambdas Met

Presented at



ribbon[®] **INSIGHTS**

Prague, 10 September 2024

Helgo Müller

NamPower (Pty) Ltd

First...



Hello from Namibia!~!





We are Namibia's
National Power Utility...



...and we are also a network service provider

THE GRID ONLINE



The Menu

Take Aways Welcome

Starters



History & Formation

Mains



A Significant Partnership
Network and Operations

Dessert



Inevitable Rewards

History Lesson

History Lesson



Not this kind of lesson...

The Dark Times



Comms Utilized

Powerline Carrier

HF Radio

POTS

Services Provided

SCADA over Serial

Telephony via E&M

Teleprotection for H.V.

Radio Communications

Usability

Very Slow

Voice not too clear

Limited in additional logic
implementation

Very Reliable

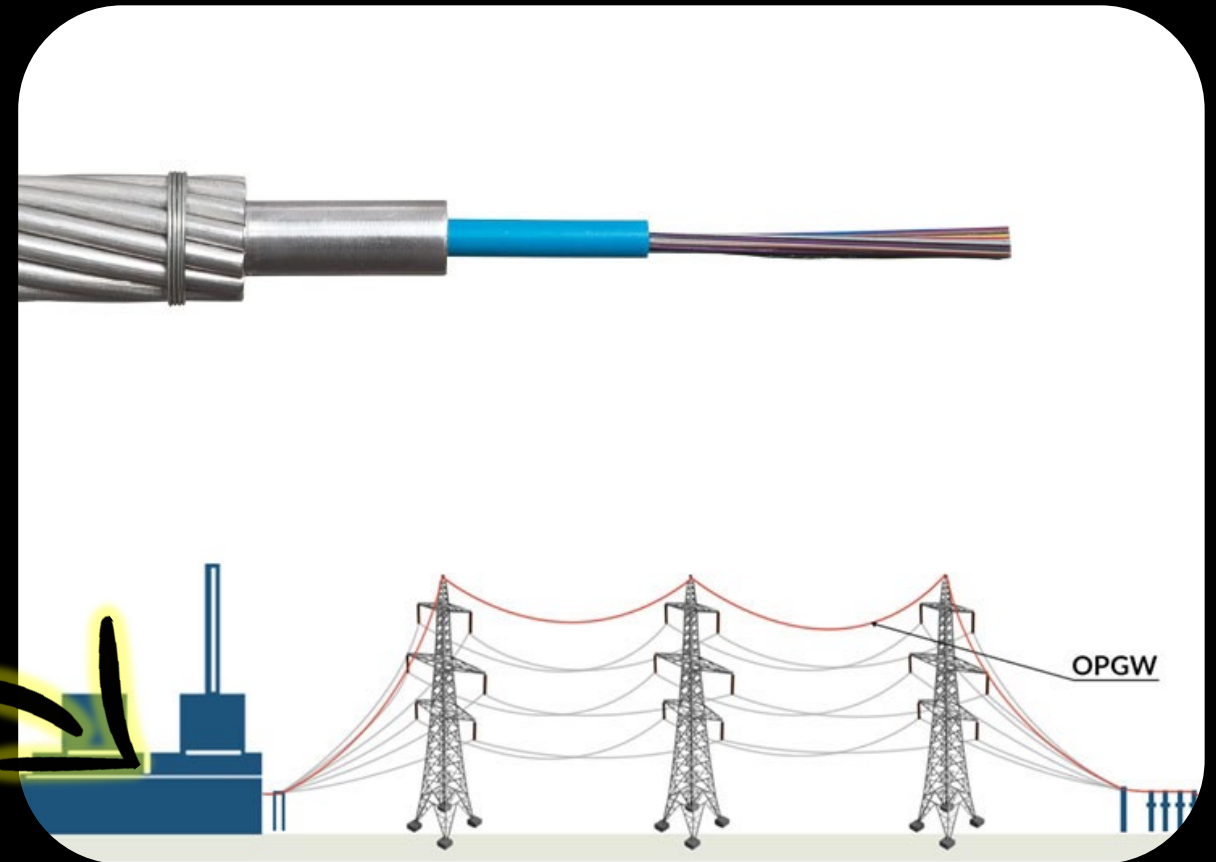
NamPower's First Fibre

- First fibre was deployed in 1998
- Part of a new transmission line
- A layered approach was chosen:

P.A.C.

Access Networks

Transmission Network



A Binary Purpose



and



Own Requirements

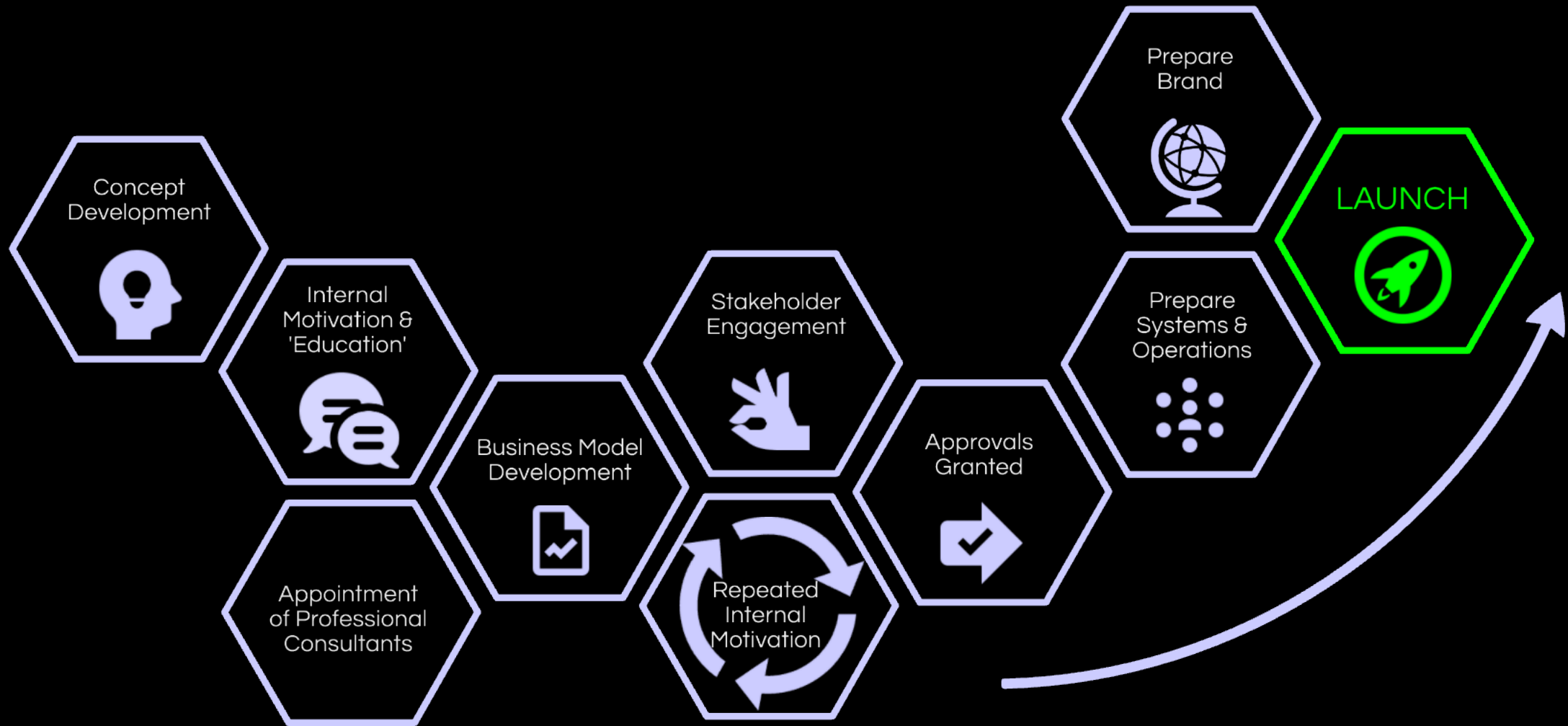
- More than covered
- Always first priority
- Reason for existence

Commercialize

- Additional income
- Support ICT sector
- Boost national growth

A New Formation

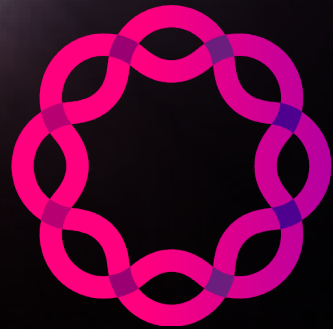
Formation of The GridOnline



How was this made possible?

A microscopic view of numerous cells, likely cancer cells, arranged in two clusters on either side of a central text box. The cells are bright and have a distinct nucleus.

A Significant
Partnership



ribbon[®]

and

THE GRID  ONLINE

The Early Days

- Initial deployment started with tender 1998
- About 25 Syncom nodes commissioned
- SDH only – STM-4 and later STM-16
- Own use only, NamPower did all O&M

Last unit decommissioned: 2023



They just
would
not die!



The First Upgrades

- Upgraded during middle 2010s
- NamPower upgraded to XDM platform
- Still only internal use
- This was still SDH:
 - NamPower trusted the technology
 - Very hesitant to move to any other tech
 - Fear factor from staff and protection suppliers

Despite sound advice: The client was king...

A Launch & Leap of Faith

A person is captured in mid-air, jumping across a gap between two large, dark rock formations. The scene is set at sunset or sunrise, with a warm, golden glow in the sky and a lens flare effect. The person is wearing a dark shirt and shorts, and their arms are outstretched. The overall mood is one of adventure and risk-taking.

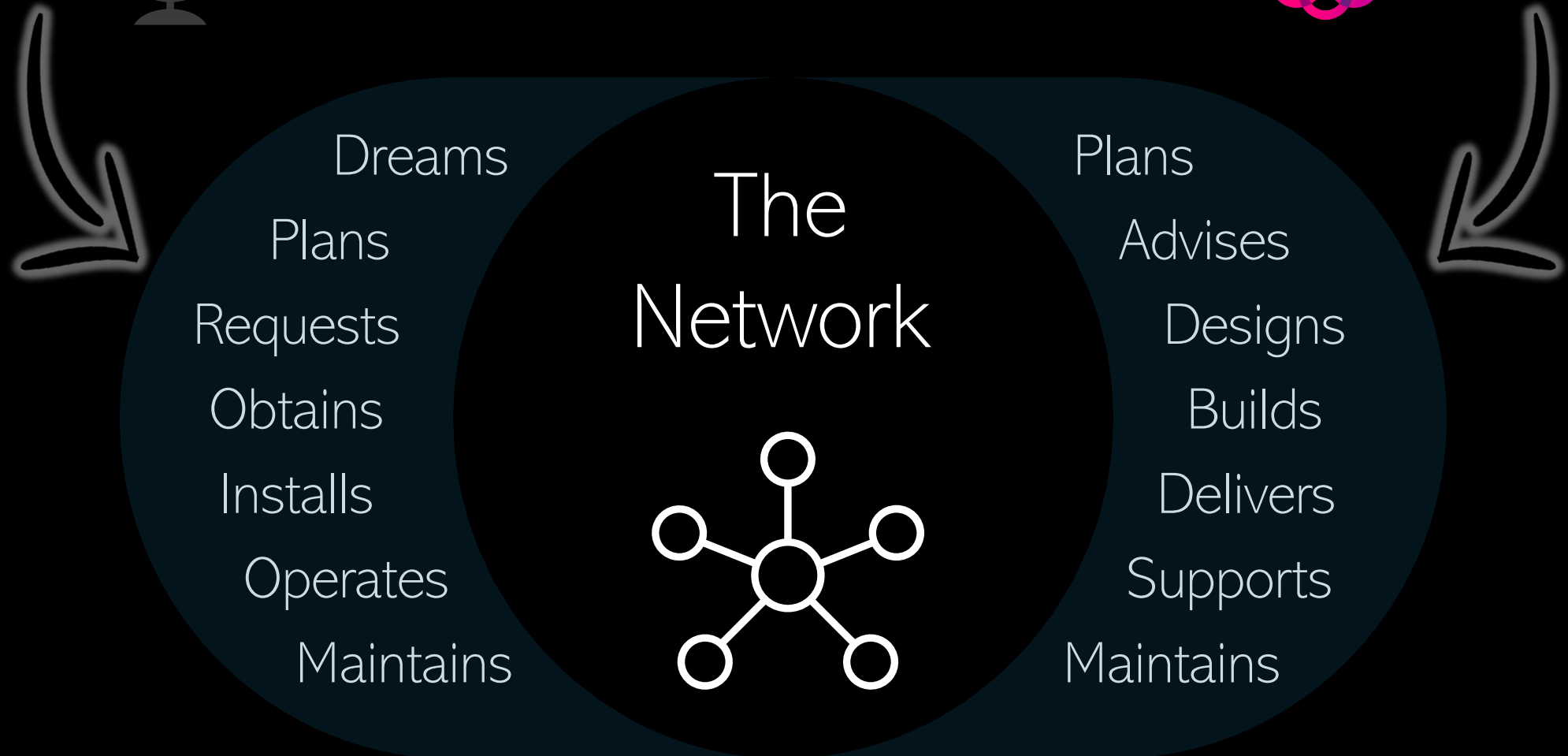
- In 2019, The GridOnline officially launched.
- Initial offering was limited to certain routes & only STM-1 to 1 Gbps
- The plan was to go **much** bigger. We needed:
 - Advanced Technology
 - Design and Deployment Expertise
 - Frontline Support

We took the leap...
and were not disappointed!

A Constructive Arrangement

THE **GRID**  **ONLINE**

 ribbon®



Partnership Achievement

- 90 PoPs
- Equipped exclusively with Ribbon Apollo and Neptune Platforms
- Lightsoft Management
- LightInsight Reporting
- ROADMs at all major nodes
- 100 | 200 | 400 Gbps channels
- About 7000 km fibre (mostly OPGW)



Services Offered

$n \times \text{STM-1}$

$n \times 1 \text{ Gbps}$

$n \times 10 \text{ Gbps}$

$n \times 100 \text{ Gbps}$

$n \times \text{Optical Wavelength}$

Structure & Operations

Team of 6 Colleagues

Steering
Strategizing
Client Engagement
Compliance
Projects
Administration
Procurement
Implementation
Operation
Support

+

Ribbon
Resident
Engineer
Support

+

Ribbon
Support
Services

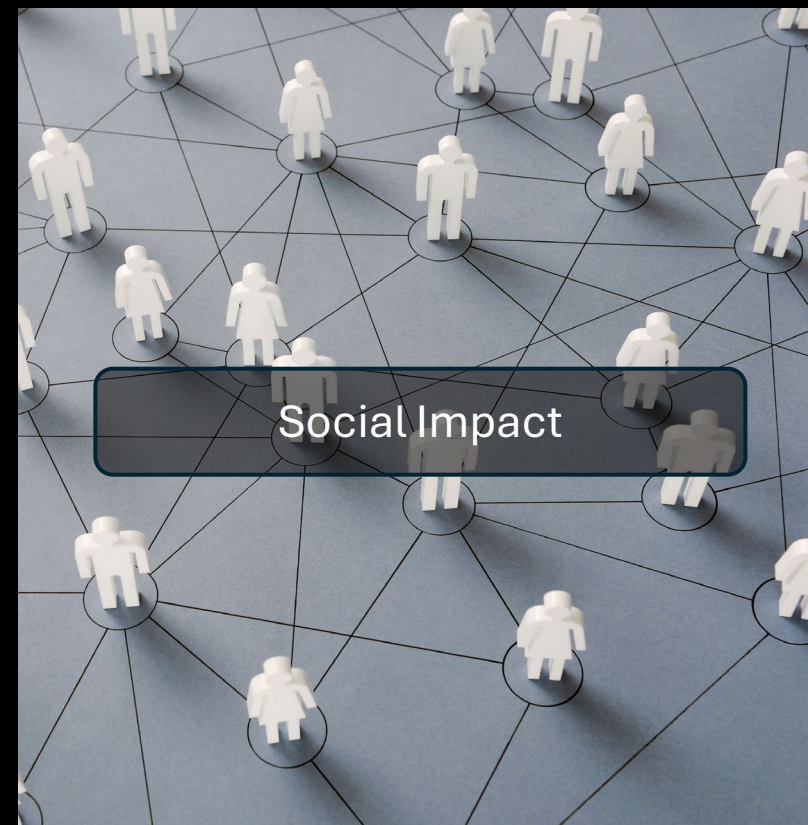
=



Service & Support

The Inevitable Rewards

The Inevitable Rewards



Network Highlights



Cross Border Connections

- Angola
- Zambia
- Botswana
- South Africa

- Path for Land-Locked Countries



Direct Subsea Connections

- WACS
- Equiano



Total Neutrality & Open Access

- Uniform pricing
- Serving even the smallest ISP
- Up to the largest multi-national carrier



Ability to Interconnect

- Data Centres
 - Armada
 - Teraco
 - Etc.
- Tier 1 Transit Providers

A New Income Stream

Capacity sold has been growing exponentially since inception

Operational overheads remain relatively constant in comparison

Primary infrastructure is a sunken cost

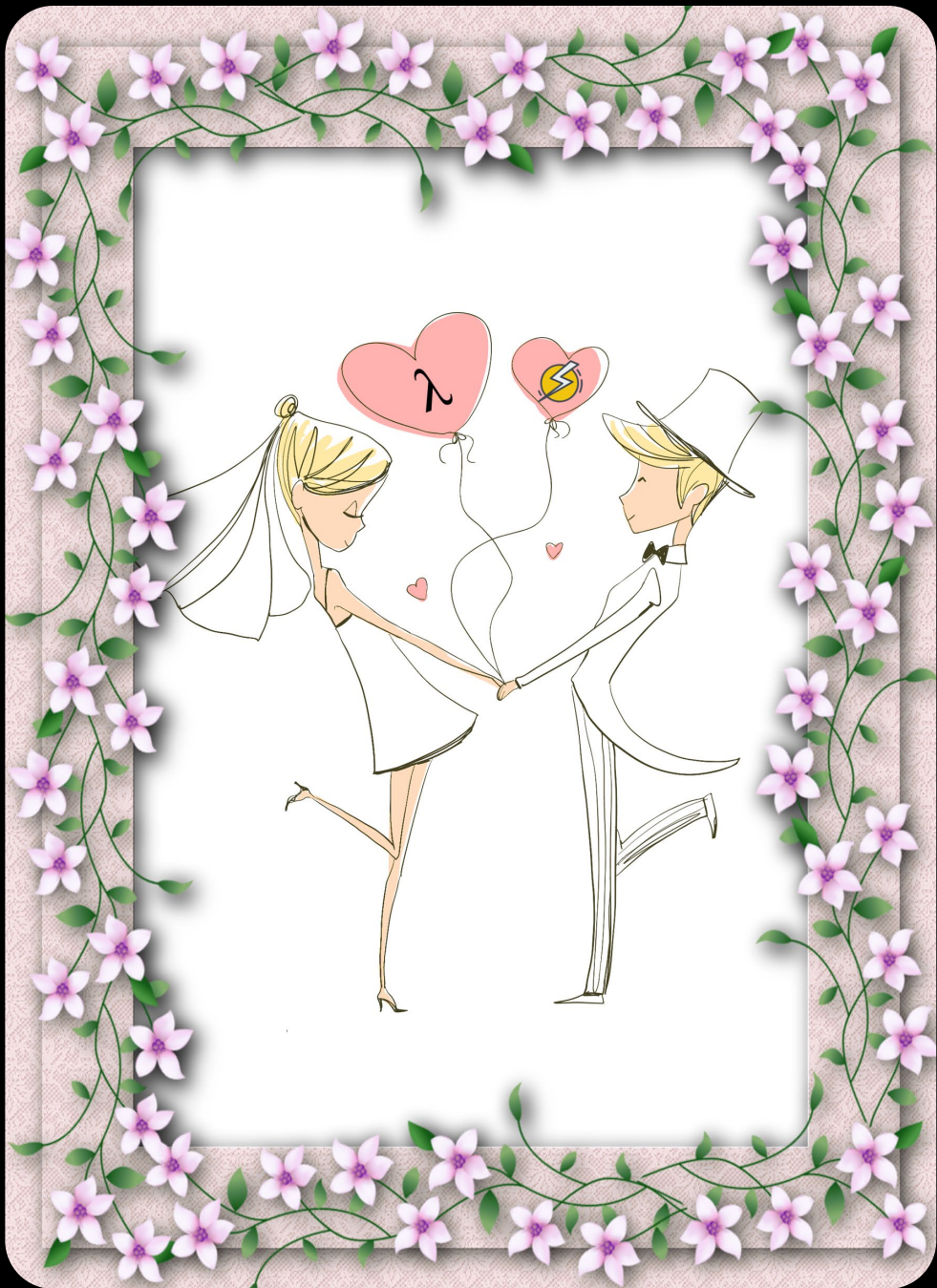
Active equipment investment carries a double benefit

A young child with light hair is looking down at a light-colored ceramic mug. The child's hand is resting on the mug, and their index finger is pointing to the text 'SEE THE GOOD' printed on the side. The background is dark and out of focus.

Social Impact

- Playing field has been vastly leveled
- Backhauling costs drastically reduced
 - Many ISP startups formed
 - Connectivity for isolated communities
 - Internet costs decreasing
 - ICT regulator is happy
- Alternative routes for entire region established
- Foreign investment coming to Namibia
- Income is used to dampen rise in energy costs

In Conclusion



ANNOUNCEMENT:

Johnny Joule & Lady Lambda

got married and are living
happily, ever since.

They had a competent matchmaker.



Lessons Learned



Be brave and do it!



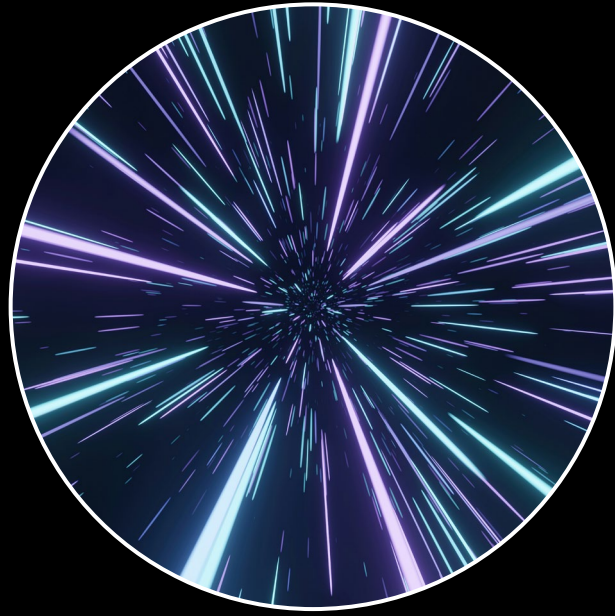
You don't need a technology supplier.



You need a competent technology partner.



You don't have to reinvent the wheel.



But you can drive a superb vehicle.



The competition won't like you...



But the results speak for themselves.

Finally...





REN

Telecommunications Network *RENew*

MPLS-TP

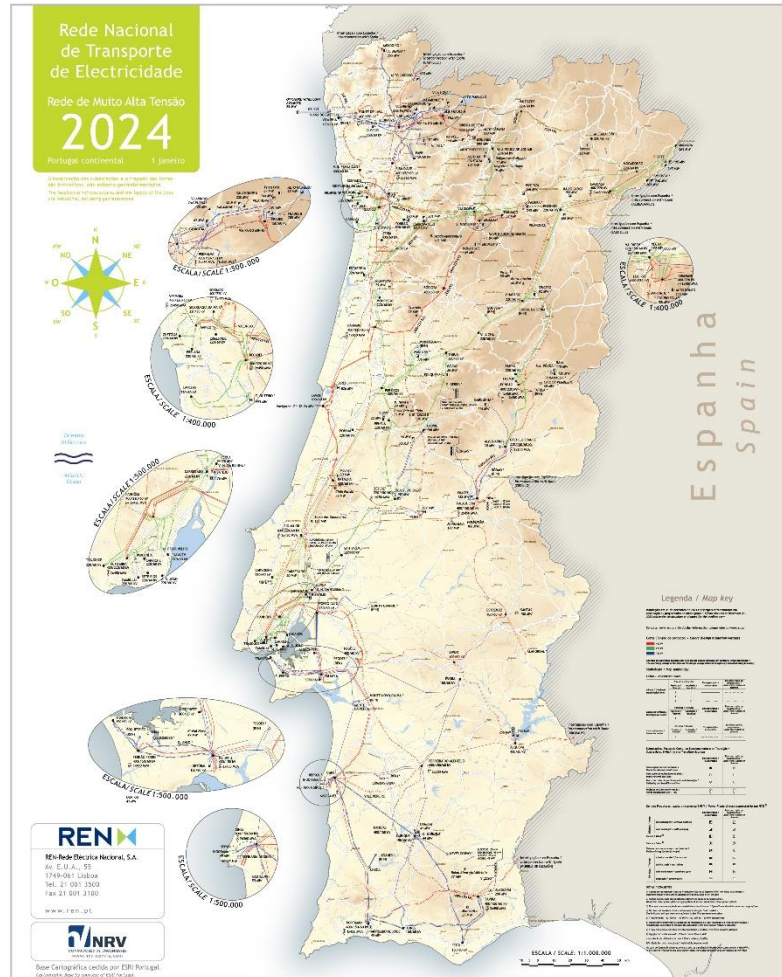
REN

“The network of all networks

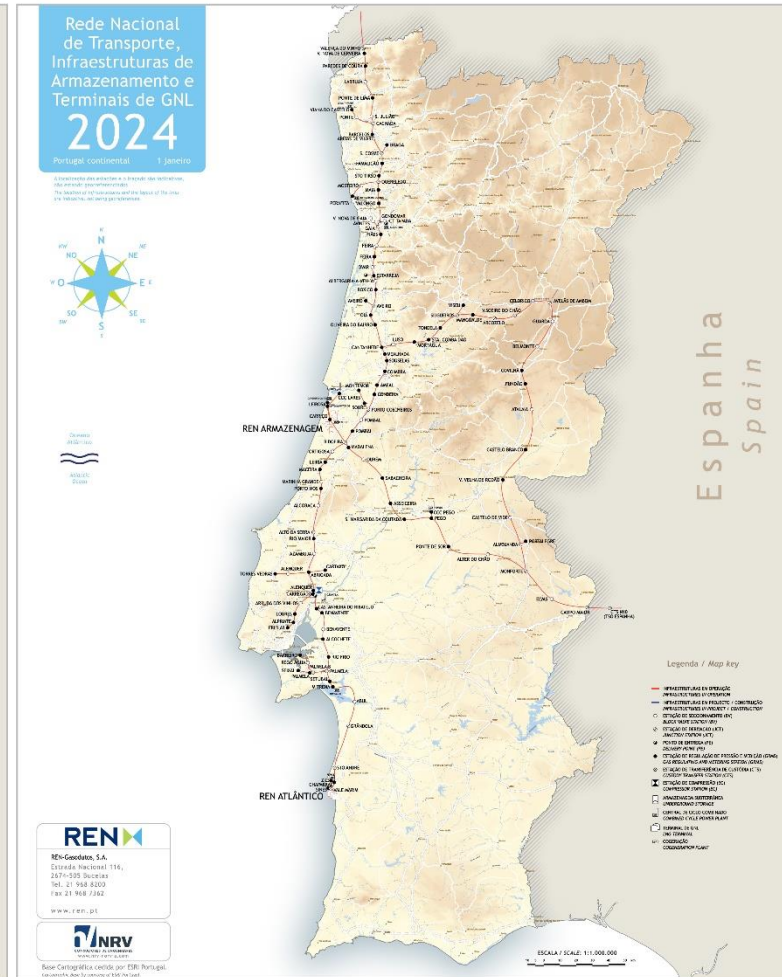
REN – Redes Energéticas Nacionais is the company responsible for the transmission of very-high voltage electricity and gas, the overall technical management of the Electricity System and of the Gas System, as well as for the reception, storage, and regasification of Liquefied Natural Gas and for the underground storage of natural gas.”

<https://www.ren.pt/en-gb>

Electric Network



Gas Network



Telecommunications Network RENew

The project has the following main Drivers:

- SWAP of actual SDH network due to technology & equipments End of Life/End of Support
- One supplier for all network, uniformization of physical equipment configurations
- Update the network in terms of technology, features and functionalities
- Optimize the network for packet traffic, higher demand for Ethernet services
- Compatibility with actual network and services provided,
- Use of MPLS-TP as the “new standard” while maintaining SDH for mission critical low latency Protection Relay traffic (E1 and C37.94)

Project Methodology

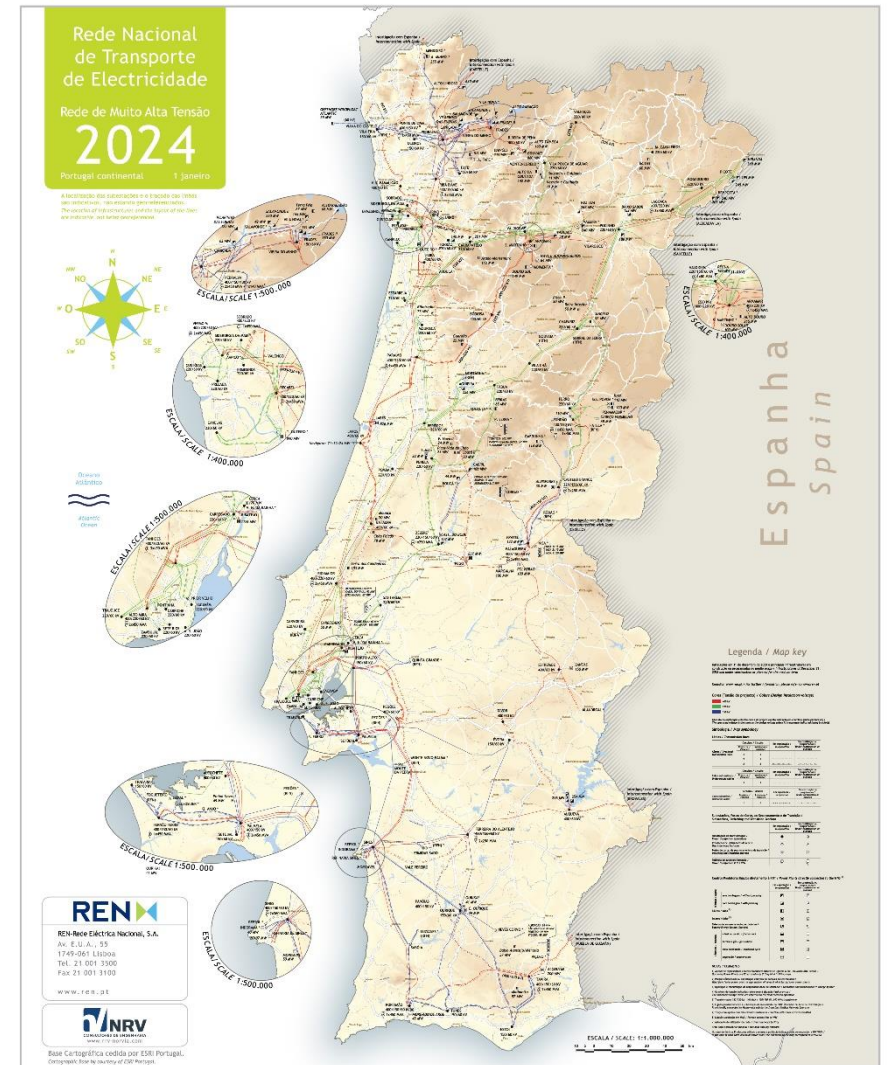
- Upgrade of Management System (NMS)
- Installation of MPLS-TP/SDH equipment in all RENs sites (~110 sites, ~370 equipments)
- Service Migration to the new network
- Physical removal of legacy equipments

Project timeline

- 36 months

Maintenance & support

- Included for entire network lifecycle



Solution

- MPLS-TP as future substitute of SDH because it has similar performance and security to TDM SDH
- SDH for mission critical low latency Protection Relay traffic
- **RIBBON** as the only supplier for all network and NEPTUNE platform as the most suitable for this purpose
 - Pure packet nodes (MPLS-TP)
 - Hybrid nodes (MPLS-TP / SDH)
- **Omnitécnica** as local partner for the deployment and maintenance services

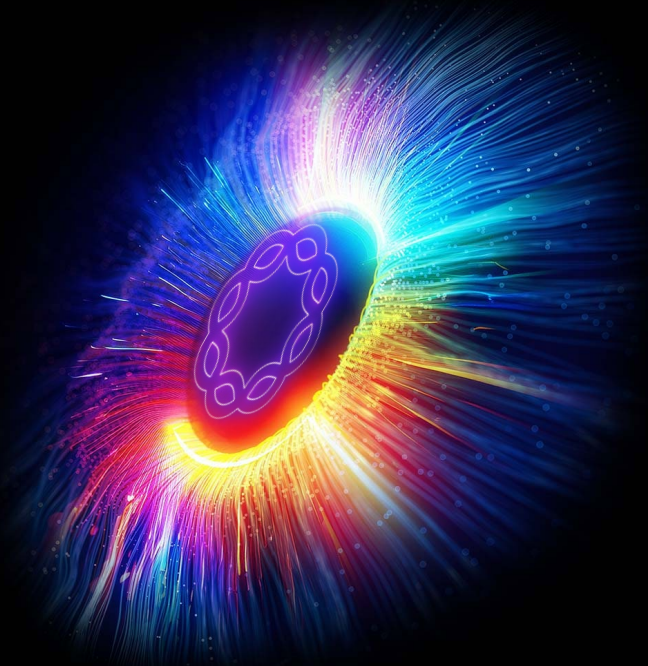


REN

Thank you!

Jorge Fonseca
jorge.fonseca@ren.pt

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Embracing AI In Your Network

Chip Boyle

Head of Ribbon Research Labs

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INSIGHTS

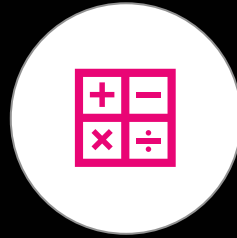
What Do These Terms Have In Common?



WORDS



IMAGES



NUMBERS



SOUNDS

Acronym for WINS Work representing tasks to industry-wide “Knowledge Work”

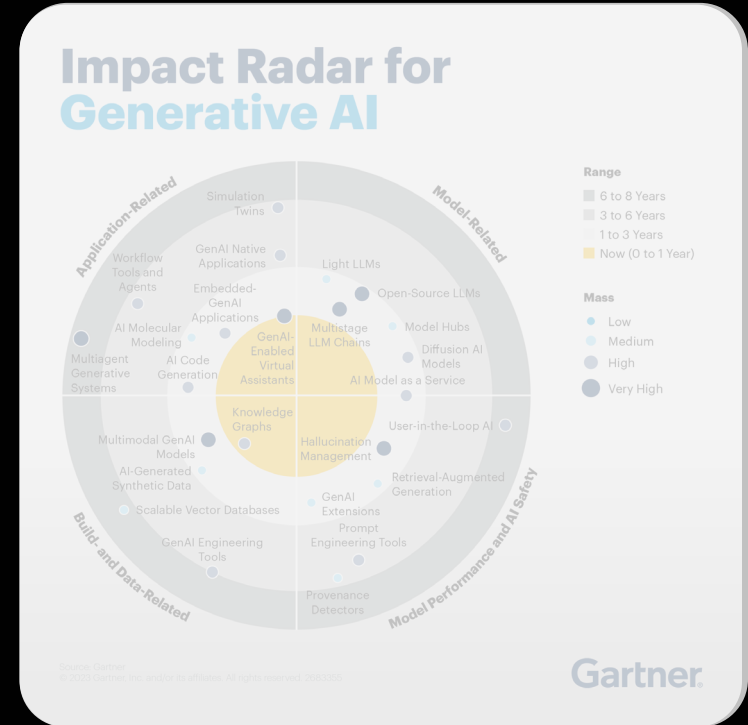
Take away: Understand your Data

Source: Harvard Business Review, “Where Should Your Company Start with GenAI?”

AI Landscape is Dynamic

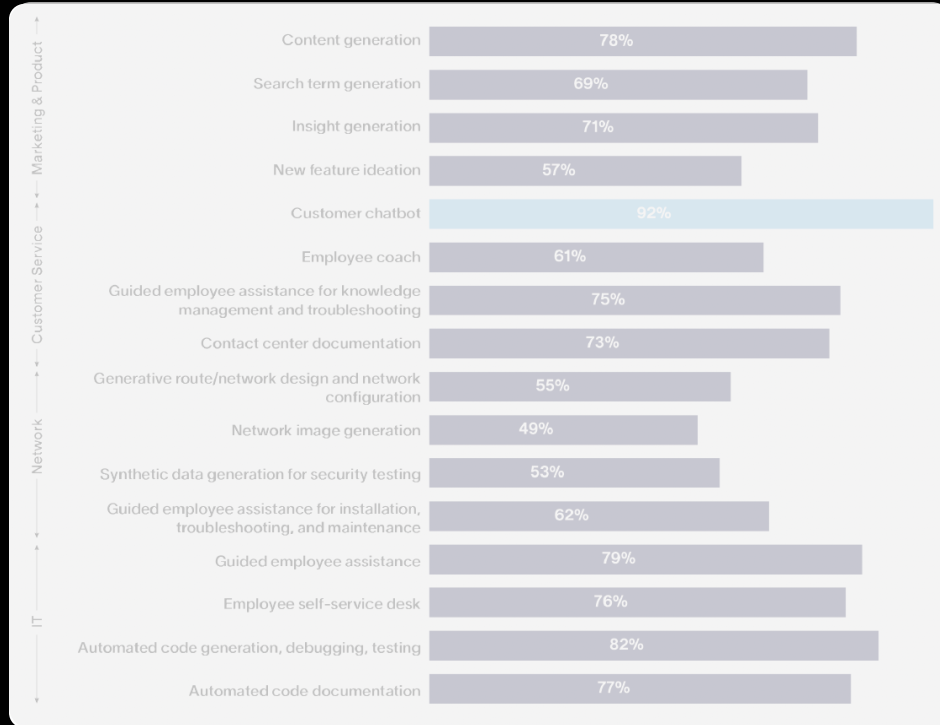
- Gartner's tech landscape at start of 2024
- World is moving fast - items thought to be further out are quite active now
 - Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)
 - Open LLMs
 - Multi-agents
 - Prompt Engineering Tools

What is the north star of GenAI? **Building, optimizing and using Models**



Source: Gartner "Understand and Exploit GenAI With Gartner's New Impact Radar"

Use Cases Aren't Always Clear



- Study geared to educate & sell AWS
- Majority focused on man-machine interface - can be applied from programmatic perspective
- Starts to scratch the surface of deeper “network” use cases

Trend: Broaden from use cases to any required Action

Source: Altman Solon commissioned by AWS, “Telecoms Generative AI Study”

Data

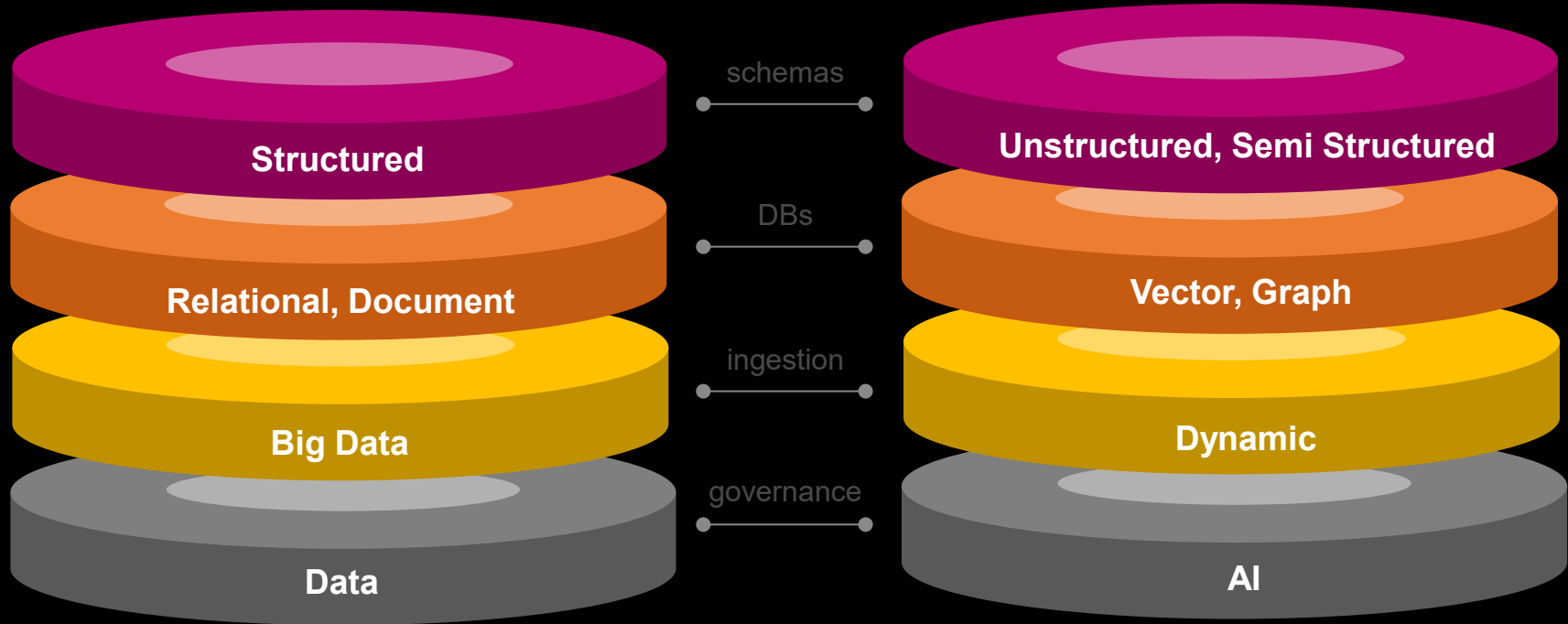
Models

Actions

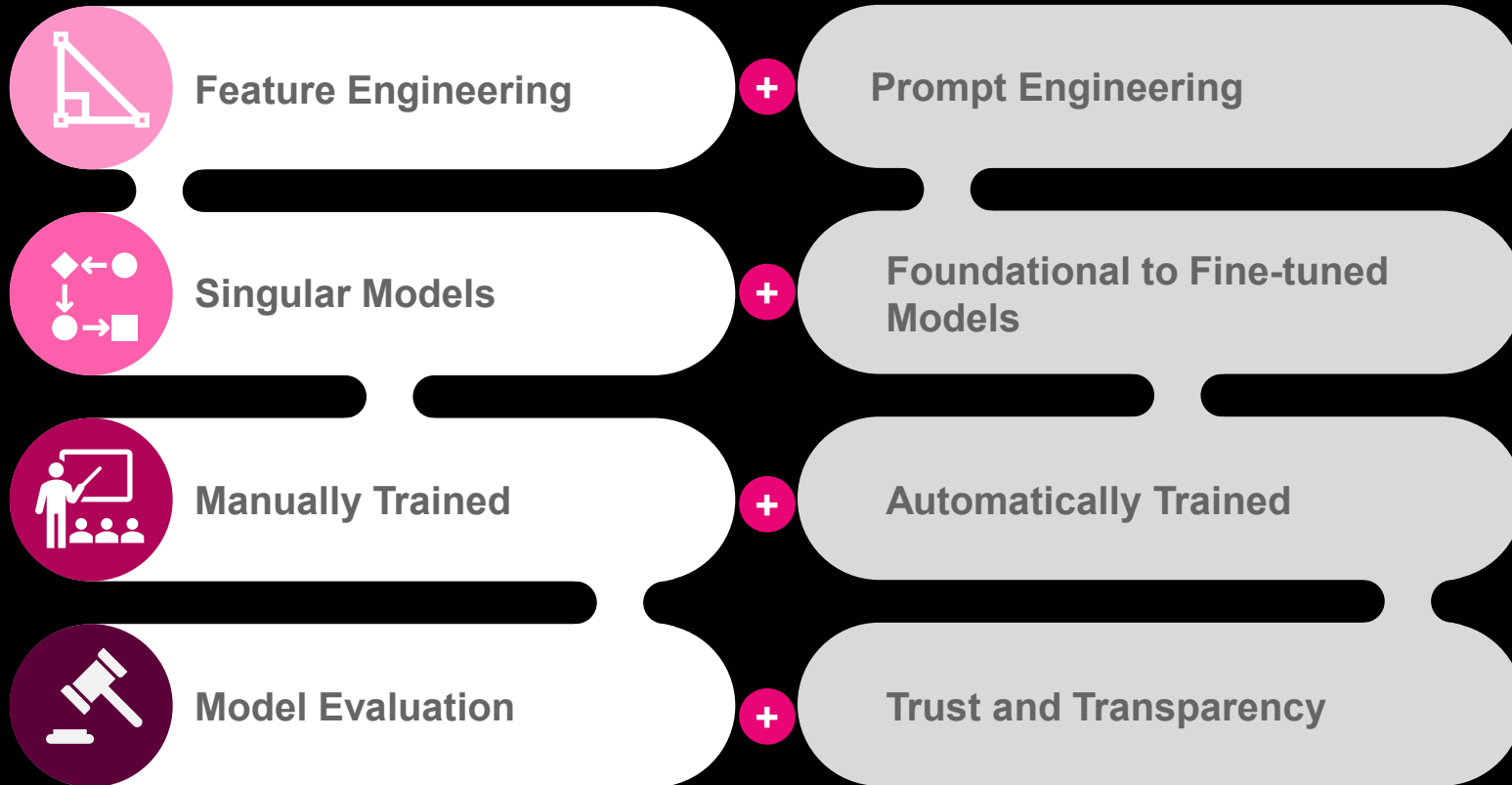
The Iceberg Problem



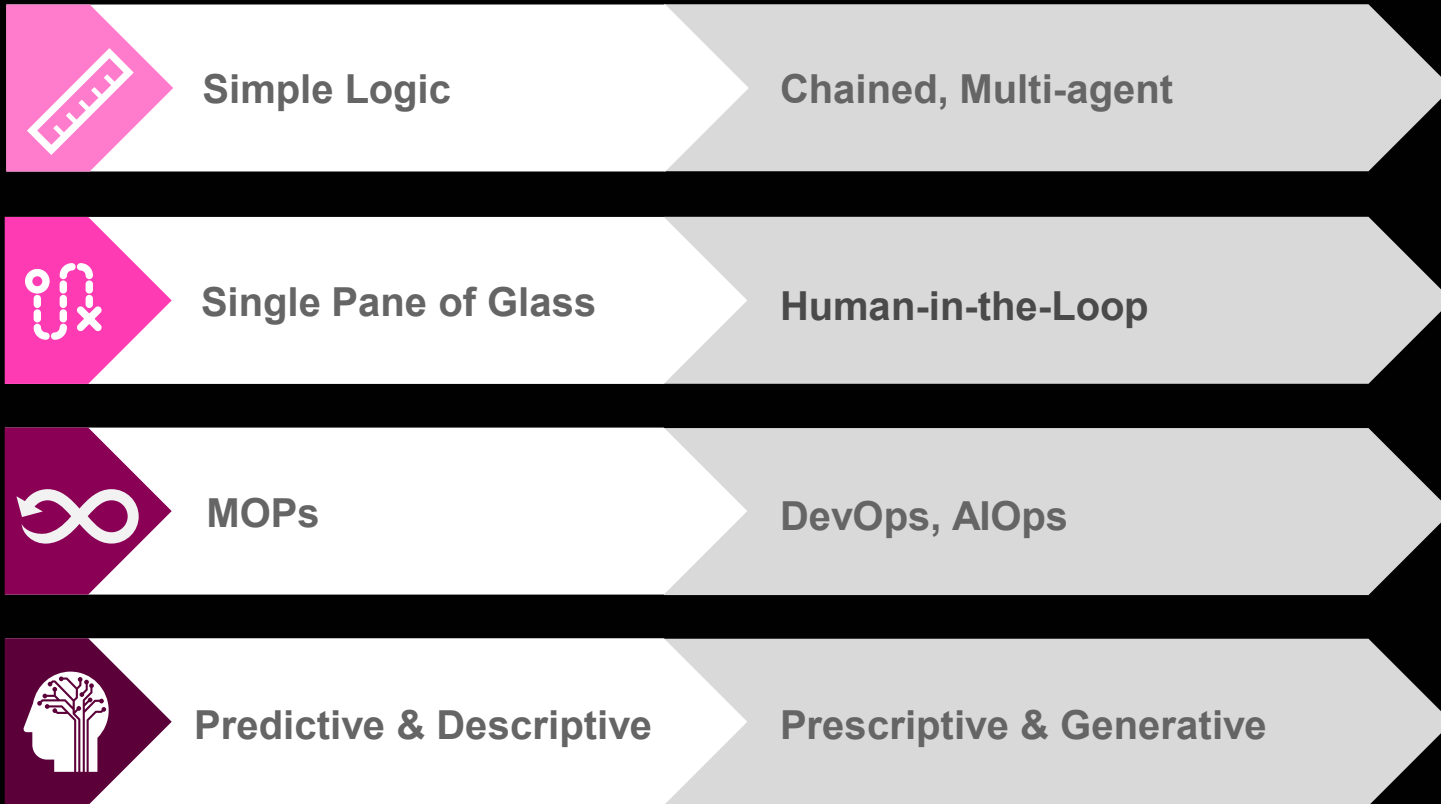
Data Complexities And Challenges



Models Complexities And Challenges

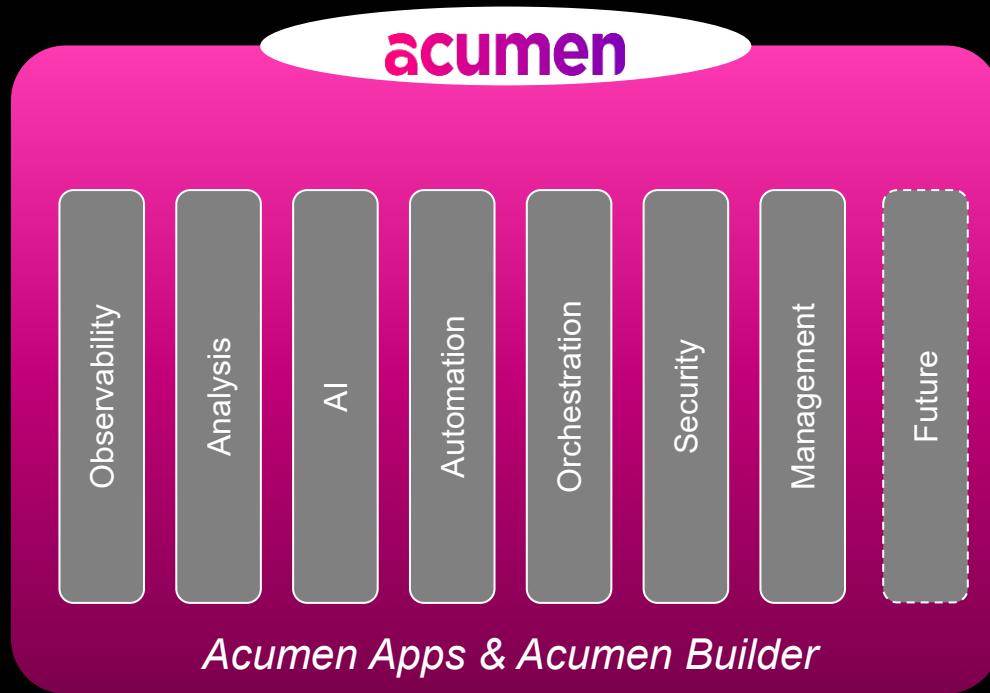


Actions Complexities And Challenges



So How Do We *Embrace AI*?

Create an Intelligent Automation Platform



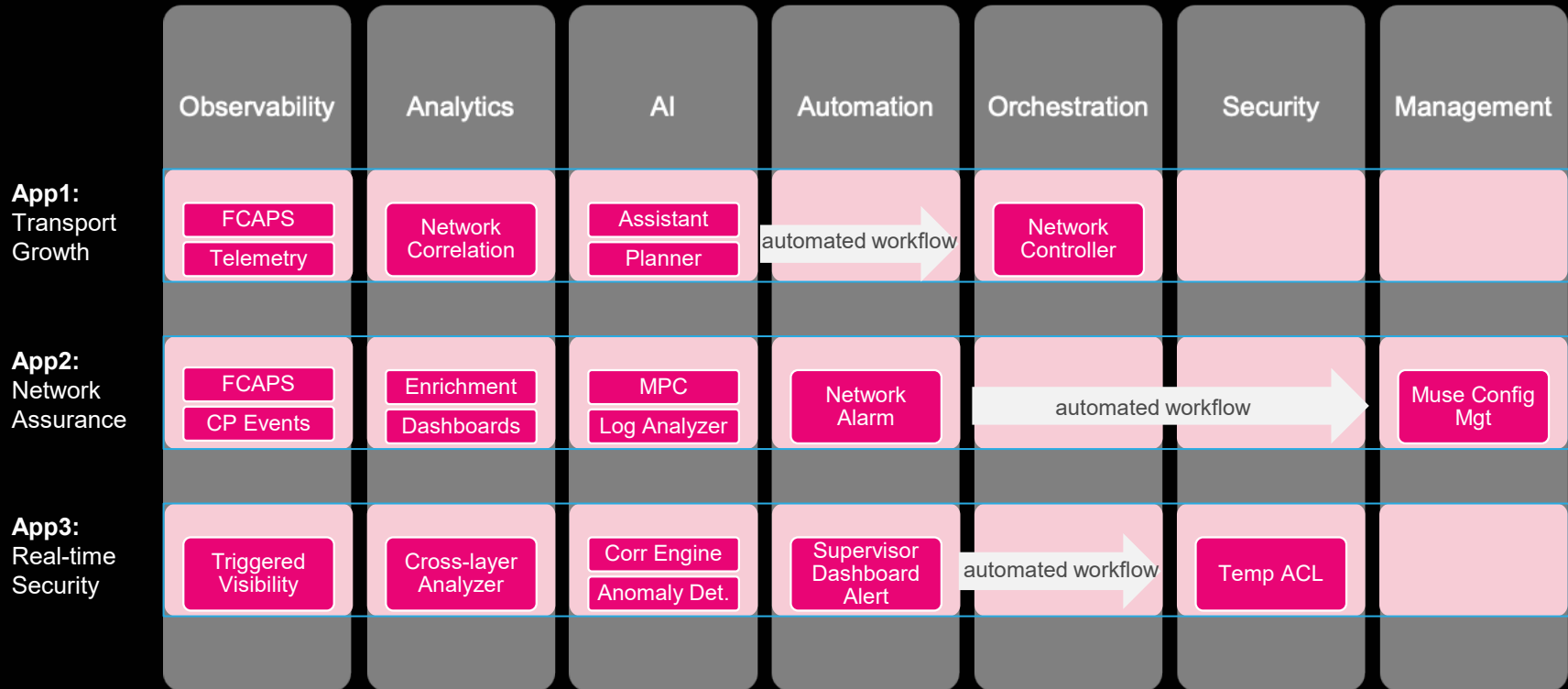
Acumen Apps

- Out-of-the-box integration
 - ✓ Fully Cloud-native
 - ✓ Purpose-built for telecom

Acumen Builder

- Rapidly create new Apps
- Customize existing Apps
 - ✓ Low-Code / No Code
 - ✓ AI/ML models, new services
 - ✓ DevOps & AIOps lifecycles

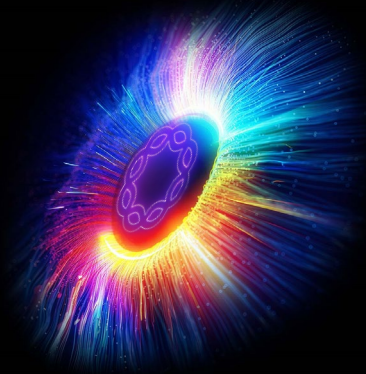
Unlock Infinite Opportunities



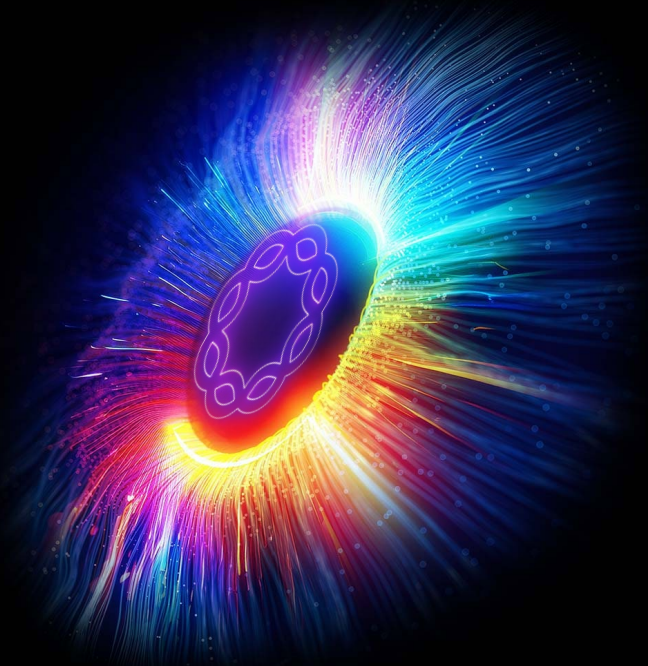
Transition Network Operations to xOps Applications

Come Talk To Us About Your AI Journey

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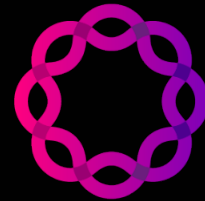
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Coherent Optical Transmission in Ribbon's Intelligent Middle Mile

Jonathan Homa

Director IP Optical Solutions Marketing



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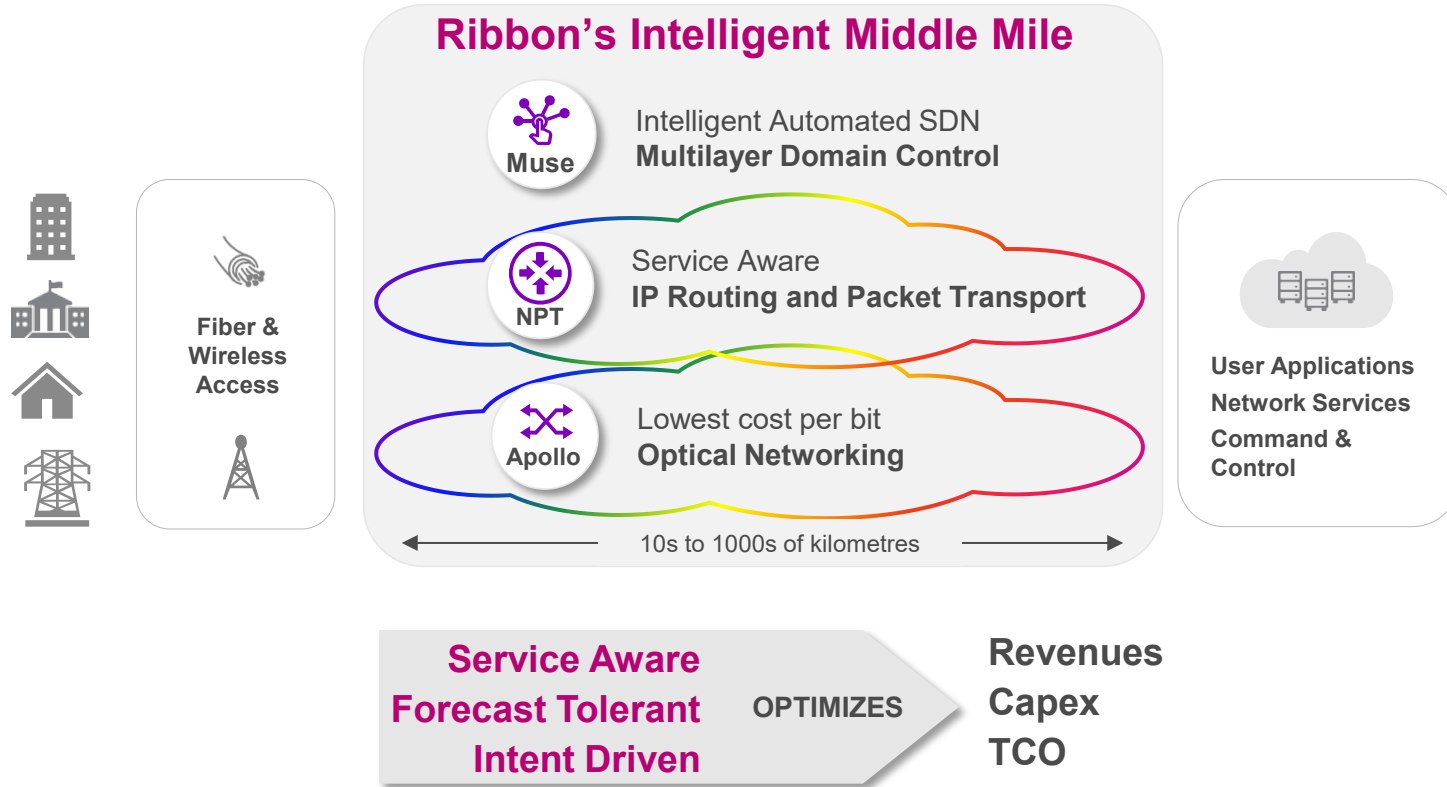
Fiber Optic Transmission

How **many times** can light circle the earth on a fiber optic cable in one second?

- A. 1/2
- B. 2
- C. 5
- D. 7
- E. 10

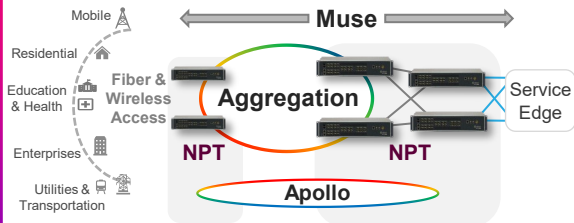


Application to Ribbon's Intelligent Middle Mile



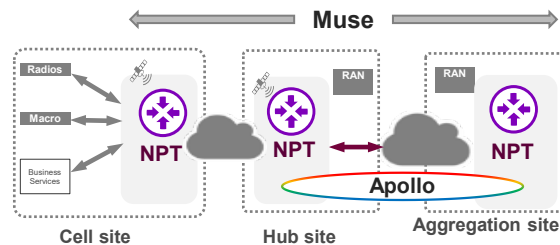
Ribbon – The Middle Mile Experts

Broadband Backhaul & Networking



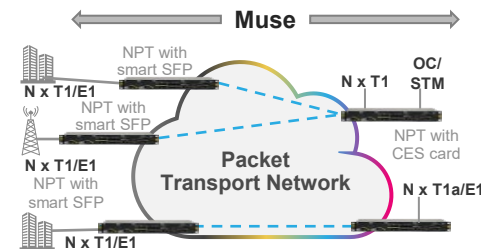
ISPs, Optical backbones, NRENs

5G xHaul



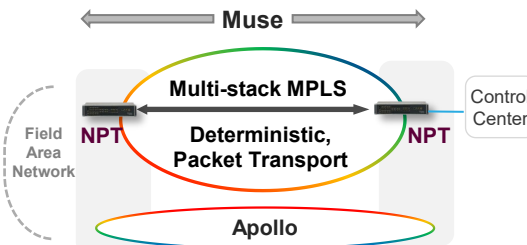
Mobile Operators, Backhaul Wholesalers

TDM to IP Migration



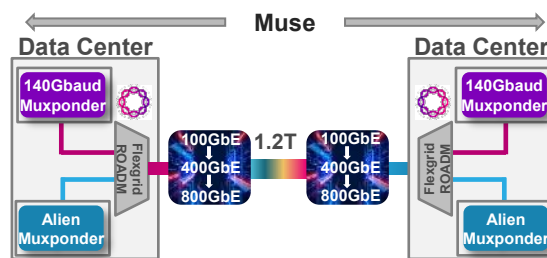
All Service Providers and Network Operators

Critical Infrastructure



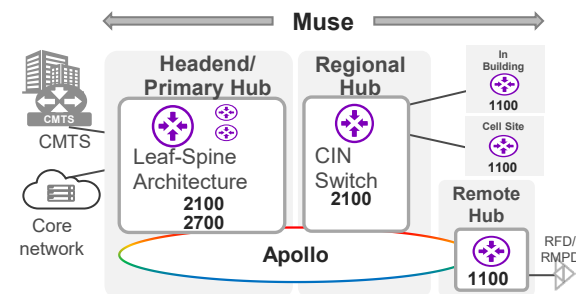
Defense, Utilities, Transportation

High-Capacity Interconnect



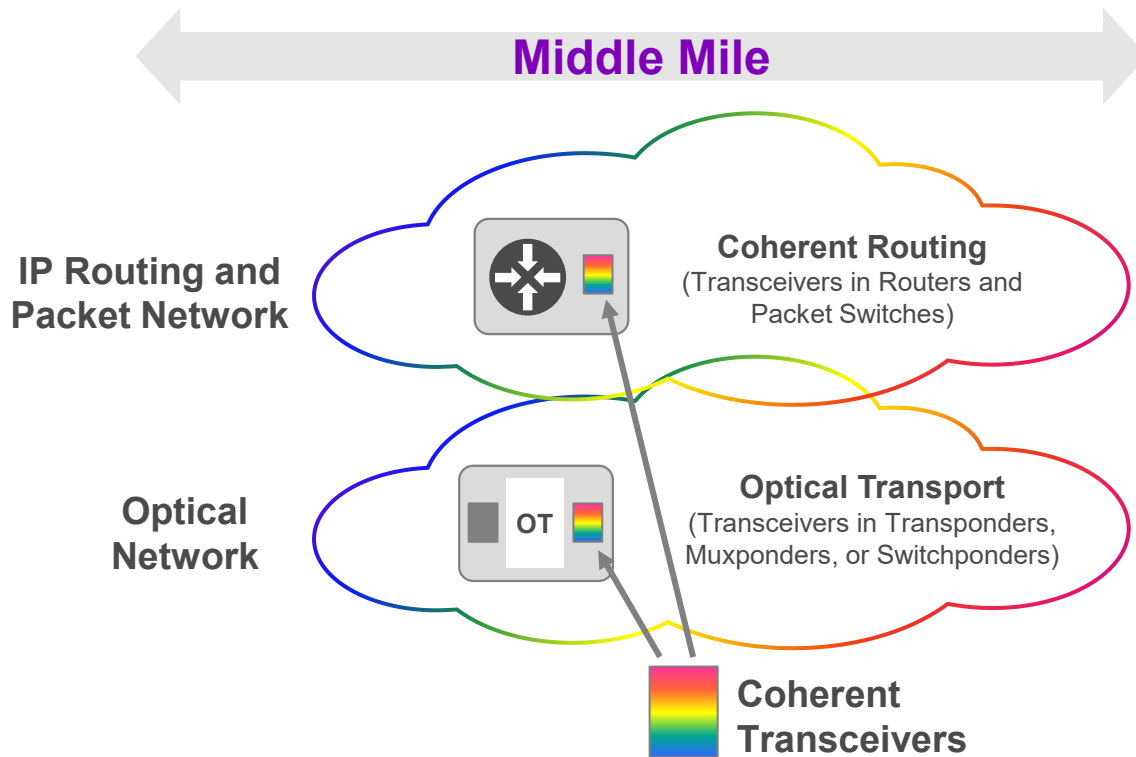
Data Center Interconnect, Submarine

Converged Interconnect Network



Cable Companies

Where Coherent Transceivers Go



Coherent Transceiver Optimizations

Capacity-Reach Optimized



CIM 8

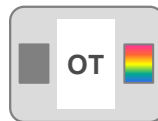
- Modules and large pluggables
- 400G to 1.2T
- Future 2.4T
- 80W to 120W
- OTN
- Proprietary (interoperable capable)

Power-Cost Optimized



QSFP-DD CFP2 DCO

- Small pluggables
- 100G, 400G
- Near future 800G
- 6W to 25W
- OIF, Open ZR+, OpenROADM (OTN)



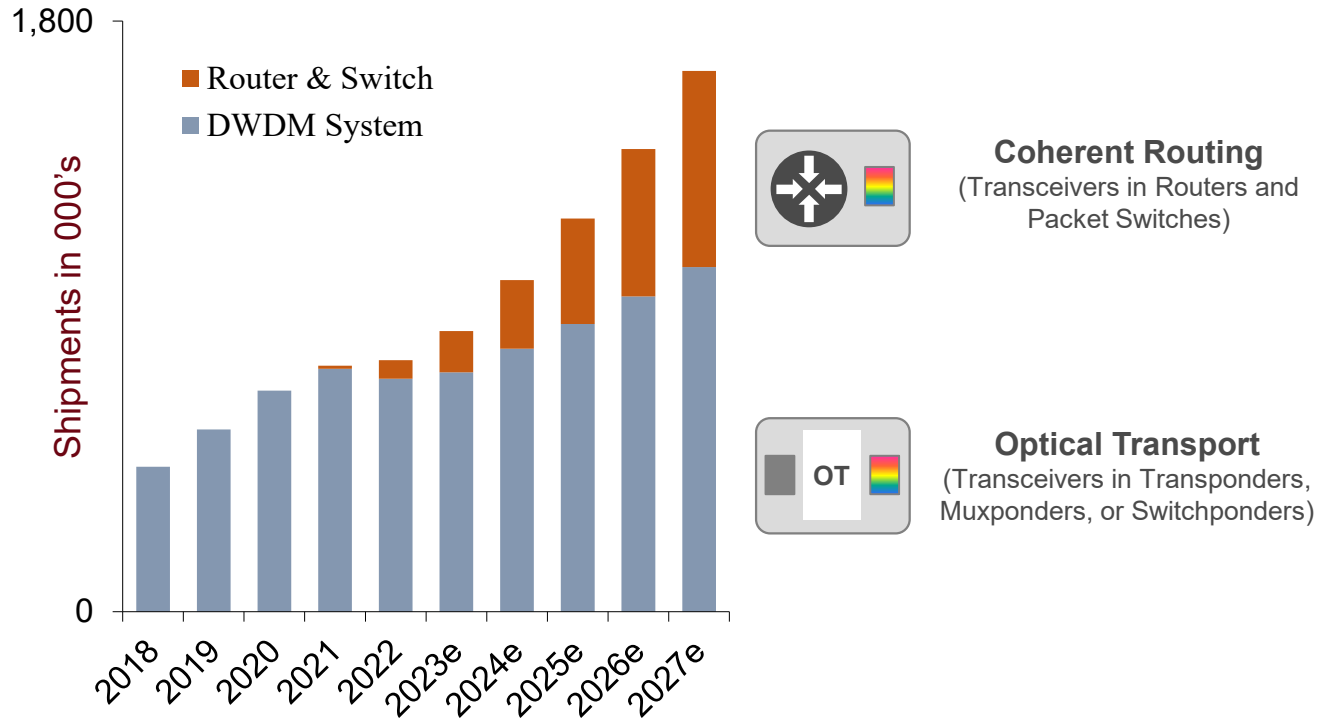
Optical Transport
(Transceivers in Transponders, Muxponders, or Switchponders)



Coherent Routing
(Transceivers in Routers and Packet Switches)



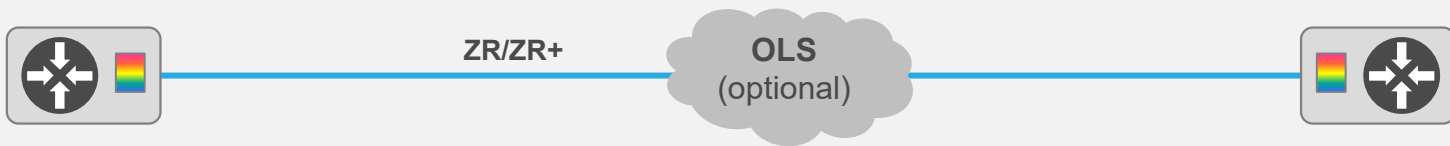
Coherent Optics Market



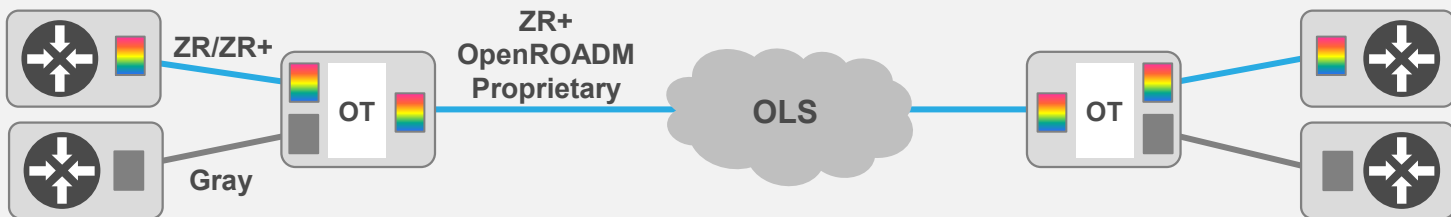
©2024 Dell'Oro Group. All Rights Reserved.

Coherent Routing (CR) with Optical Transport (OT) Configurations

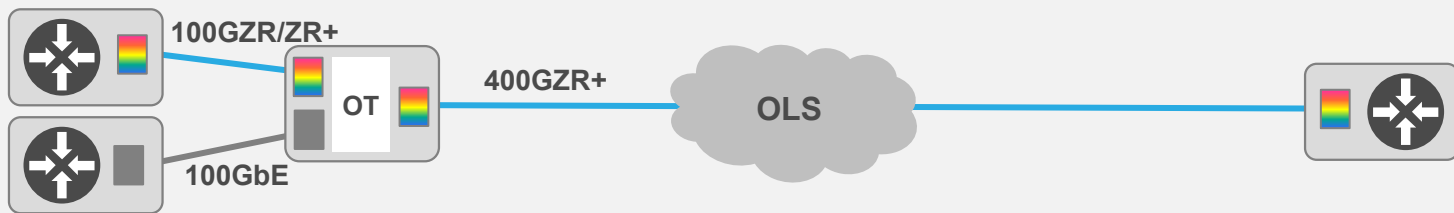
CR without OT



CR with book-ended OT



CR with single-ended OT (New capability)



Reasons to Consider Optical Transport versus IPoDWDM

Coherent Routing (IPoDWDM)



Most appropriate for point-to-point links and simpler networks where it has lower cost and complexity.

Optical Transport (muxponders)

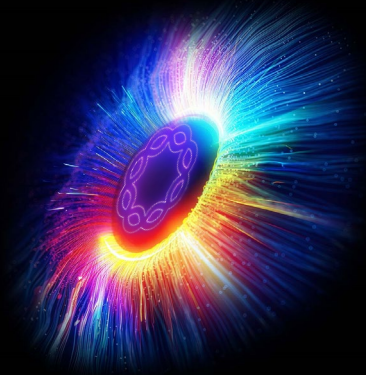


- Optical **aggregation** of multiple high-speed ports onto a single wavelength, with full throughput and zero latency
- Substantial **OAM** over the optical path, which is particularly important when the path traverses multiple ROADMs

Each network must be considered in its **totality** to determine the **optimal** economics, performance, and functionality

Ribbon Products

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NPT Use of Power-Cost Optimized Coherent Transceivers

NPT XDR Family High-Performance Routers

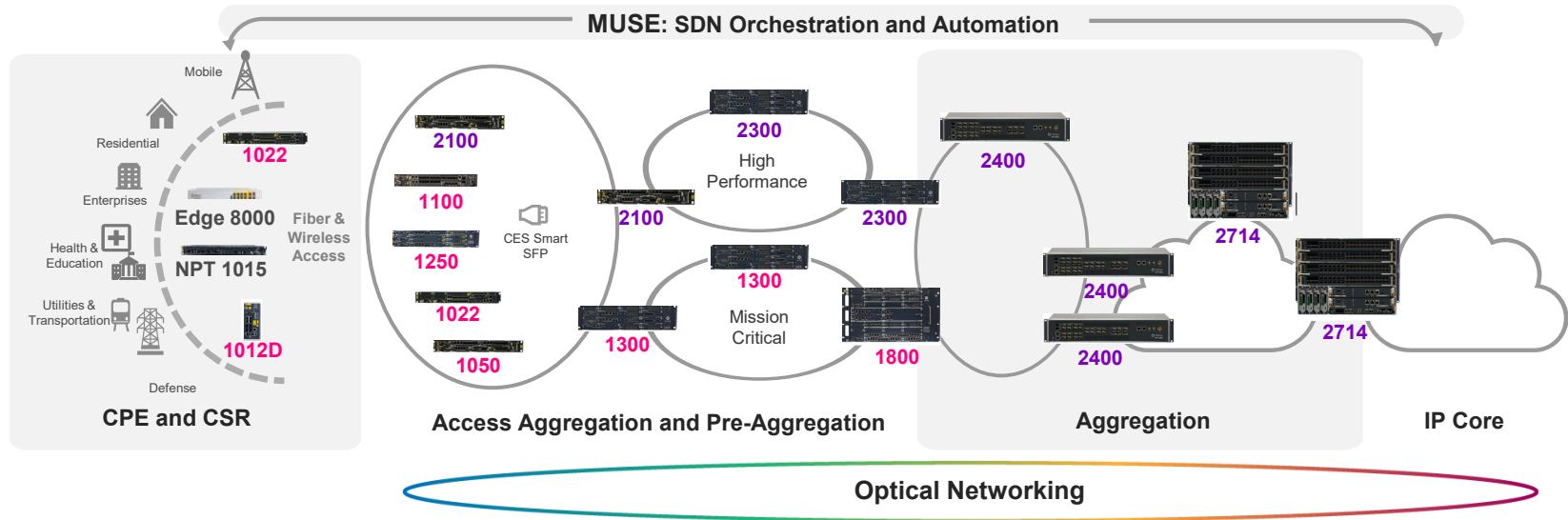


Supports 400G ZR/ZR+
using QSFP-DD

NPT AR Family High Availability Routers



Supports 100G ZR/ZR+
using QSFP28



Apollo Options for 100GbE and 400GbE Transport

Apollo 9408 High Density Applications



Data Center
600mm deep
F2B airflow

Apollo 9600 Series Modular Applications



Telco
300mm deep
R2L airflow (9608D F2B airflow)



Capacity-Reach
(Performance)
Optimized



MPJ1200_2 with 2 x CIM8



5nm-140Gbaud
to 1.2T

TM800_2 with 2 x CIM8



5nm-140Gbaud
to 800G

Power-Cost
Optimized

MPQ_8 with 8 x QSFP-DD



FPQ_2 for LR4 support



0dBm 400G Metro
upgradeable to 800G

TM400_2 with 2 x CFP2-DCO



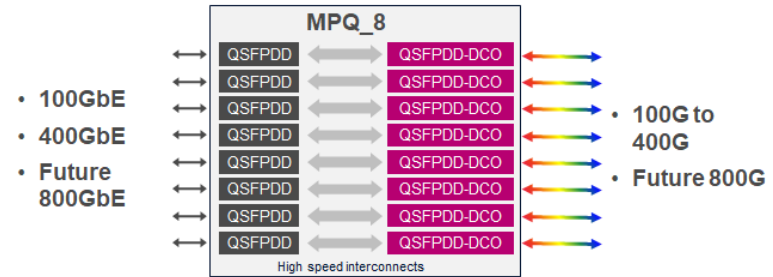
- 0dBm 400G Metro
- 0dbm 400G LH

Industry-Best 400G/800G Power-Space-Cost Optimized Ethernet DCI

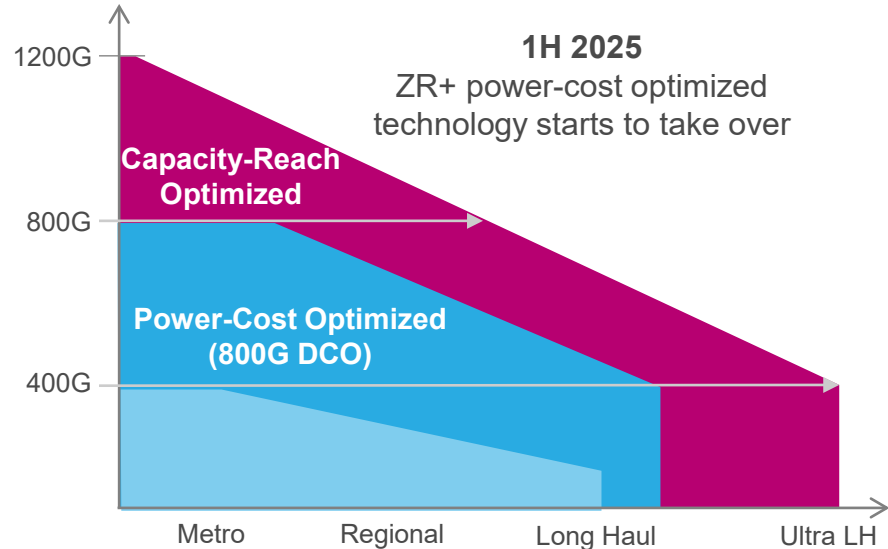
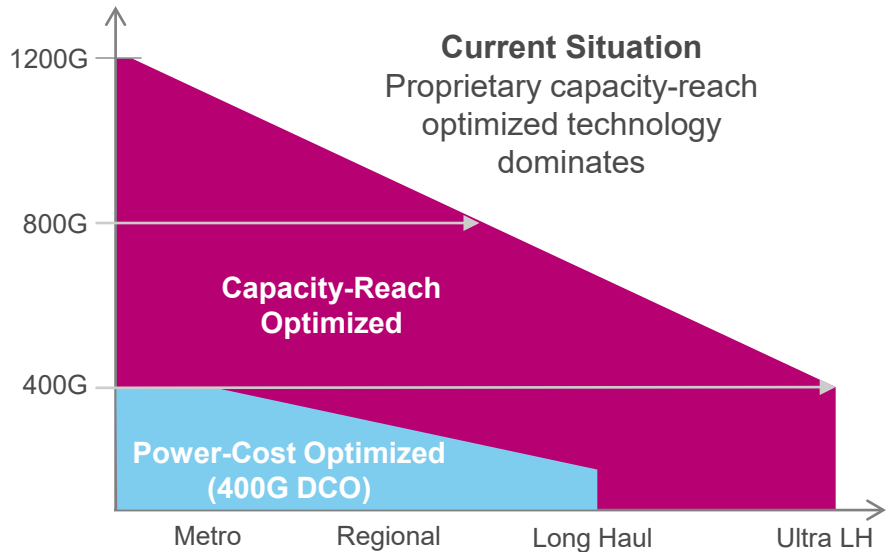
- **Unique Investment Protection:** 400G now with upgradability to 800G on the same blade
- Highest 2RU density:
 - 400G 12.8T
 - 800G 25.6T
- Lowest power consumption
 - 400G 0.09W/G
 - 800G 0.07W/G
- Can combine with pluggable QSFP amps, OLP and OTDR to dramatically lower TCO



	ribbon	CISCO	ciena	NOKIA	Infinera
800G Ready	Yes	No	No	No	No
2RU Density 400G	12.8T	12.8T	4.8T	3.2T	3.2T
2RU Density 800G	25.6T	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



Changing Dynamics of Optical Transport



Coherent Optics Summary

Coherent Routing



- Lower cost in simpler networks
- Lower complexity

Optical Transport



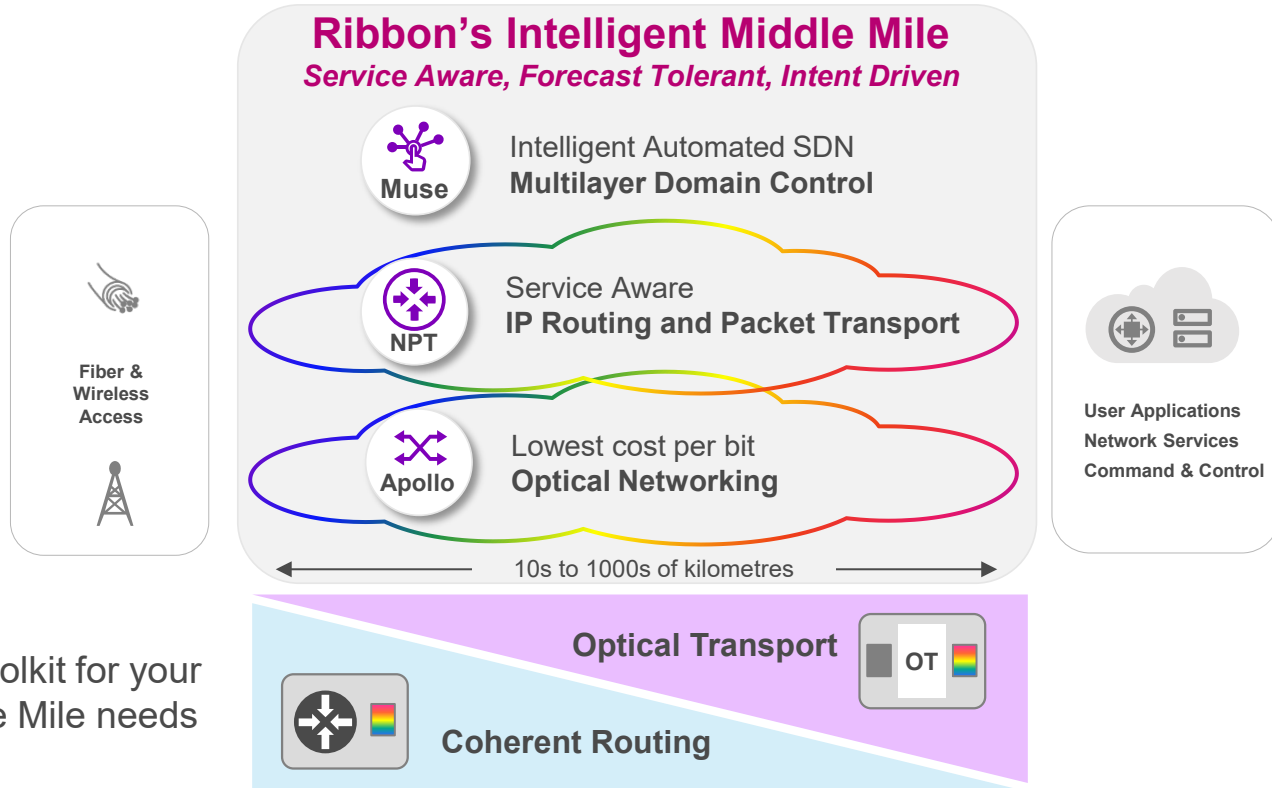
- Router ports aggregation
- OAM in more complex networks
- Regen and long haul

Mix



In many networks provides the best balance of cost and flexibility

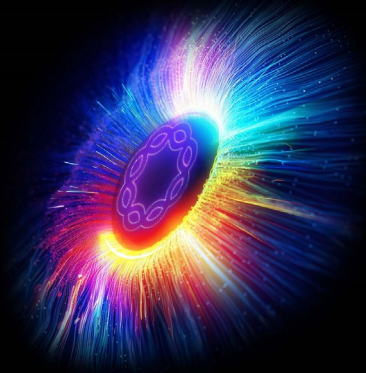
Ribbon's Intelligent Middle Mile



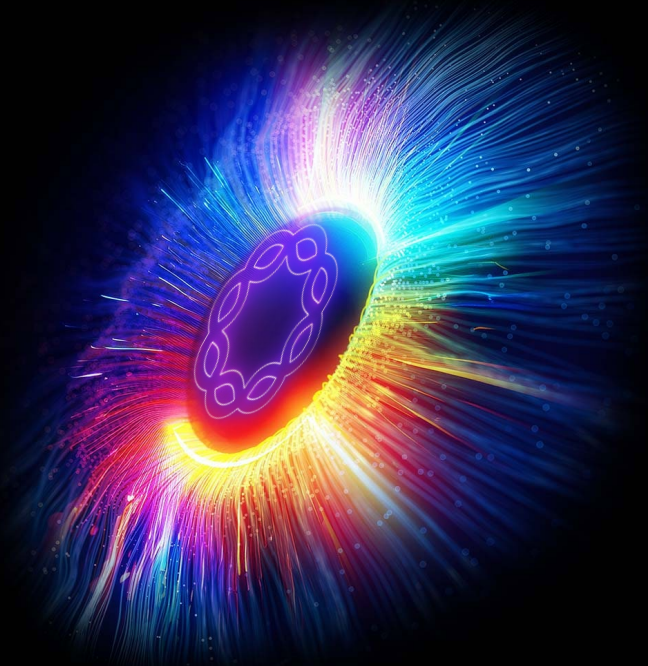
Full toolkit for your Middle Mile needs

Thank You

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Automating Product Operations

David Tubb

Solution Architect

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Planning a new product version...

We need a new product version to meet our new business requirements

All the available versions have been through our test-suite in our integration lab

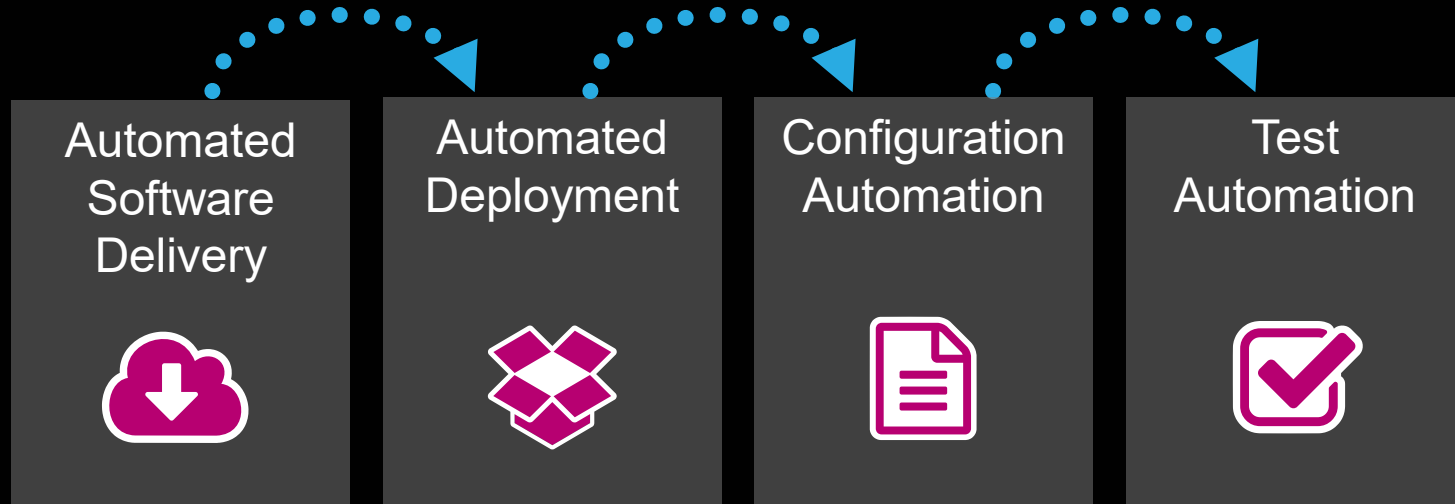
When can you do pre-production tests?

The automation suite will be triggered as soon as you provide the approval

When it's done, we can start looking at resource allocation for production upgrade



...accelerated with Automation



Before a config change...

Are we confident that the configuration changes you're proposing will fix the issue?

We've reviewed the changes, applied them in our lab and the tests have passed

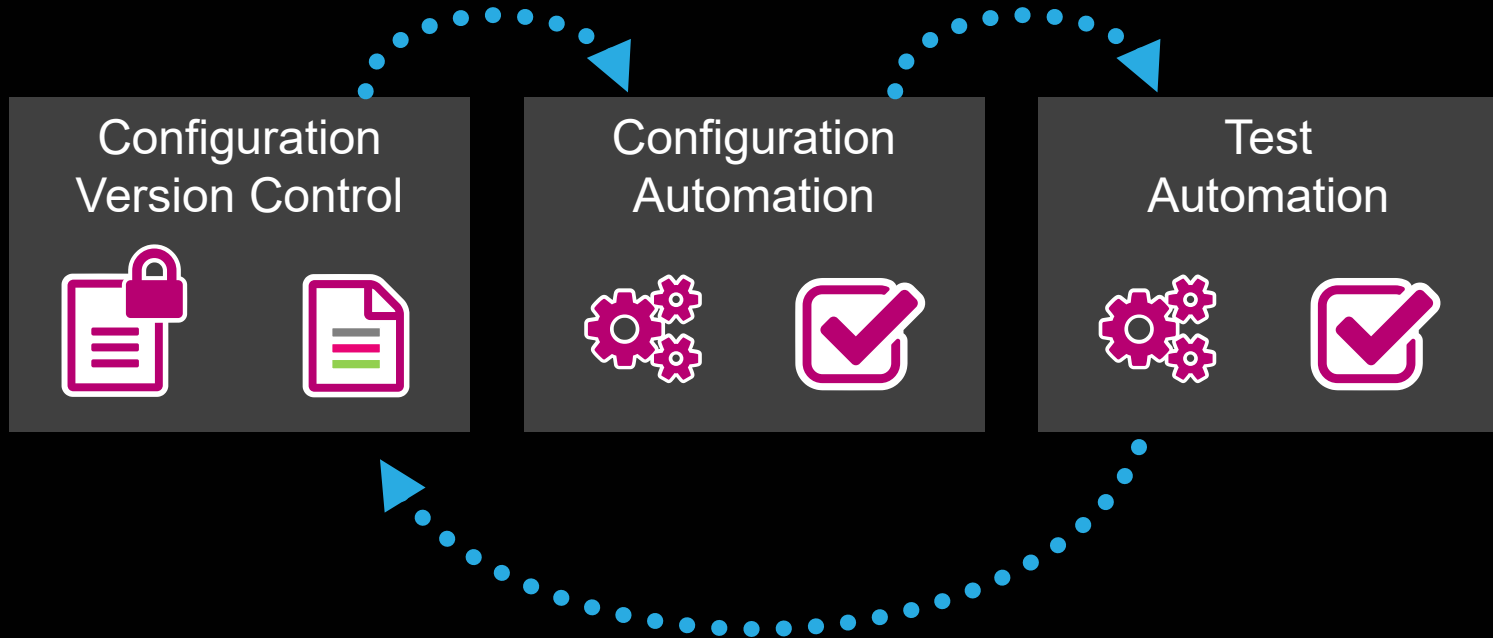
And we're not going to break anything else?

The production test-suite works fine with the production-config applied to our lab...

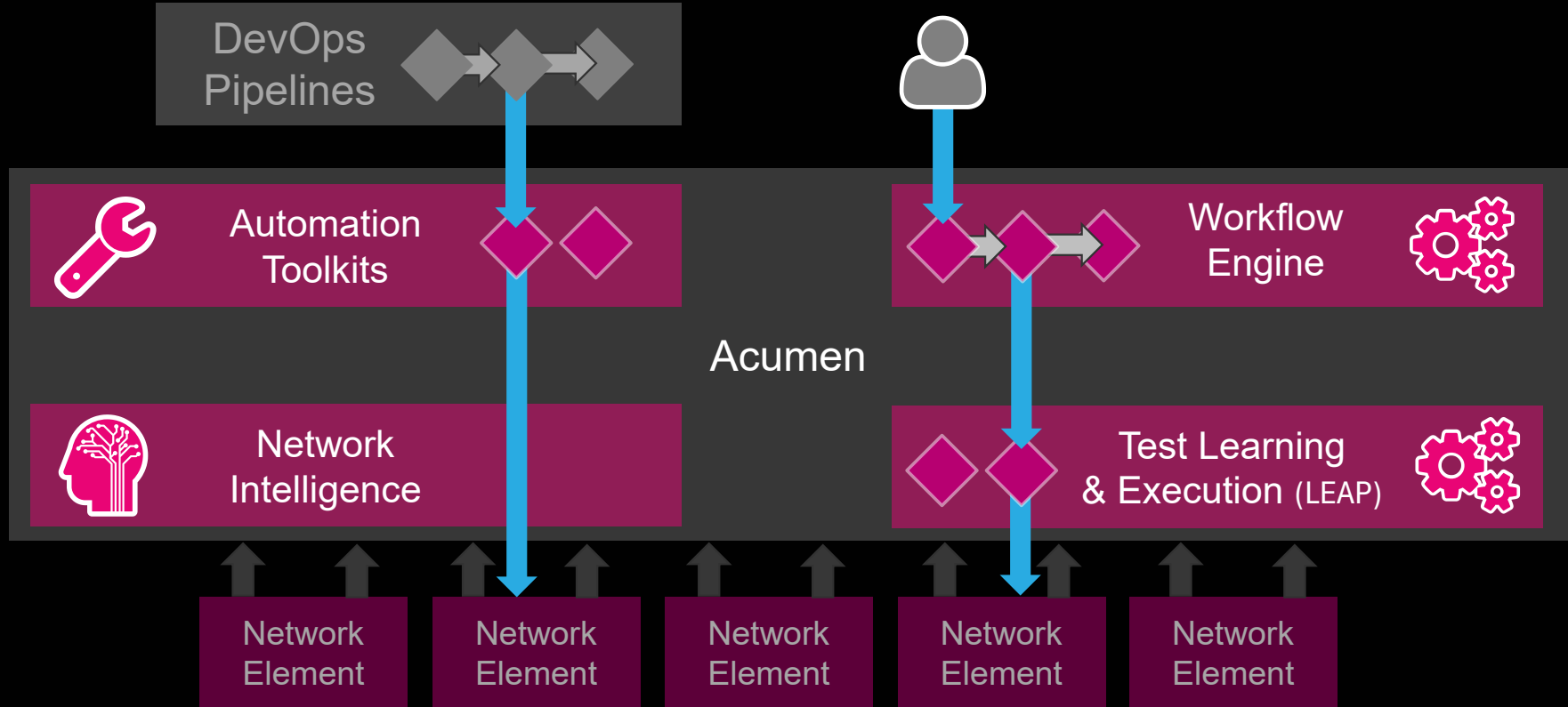
...and we've audited production configuration to make sure there are no surprises



...confidence comes with Automation



Automating Your Network with Acumen



Delivery & Deployment Automation

Automated Software Delivery



- Subscribe for specific product codes and versions
- We will deliver updates to you
- Evolving to support registry function for containerised products

Automated Deployment



- Image templates for public and private clouds
- Automations to deploy or initialise according to requirements
- Fully automated container deployments with HELM

Configuration Automation

Version Controlled Configuration



- Definitive configuration is stored under version control
- Release management and branches, diffing, commits, reverts
- Use of templates to reduce duplication

Configuration Automation Modules



- Reach the declared state independent of current state
- Audit and optionally correct configuration
- Customised to meet business requirements

Test Automation

Test Learning



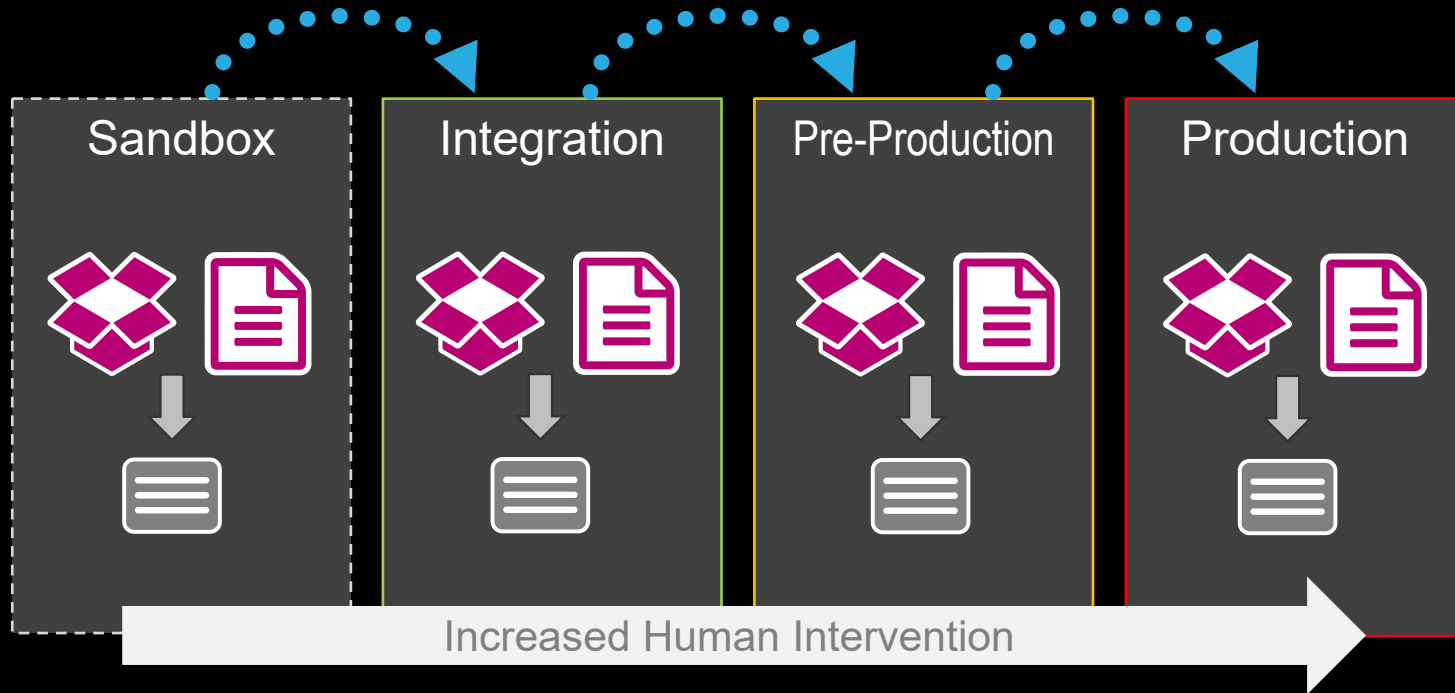
- Ingest session control sequences from production
- Categorise into common patterns of behaviour
- Generate test-suites for these patterns in a “twinned” lab environment

Test Execution and Auditing



- Test engine tuned for the target network element
- Execute learned suites and audit patterns against those measured in production
- Execute bespoke test suites for specific scenarios

Waterfall Product and Configuration Versions



Production Upgrades

Health-checks



- Automate version-specific pre- and post-upgrade health-checks
- Collect information and validate status
- Execute regularly in parallel across target nodes

Upgrade Automation



- Automation of individual upgrade steps
- Evolve towards greater automation with human oversight and control
- Increasingly follow automated “deploy” pattern

During an Audit...

How do we know that all the access-controls are correct?

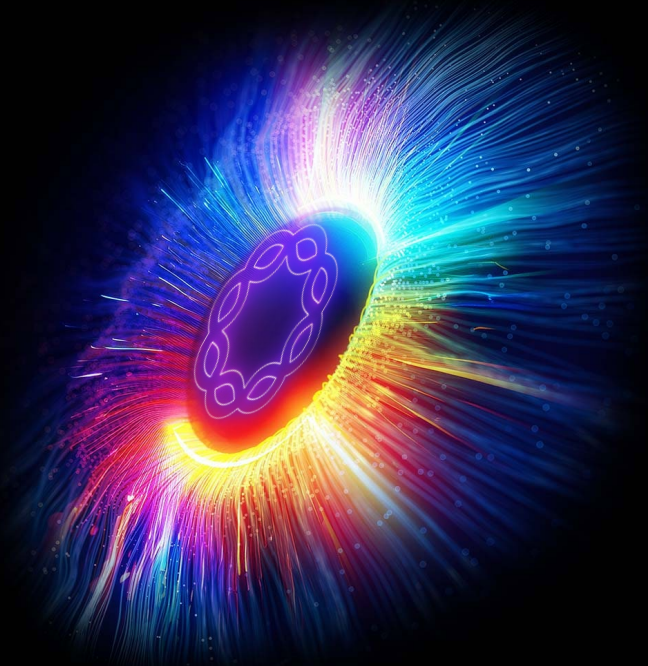
They are automatically audited and updated every night by our automations

And I suppose you're going to tell me the version fixing the recent security vulnerability is ready for pre-production?

Yes, we received it yesterday and it was tested overnight with no issues.



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Cloud Native Solutions & Automation

Paul Clough

Chief Architect

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Typical monolithic architecture

- Limited in size by underlying infrastructure.
- Less efficient 1+1 redundancy.
- Scalable though “racking-and-stacking”



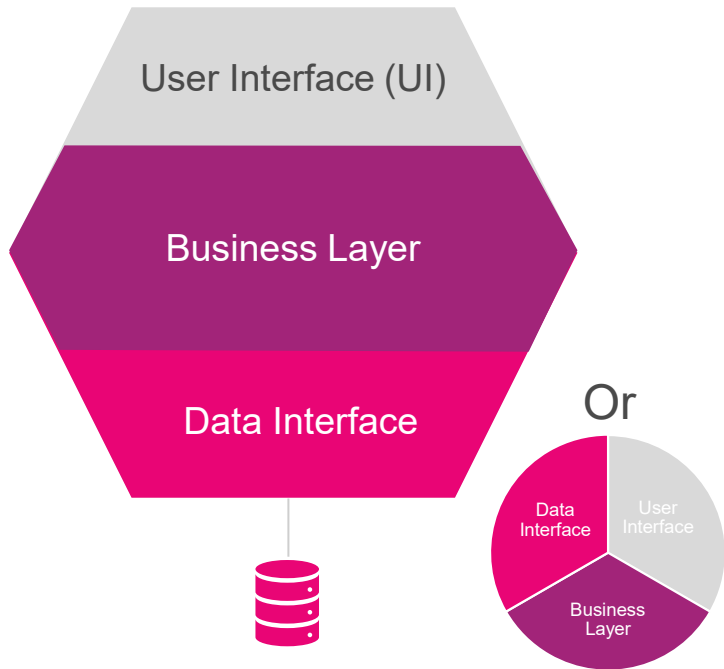
Virtualization Overcomes Limitations

- Allows applications to scale horizontally
- No longer limited by underlying compute infrastructure
- More efficient N+1 redundancy
- Right-sized for workload

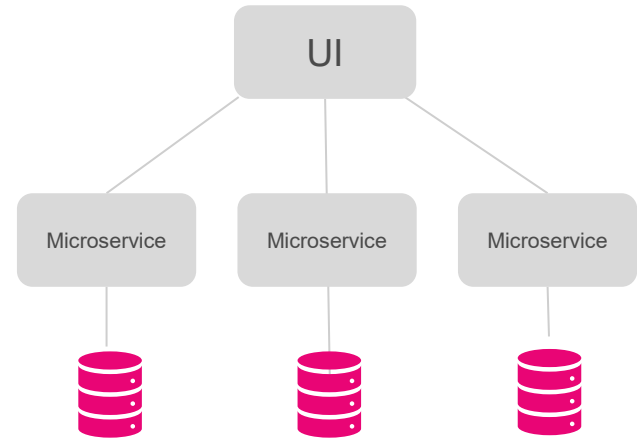


Architecture Evolution

Monolithic Architecture



Microservices Architecture



Microservices Architecture Unlocks Capacity Limits

- Discrete functions for greater scale and redundancy
- Separation of logic and state for more robust solutions
- Specific functions can be included or excluded



Architecture Aligned to Cloud Native Practices

- Applications re-architected to benefit from Cloud Native infrastructure
- Delivers more efficient solutions portable across private and public cloud

Independent
microservices

Logic separate
from state

Efficient redundancy
scheme

Leverages Kubernetes
services

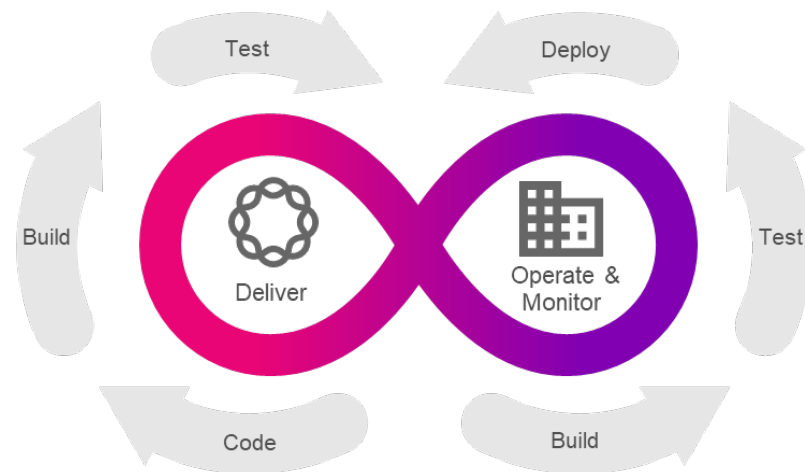
Observability
framework

Elastic scalability

Benefits of Automation

Continuous Integration / Continuous Delivery

- Software delivery aligned with Agile development
- Improve test cycles through automated testing
- Reduce software upgrade lifecycles





Competing
resource demands



Slower rollout of
new features

The Challenging Realities of Software Deployment



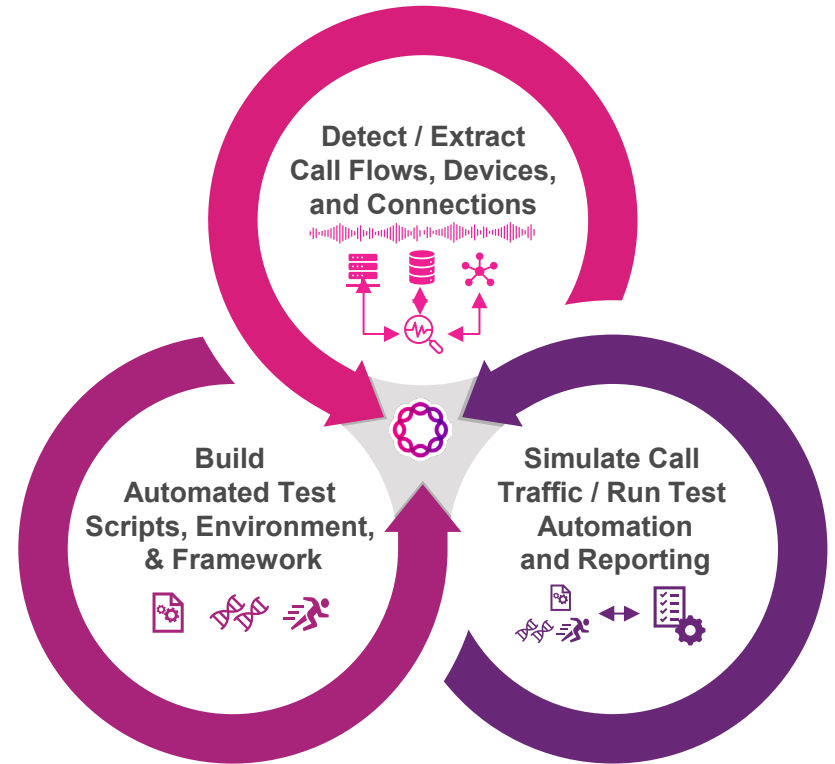
Manual, time
consuming, and
limited testing



Security
vulnerabilities

LEAP Automates Testing and Enables Faster Software Upgrades

Speed up testing cycles and automate testing processes with Ribbon LEAP. LEAP's powerful automation simplifies and streamlines the entire software upgrade process.



Experience better business outcomes!

9x

Faster
Software
Rollouts

Automated Testing for Faster
Upgrades

58%

Savings
in
Year One

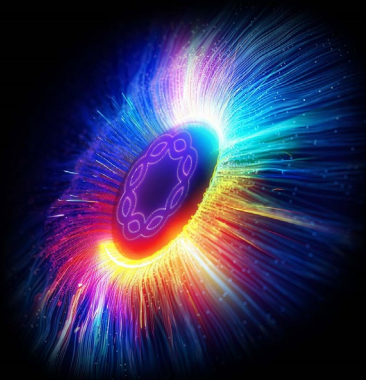
Eliminates Resource-
Intensive, Manual Testing

51%

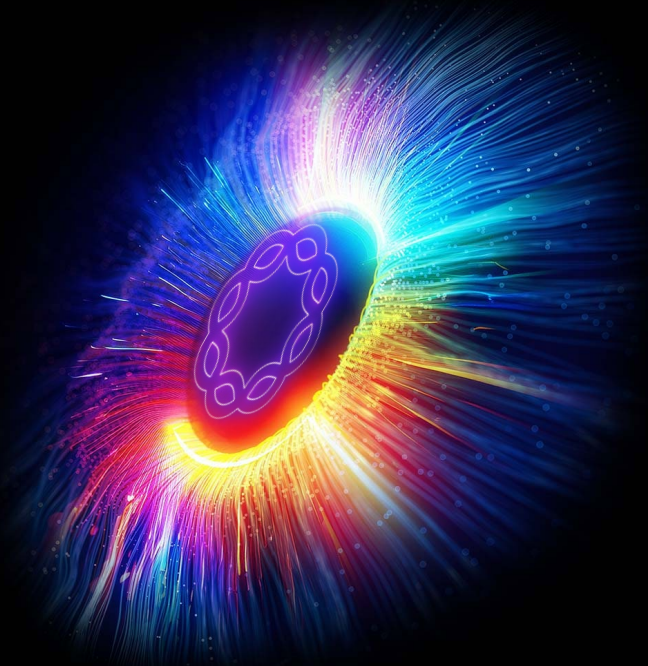
Improvement
in Test
Coverage

Test Coverage for All Call
Flows, Devices, and
Connections

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Your feedback is important to us –
Let us know how we did!



Take
The
Survey

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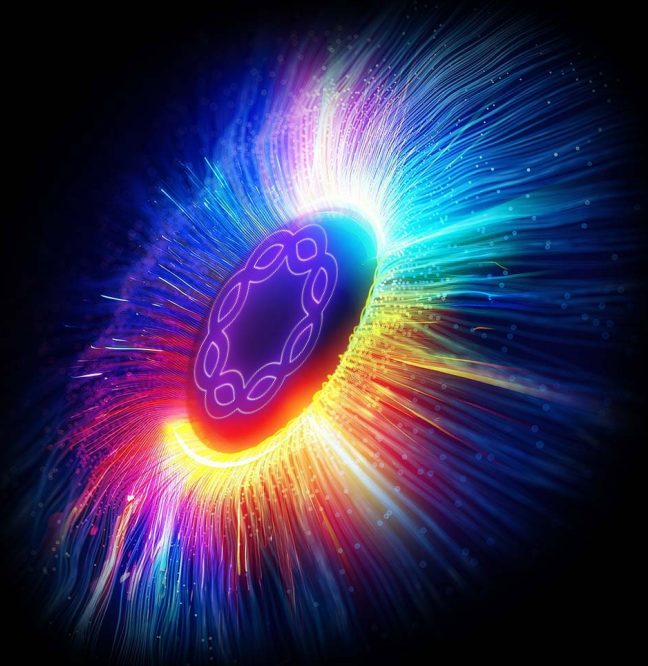


STAY ENGAGED

- **TRAINING**
- **NEWSLETTERS & PORTAL**
- **OUR TEAM**

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Ribbon Connect For Multi-UCaaS

Matt Hurst

Senior Director, Ribbon Global XaaS
Solutions

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Enterprise Requirements have Changed



Traditional PBX's mission was:

- To enable many users to share limited phone lines
- Provide live call answer and call routing (receptionist)
- Easily call across office/building/campus (intercom)
- Transfer internal calls across office/building/campus
- Redirect to a live user, if user is unavailable (call coverage tools like call park, call pick-up, camp-on, etc.)



zoom



Google Voice

Today's business environment requires:

- Anywhere access to employees
- Business Persona for employees
 - For compliance – regulated industries
 - Employees can separate personal/professional life
- Corporate control over contact info
- Integration with other productivity tools (CRM etc)

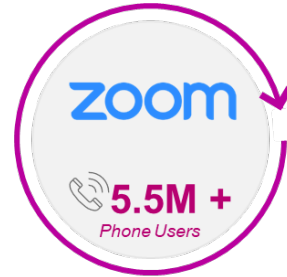
Cloud UCaaS Solutions are Dominating



320 Million
Total Users



250 Million
Total Users



300 Million
Total Users



Telecom Providers... Need to be 'In it, to Win it'

Microsoft Teams admin center

Operator summary

11 All operators 2 My operators

BT NTT

Intrado Telekom Deutschland

zoom App Marketplace

Carrier Provider Exchange

7 results filtered by Carrier Provider Exchange X

iPilot By Nuwave Communications, Inc. iPilot provides an automated way to request phone numbers for your account.

Phone Connect By Phone Connect The App allows you to connect, publish and control your numbers (DID) into your ZOOM cloud peering account...

1-TO-ALL DID By 1-TO-ALL Co., Ltd. This app allows organizations to choose phone number from a large pool of numbers, add them to company...

Pure IP - Connector for Zoom By Pure IP Connect Pure IP's global voice network to your Zoom Phone for geographic numbers & untrivalled global...

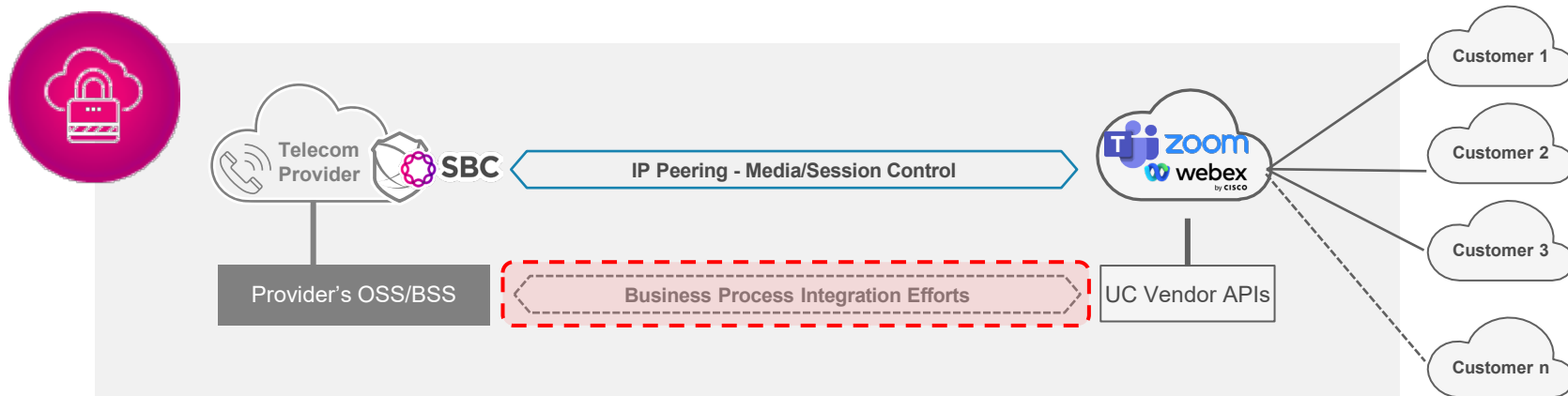
Cloud Connect for Webex Calling was formerly known as Cloud Connected PSTN

Learn: [How to configure Cloud Connect for Webex Calling](#)

Download a list of Cloud Connect for Webex Calling coverage by country and provider here

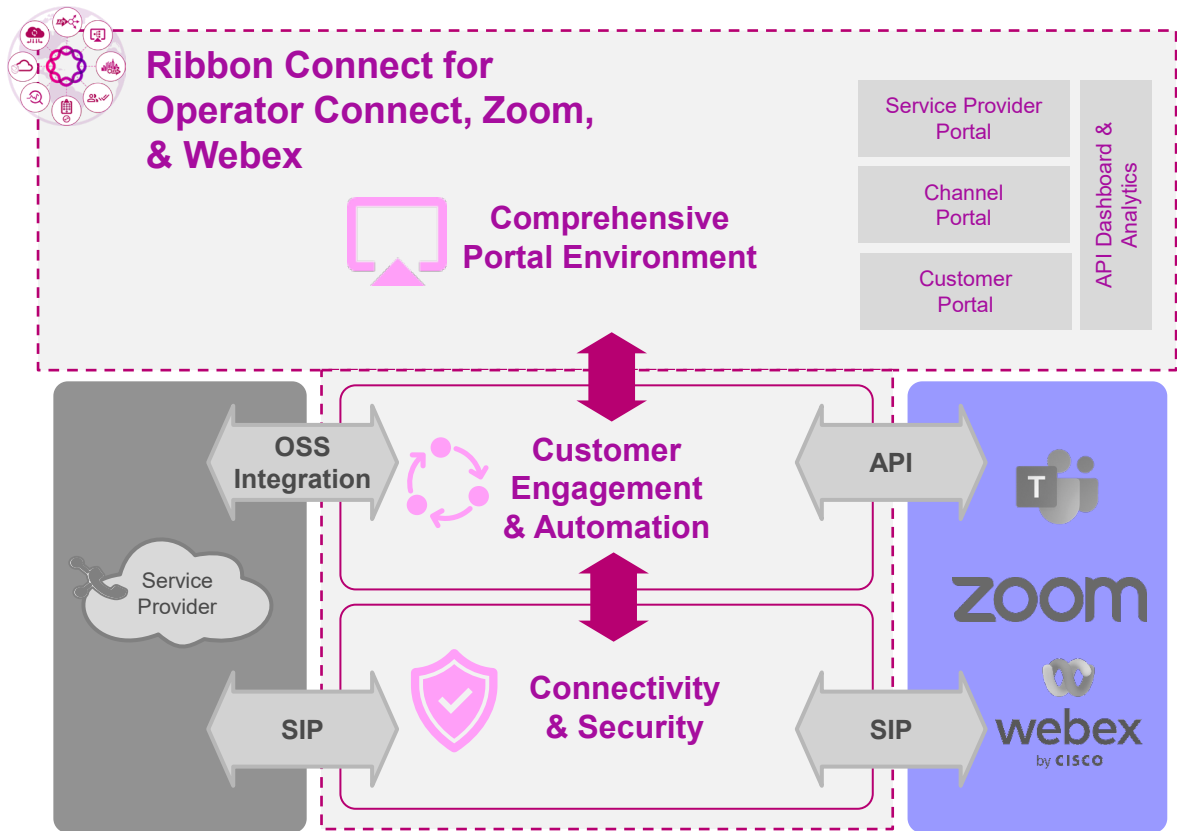
CCP Provider Name	Product Home Page Link	Countries Supported by Provider	Free Trial Link	Contact Provider Link
Allstream	Home	US and Canada		Contact Allstream
Alphalink	Home	FR & LU	Free Trial	Contact Alphalink
Bandwidth	Home	US and Canada	Free Trial	Contact Bandwidth
CallTower	Home	Country List		Contact CallTower
Digimium	Home	FR	Free Trial	Contact Digimium
Eis	Home	Italy	Free Trial	Contact Eis
Fusion Connect	Home	US	Free Trial	Contact Fusion
GTT Communications	Home	Country List	Free Trial	Contact GTT
KDDI	Home	Japan		Contact KDDI
IntelePeer	Home	US and Canada*	Free Trial	Contact IntelePeer
Inteliquent	Home	US and Canada	Free Trial	Contact Inteliquent
IP Austria (IPA)	Home	Country List	Free Trial	Contact IP Austria
Let's Co	Home	Country List	Free Trial	Contact Let's Co
Pure IP	Home	48 countries globally		Contact Pure IP
Symbio	Home	Australia, New Zealand	Free Trial	Contact Symbio

What's the Challenge?



More than a one-time effort – UC APIs are constantly evolving

Ribbon has One Solution to Extend UCaaS Market Opportunity



- ✓ Single Digital Workflow
- ✓ Integrate **Once**
- ✓ Seamless Customer Experience regardless of UC platform

Service Provider Benefits Summary



Reduce Time to Market

No need for internal experts

Market availability in weeks

Immediate revenue opportunity

Immediate



Reach More Customers

Retain customer base on any UCaaS

Integrate voice services quickly and easily

Compelling



Minimise Risk

Interoperate with existing systems

Reduce operational cost

Easy



Future Proof

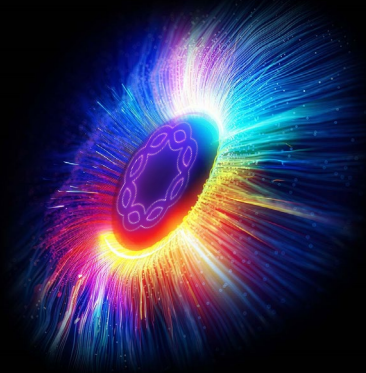
Take advantage of new capabilities immediately

Protect against API changes

Frictionless

Thank You

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Converting a Utility to a UTELCO

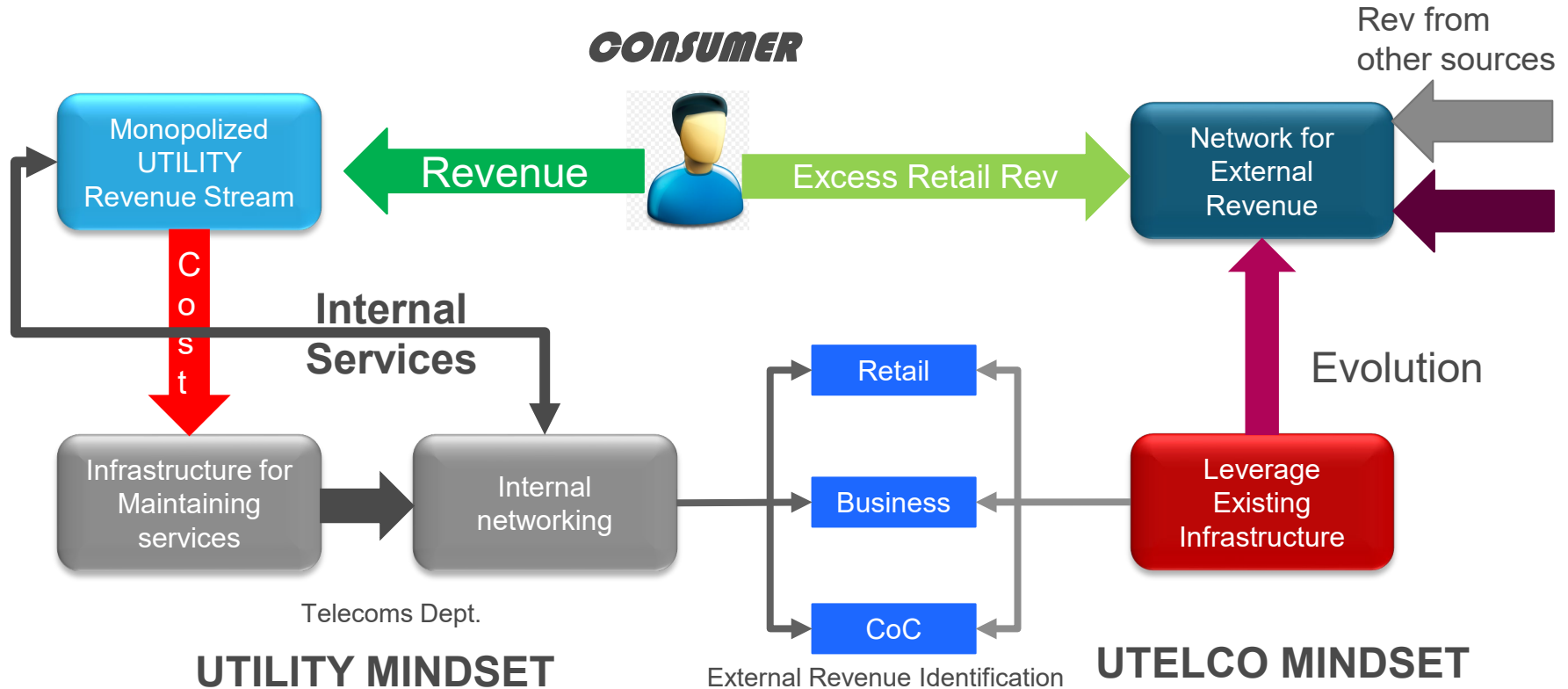
NAMPOWER-GRIDONLINE

Kalyan Mukherjee

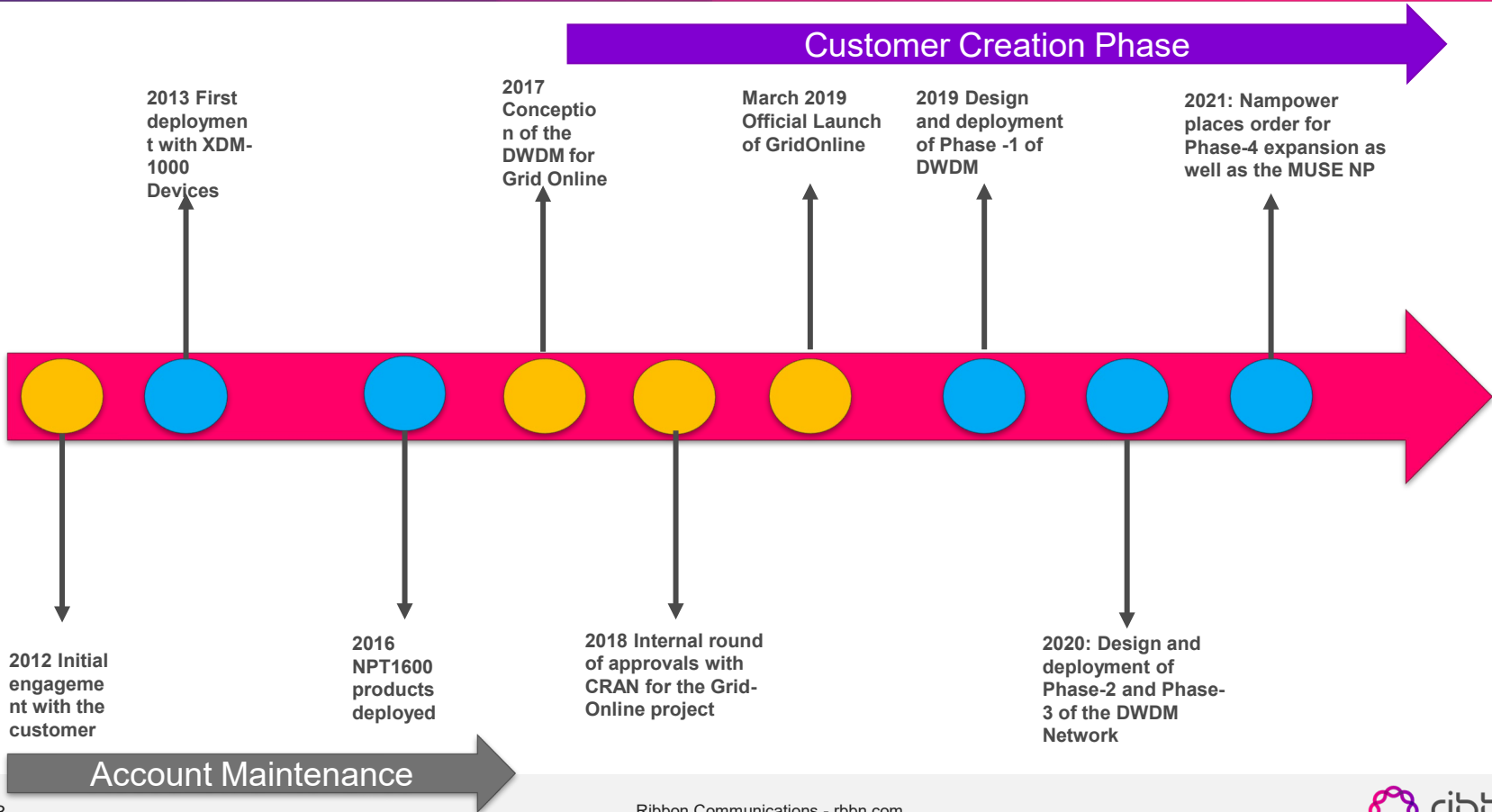
Senior Manager – Sales Engineering
(MEA)

ribbon
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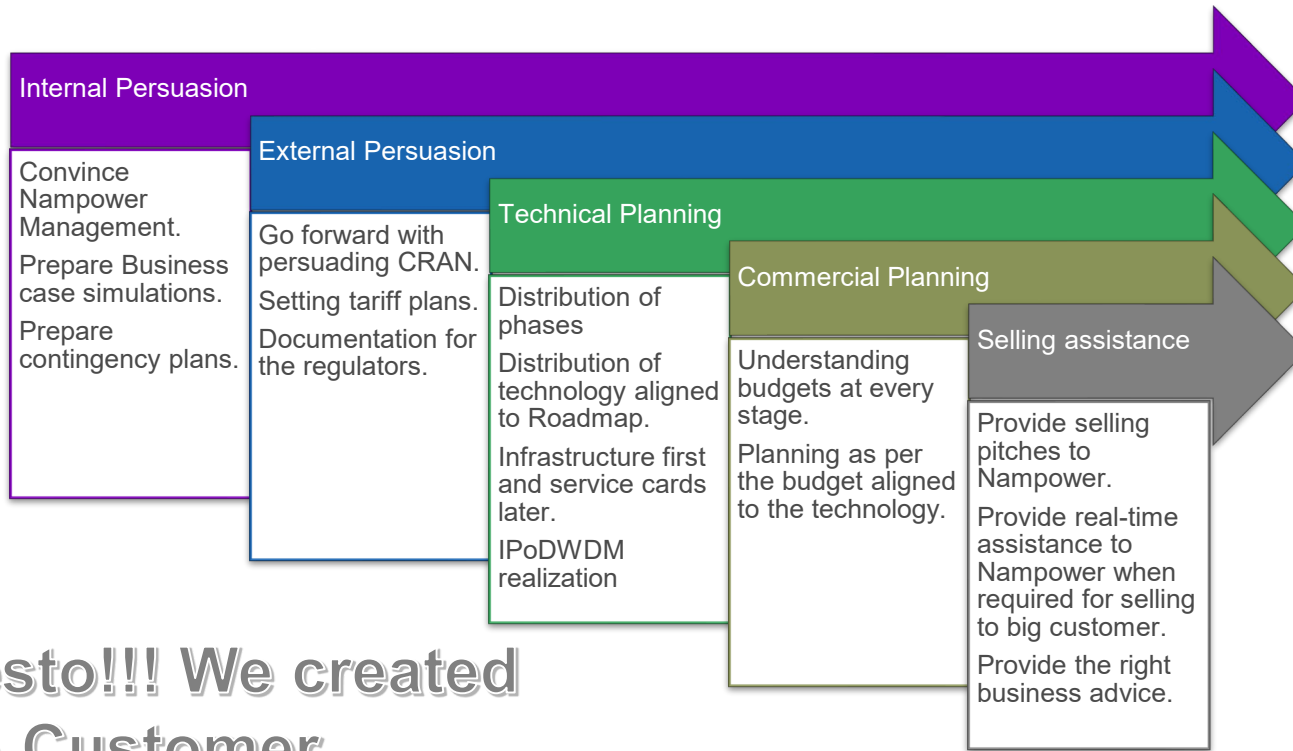
Evolution of a Utility company to a UTELCO



Time – Line (Key Milestones)



Process of Making Nampower a successful UTELCO



And presto!!! We created
A Customer

Key effort points to make “Grid-Online”

Constant engagement

- Nampower is an account that is an example of constant engagement with the customer.

Trusted Partnership

- In order for them to get evolved to a UTELCO there was a lot of trust gained from them.

Continuous endeavors

- Ribbon was continuously involved in conceptualizing the UTELCO network and anticipating all problems while also preparing solutions for them.

Proper techno-commercial planning

- The phase-by-phase planning of the network and then getting it in shape.

Topology



Highlights

- Optics is with Fix grid ROADM_4FS.
- 48 Channel simulation with 100G/200G/400G capabilities.
- Services on
 - CMR100M
 - TR200_2
 - NPT (1800/1300/1100/1022/1250)
- IP-MPLS with L3 VPN capability.
 - NPT 1250, NPT 1100, NPT 1800
- MUSE Network Planner

What Grid-Online has brought to Nampower

Extra source of Revenue

No Dark fiber lease so more pro

They are a key wholesale player in the industry.

They are a key player in the active bandwidth infrastructure market

Key points to note

NAMPOWER was not a typical Customer acquisition. It is **Customer creation**.

NAMPOWER is a case where we **transform the business** of an existing customer to yield more business for Ribbon as well as for the end customer.

NAMPOWER is a case where we are totally involved in not only the selling process but the entire **business building** process of the customer.

NAMPOWER is a case where we **empower the customer** and convince them for a greater business model from the scratch.

NAMPOWER is a case of **constant engagement and constant improvisations** in order to keep the business intact and growing.

**WE GROW
WHEN OUR CUSTOMERS
GROW**

KEY TAKEAWAYS

Educate your customer

Be the **Doctor** of the network

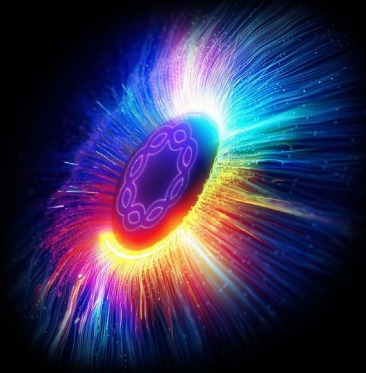
Remember the key motto “**Your partner for growth**”

See how business of customers can be increased.

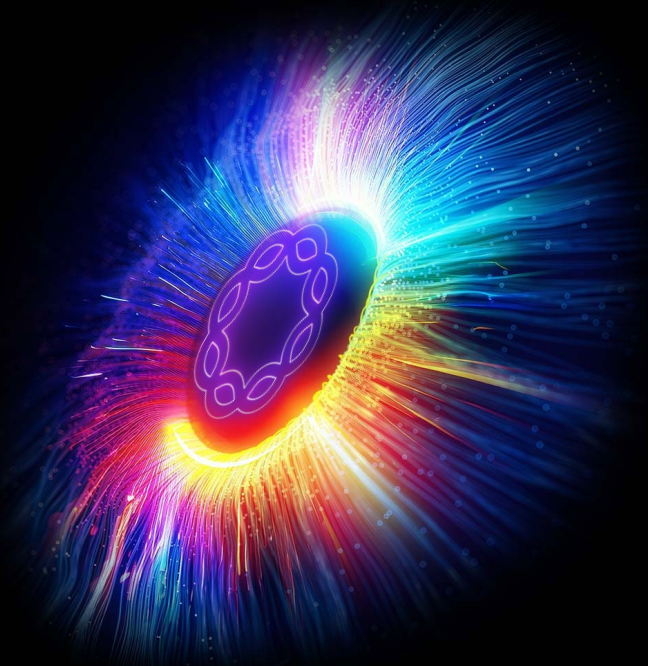
Stay engaged always.

Thank You

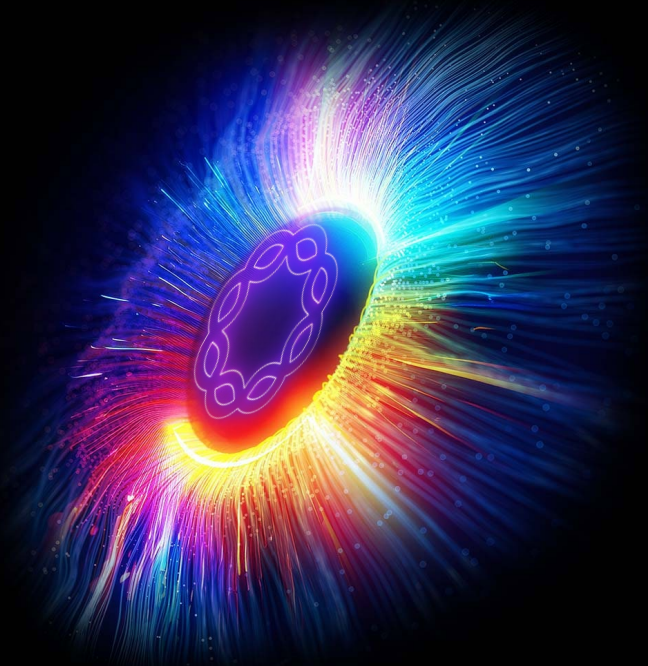
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Enabling the Future

Legacy Network Migration

Oezguer Ucar

Senior Sales Manager

Ribbon Communications Germany

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The Obvious

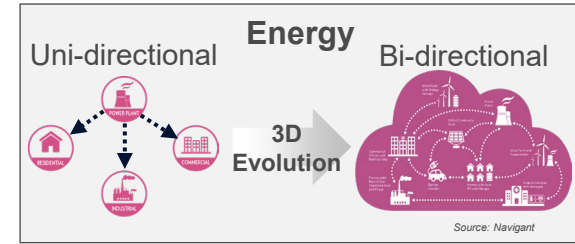
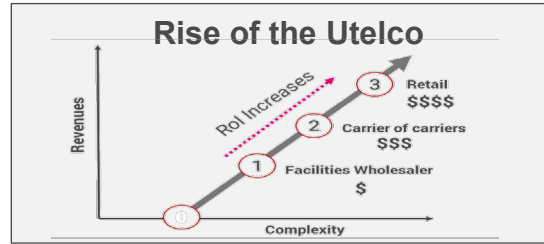
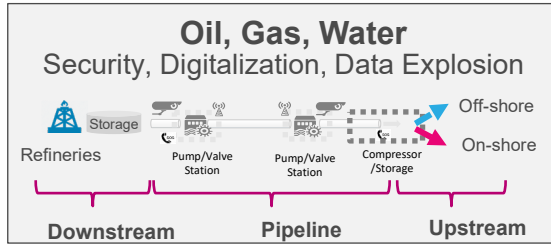
Urgent need for Network Operators to modernize networks

- EOL Technologies
- EOL equipment
- Regulatory Requirements (audits, adding security measures, removing security threats..)
- And enabling new services and new revenue streams..
- ..while reducing TCO



And there is no: “One Size Fits All”!

IT and OT Modernization



Need to become "Smart"

Mission Critical

Reliable and secure

Deterministic low, latency



IT network:

Manages the services applications used by the enterprise:

- For customer management, process efficiency, energy trading, office and information platforms
- Uses dynamic IP Transport (IP/MPLS).

OT Network:

Manages the infrastructure, much of which is mission critical.

- SDH: End of Life and not suitable for modernized needs
- IP/MPLS does not meet requirements
- Highly Reliable and deterministic behaviour

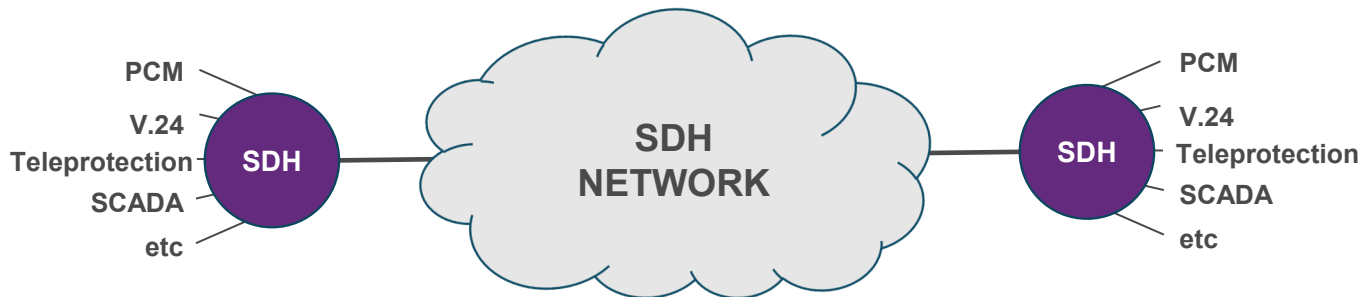
Risk-free migration - Initial Starting Point Can Be Different..

Migration Strategy Considerations:

- Phased Transition or Hybrid/Dual Stack operations
- Interop and Integration (Compatibility Assurance, Technology/Protocol Mapping, Timing, Protection Schemes etc.)
- Capacity Planning and Performance Optimization for the new network (Links BW, QoS, Latencies, etc..)
- Automation and Orchestration Strategy (Automated Workflows and Tasks, Cloud Based Operations of NMS) - SDN
- Security and Risk Mitigation Strategy (Security by Design, Encryption, Need-to-Know, Resiliency, Audit Reporting etc.)
- Cost and Resource Management (TCO planning, Re-Use of existing infrastructure etc.)
- Customer and Service Assurance Strategy (Service Continuity and Monitoring)
- Training and Knowledge Transfer
- Testing and Validation Phase (PoC, Pilot Network, Interop Tests etc..)

LEGACY SDH NETWORK

- End of Life
- Not optimized for transporting new packet-based OT service and applications

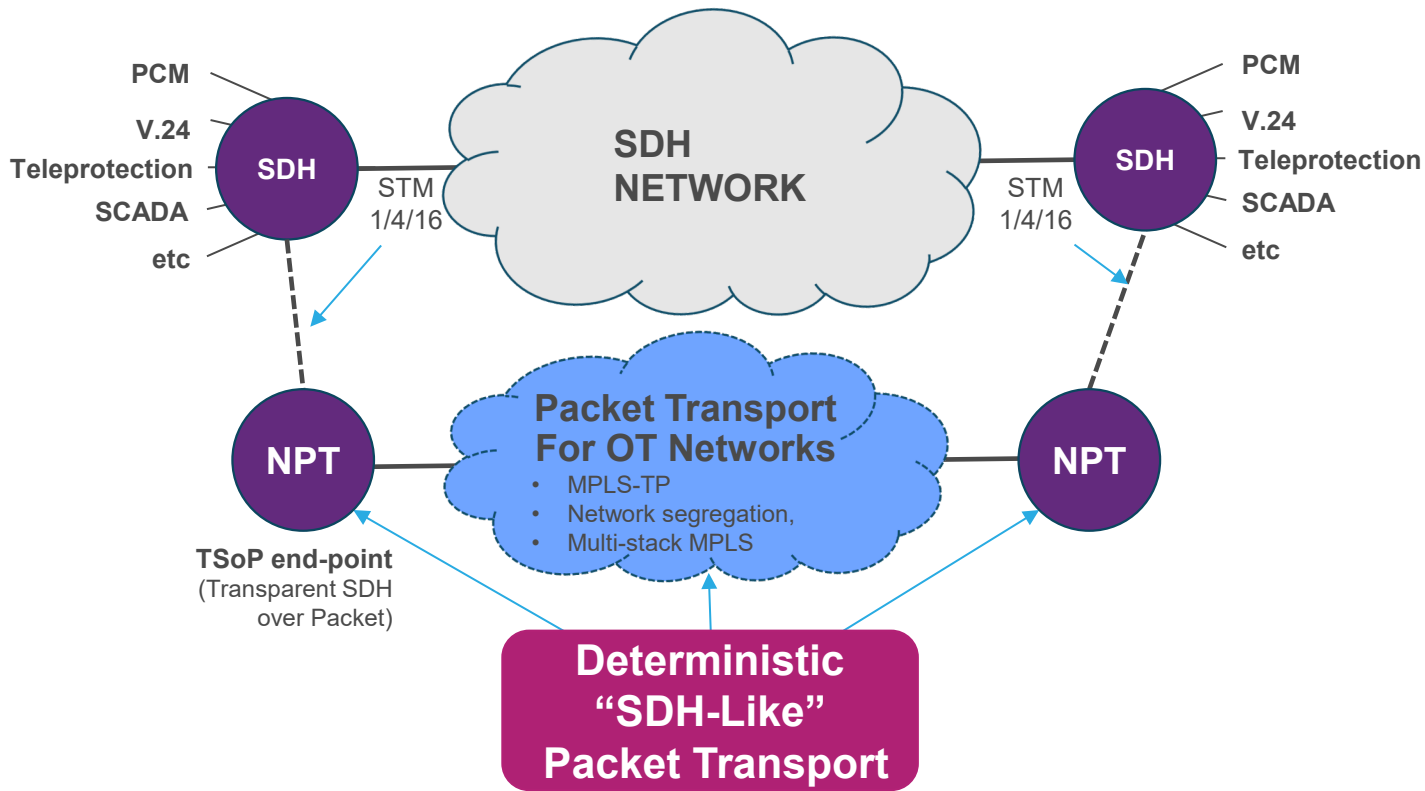


Risk-free migration - STEP 1: Underlay Packet Transport Network

UNDERLAY NETWORK

1. Build new PTN underlay infrastructure.*
2. NPT supports SDH Endpoints (STM-1/4/16)
3. Create **Transparent** HO-CES Services on MPLS-TP Network
4. Test TSoP bearer services.
5. Physically migrate the WAN Service End-Points onto the new Transport network keeping the SDH OH information for DCN connectivity etc.

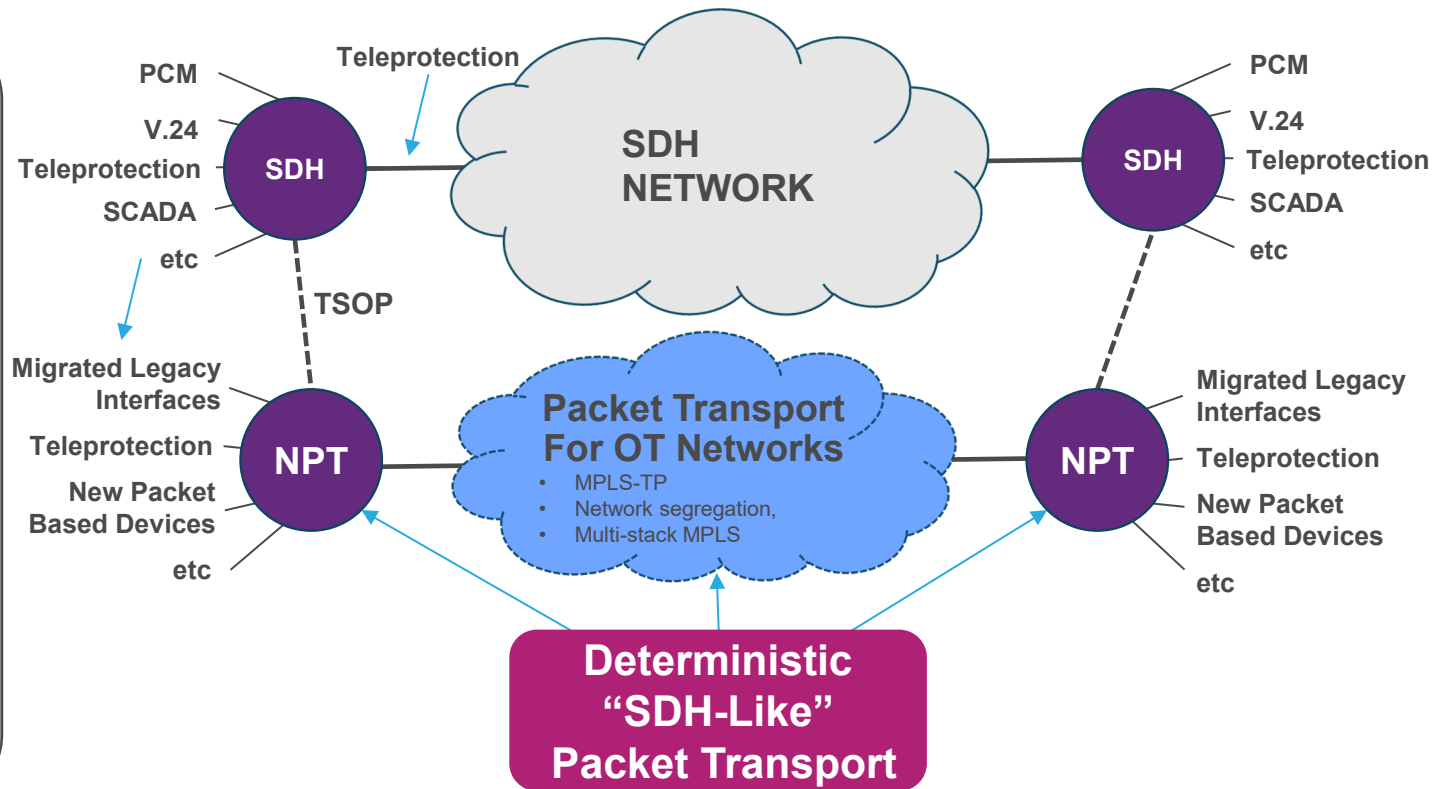
*e.g. BiDi SFPs possible, if fibers are limited



Risk-free migration - STEP 2: Move Client End-Points

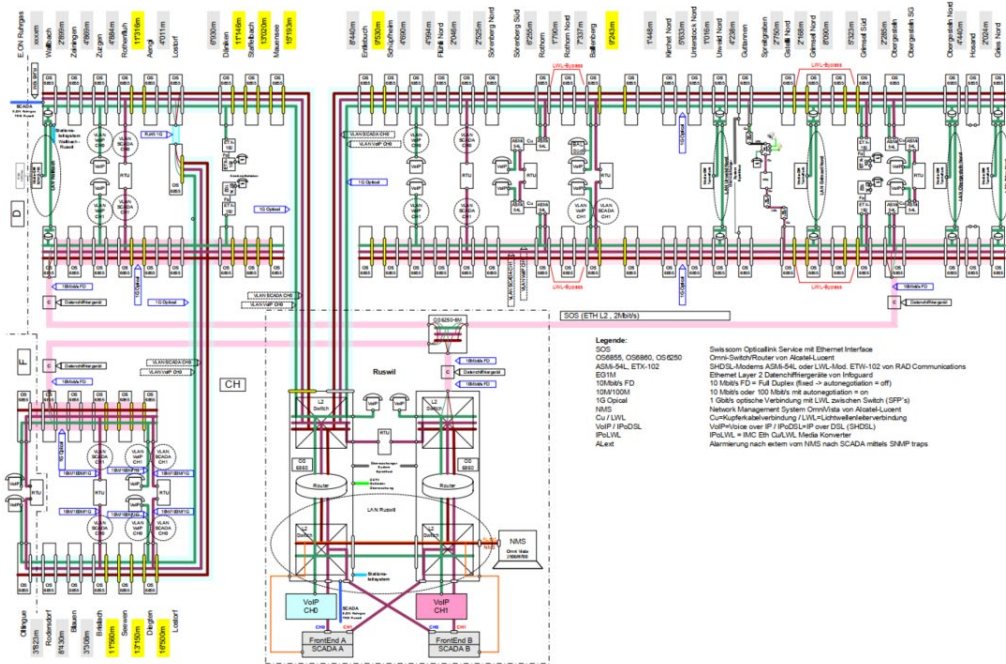
RISK-FREE TAILORED MIGRATION

- Migrate End Points from legacy to new Packet Transport Network (PTN). At rate you want.
- Support new packet-based end points
- Teleprotection remains on SDH until confident to move to MPLS-TP



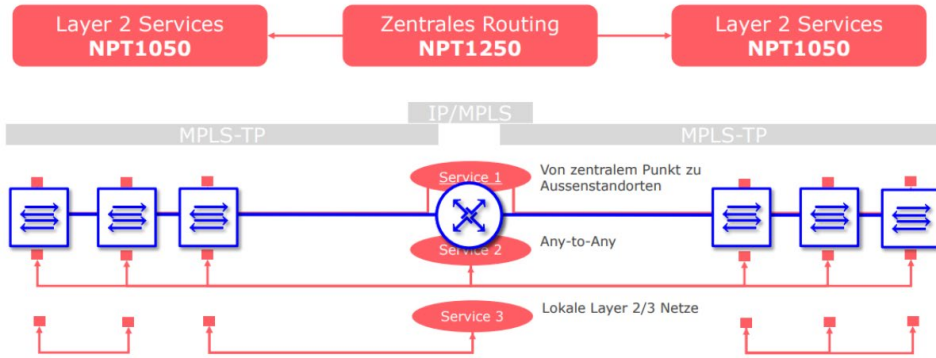
Gas Operator – DACH Area

- Old network pure IP/MPLS
- EOL HW (not carrier class)
- >10 different service types (next page)
- New network:
 - Highly reliable and predictable
 - New Dual stack MPLS
 - IP/MPLS for L2/L3vpns
 - MPLS-TP for L2vpns and CES services
 - NPT-1050 and 1250



Gas Operator – DACH Area

Zentrales Routing / MPLS Dual Stack



Services using IP/MPLS:

- Video,
- Threatscan,
- Remote Access
- VoIP
- Office LAN

Services using MPLS-TP

- Tunnel Radio
- Funk (PHT)
- SCADA
- THT (PHT)
- Telemetry

Service Types

MEF	Lightsoft	Services
E-Line	P2P	THT SCADA (WAL)
E-LAN	MP2MP	Voice ?
E-Tree	P2MP	SCADA Büro-LAN Funk Video Voice ?

Services															
	VoIP		SCADA		BüroLAN		THT	Video		Funk		SCADA (extern)		THREATS CAN	andere
Kürzel	CH0	CH1	CH0	CH1	CH0	CH1	CH0	CH0	CH1	CH0	CH1	CH0	CH1	CH0	
Total pro Channel	44	43	41	41	8	5	3	2	0	4	4	3	0	2	1
Total pro Service	87		82		13		3	2		8		3		2	1

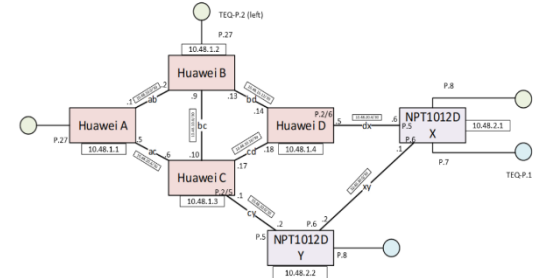
Brownfield Deployment – German Service Provider

Task:

- Replace Chinese vendor from their network
- Testing and qualifying a new CPE for their B2B customers
- IP/MPLS brownfield network with strong requirements for adapting to existing services and protocol schemes (OSFP, RSVP-TE, FRR, LLDP, L2/L3vpns etc..)
- Result: Successful PoC/Interop and new happy customer 😊

Migration Strategy Considerations:

- Phased Transition or **Hybrid/Dual Stack operations**
- Interop and Integration (**Compatibility Assurance, Technology/Protocol Mapping, Protection Schemes etc.**)
- Capacity Planning and Performance Optimization for the new network (**Link BW, QoS, Latencies, etc..**)
- Automation and Orchestration Strategy (**Automated Workflows and Tasks, Cloud Based Operations of NMS**) - SDN
- Security and Risk Mitigation Strategy (**Security by Design, Encryption, Need-to-Know, Resiliency, Audit Reporting etc.**)
- Cost and Resource Management (TCO planning, **Re-Use of existing infrastructure** etc.)
- **Customer and Service Assurance Strategy** (**Service Continuity and Monitoring**)
- **Training and Knowledge Transfer**
- Testing and Validation Phase (**PoC, Pilot Network, Interop Tests etc..**)



3.1.4.2 RSVP-TE Tunnels

Test Procedure

#	Action	Expected Results	Results
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Configure RSVP-TE tunnels according to below guidelines, we have 3 types of tunnels:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- R0 (Dynamic) – Protection by Convergence- R1 (Statics) – FRR Protection (will use Auto)- R2 (Protected) – LSP Protection	Configured Successfully	Pass
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use the following command to verify RSVP Tunnel: <code>show mpls rsvp tunnels</code>	RSVP Tunnels and LSPs are Up.	pass

VPLS Service Template

```
set interfaces <AC Interface> unit <Same as VLAN> vlan-id-list <VLAN>
set interfaces <AC Interface> unit <Same as VLAN> family vpls
set switching-instances vpls <Name> l2vpn-id <ID>
set switching-instances vpls <Name> l2-service-mtu 1500
set switching-instances vpls <Name> pw-type ethernet
set switching-instances vpls <Name> interface <Above Logical Interface>
set switching-instances vpls <Name> remote-tpc <Peer Address> tunnel-policy <Policy Name>
```

Don't be shy, talk to our experts!

Your trusted Partner for Transition – You Win, We Win

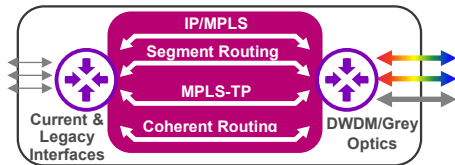


Multi-layer Automated Network Control, Health and Security



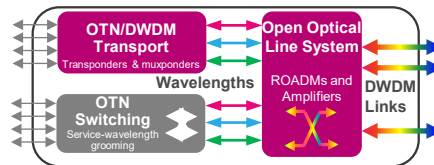
Muse

Dynamic and deterministic Packet Transport



NPT

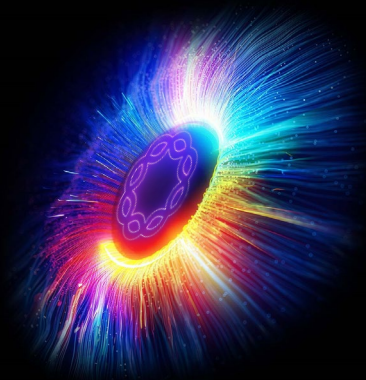
Scalable Optical Transport



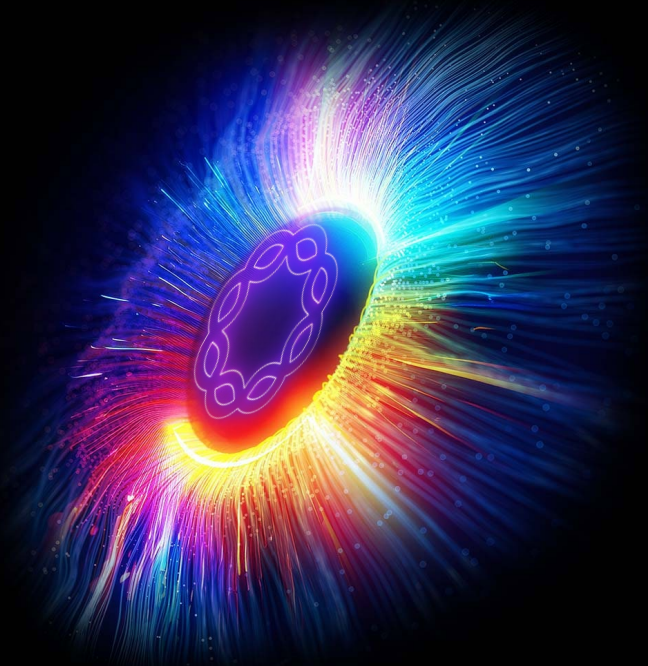
Apollo

- Proven Expertise, Experience and Processes for migration.
- Critical Infrastructure is a key focus for Ribbon.
- Technology for mission-critical class communications
- Local support and expertise
- Large vendor capability with startup agility

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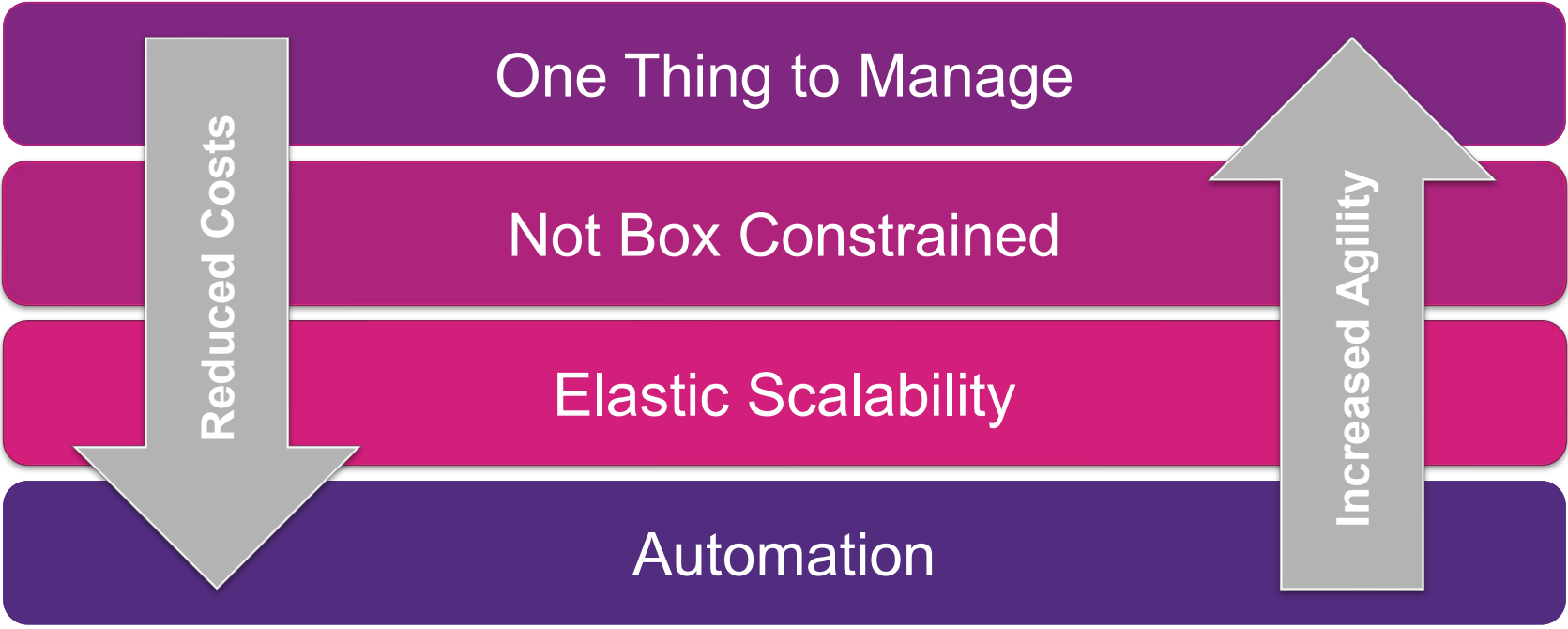
TCO Matters

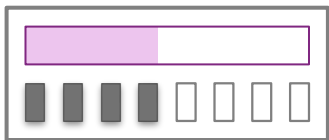
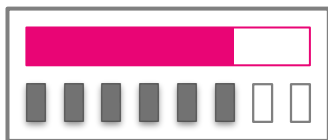
The Business Case for Cloud Native Solutions

Paul Clough

Chief Architect

ribbon
INSIGHTS

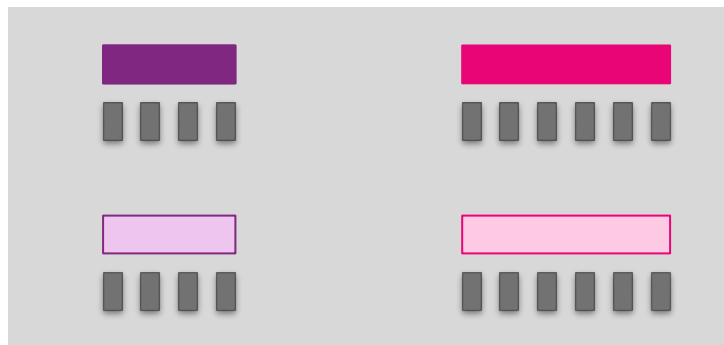
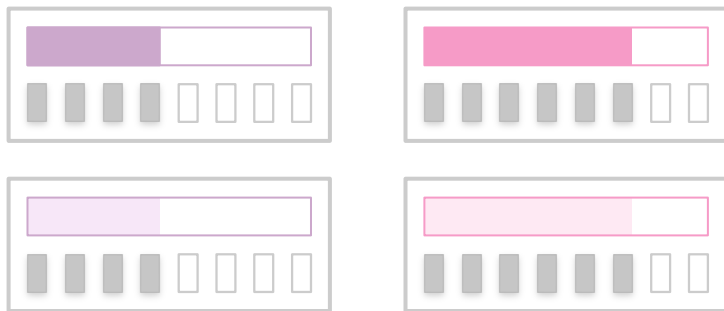




Dedicating servers to monolithic tasks is inefficient

Resources stranded and cannot be used for other tasks.

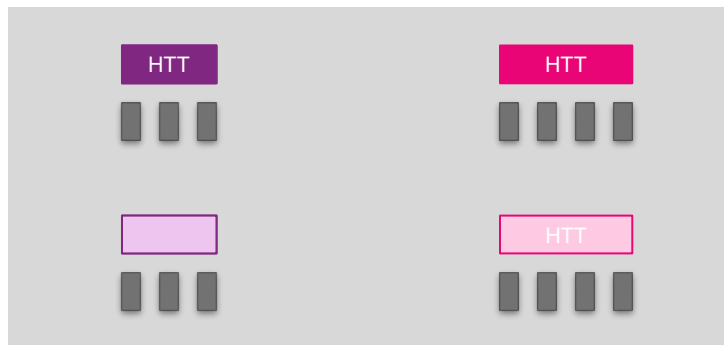
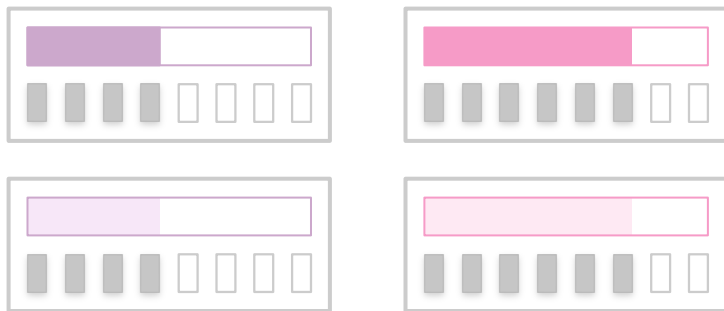
Multiple hardware types add management overhead.



Shared infrastructure improves efficiency

Sharing servers across functions can lead to a 30% reduction in infrastructure required.

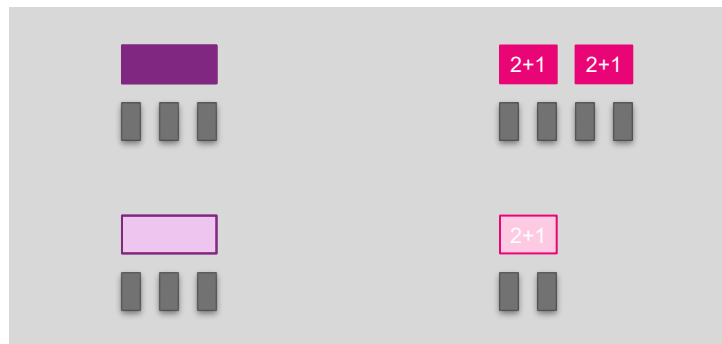
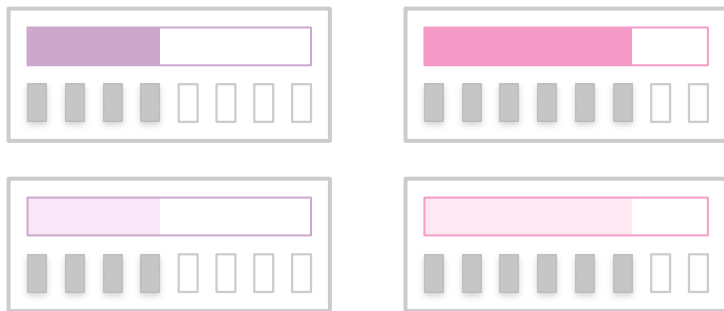
Corresponding reduction in TCO: fewer servers, less space need, lower power consumption, fewer maintenance tasks.



Hyperthreading delivers greater efficiency

Enabling Intel HTT can further improve processor utilization up to 50% with no impact on performance.

Additional reduction in TCO can be achieved.



Superior resiliency scheme for greater savings

Moving from 1+1 to N+k redundancy reduces the infrastructure needed for standby systems.

Solution architecture ensures no impact to system availability.

Dedicated Appliance

Non-HTT 1+1

HTT 1+1

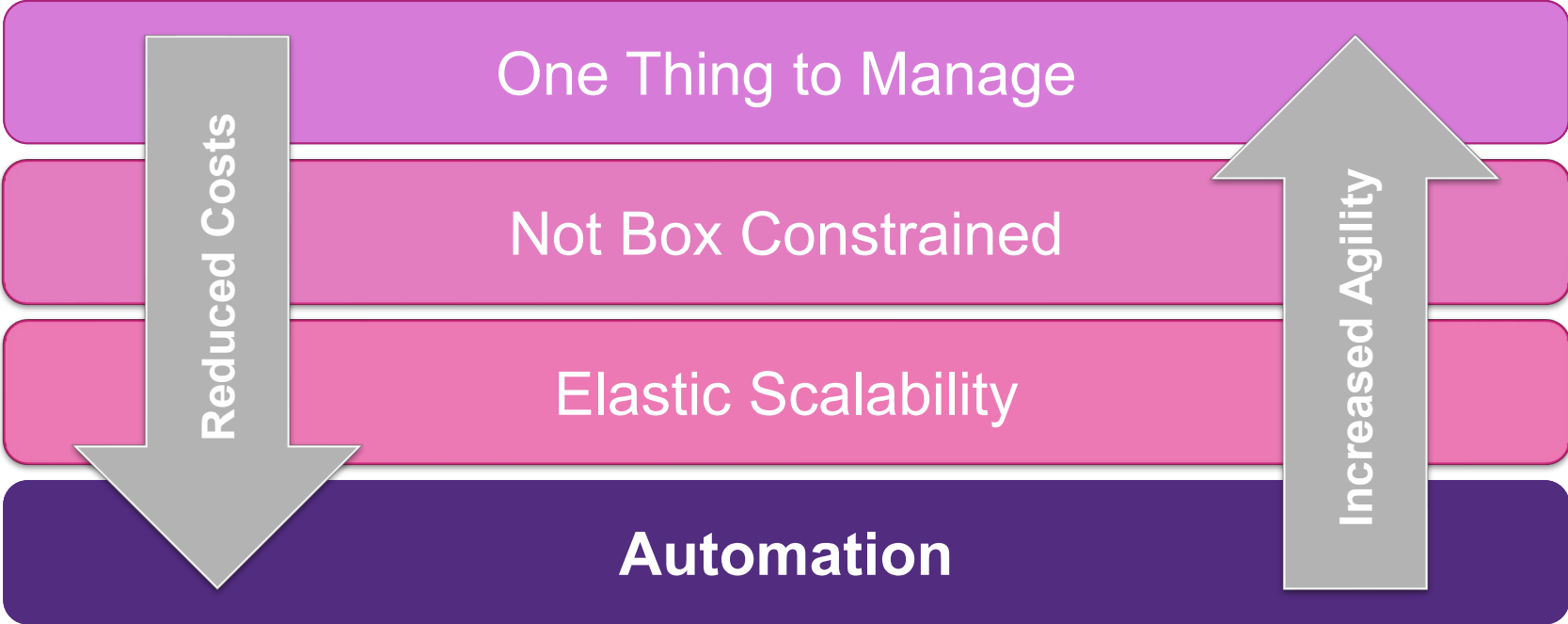
HTT N+1

Adopting Cloud Native principles reduces TCO

Virtualization started on the path to TCO reduction

Intel HTT increases capacity without impacting performance.

N+k resilience improves efficiency without impact.





Competing
resource demands



Slower rollout of
new features

The Challenging Realities of Software Deployment



Manual, time
consuming, and
limited testing

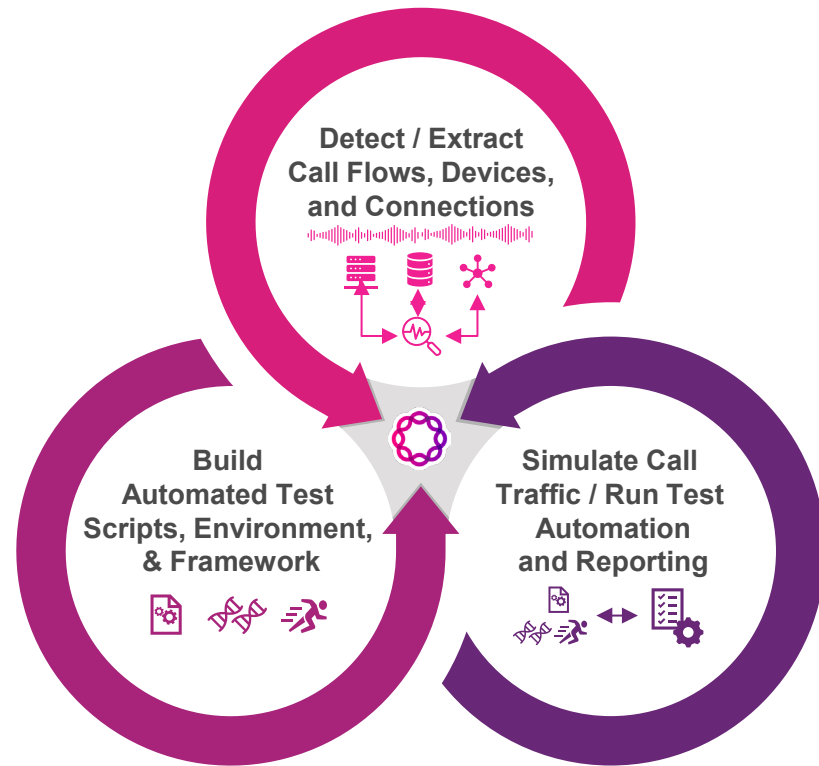


Security
vulnerabilities

LEAP Automates Testing and Enables Faster Software Upgrades

Speed up testing cycles and automate testing processes with Ribbon LEAP.

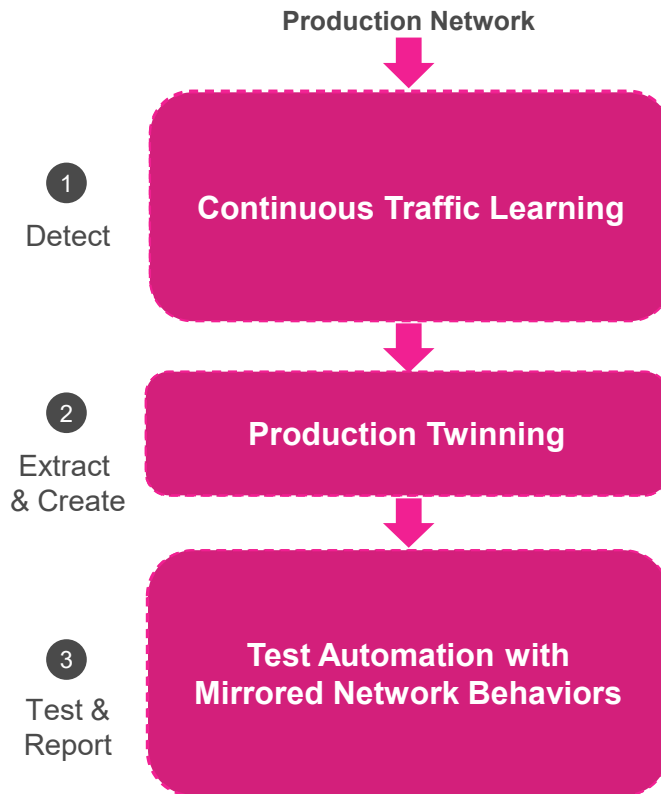
LEAP's powerful automation simplifies and streamlines the entire software upgrade process.



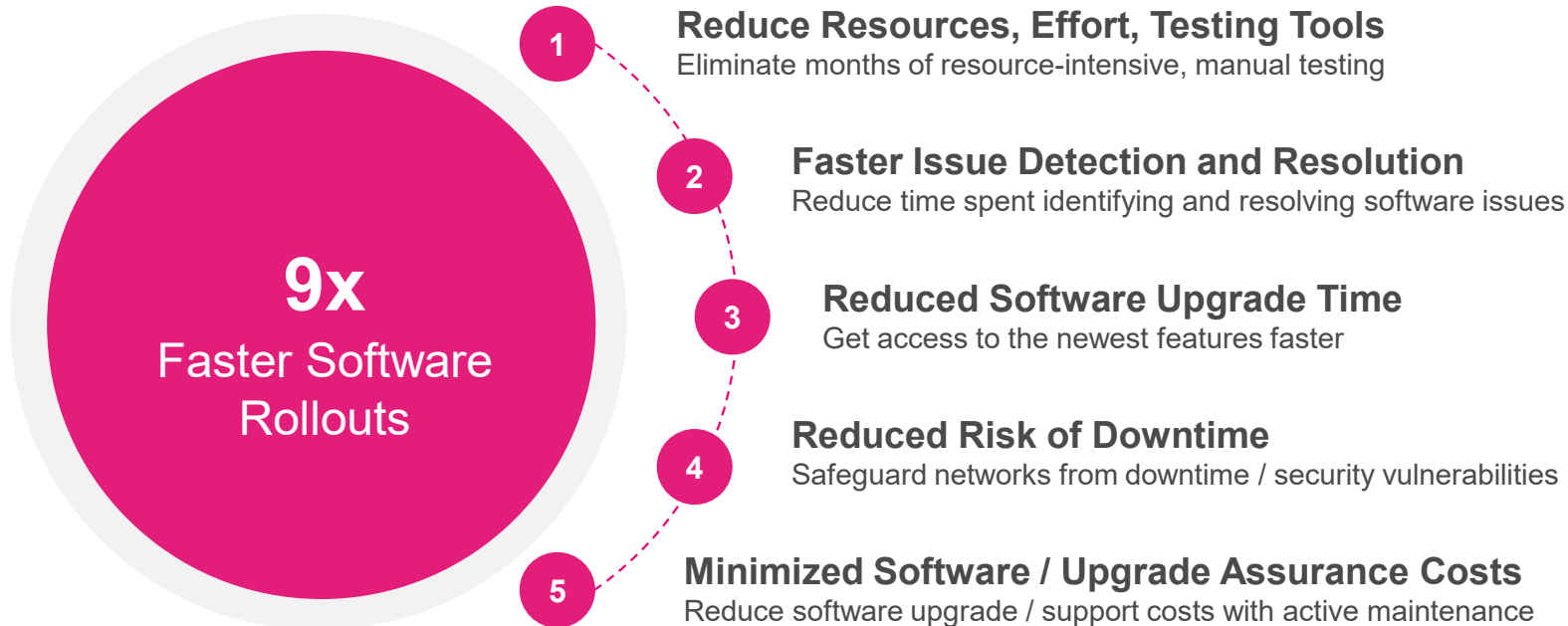
How does LEAP enable faster upgrades?

LEAP Automates Testing Processes to Ensure Worry-Free Deployments

Leveraging AI and Automation, LEAP monitors networks, detecting network call flows. It builds and executes test scripts, broadening test coverage and mirroring networks to ensure production-ready deployment.



What savings can LEAP deliver?



What savings can LEAP deliver?

58%
Savings in
Year One

1

Reduce Resources, Effort, Testing Tools

Eliminate months of resource-intensive, manual testing

2

Faster Issue Detection and Resolution

Reduce time spent identifying and resolving software issues

3

Reduced Software Upgrade Time

Get access to the newest features faster

4

Reduced Risk of Downtime

Safeguard networks from downtime / security vulnerabilities

5

Minimized Software / Upgrade Assurance Costs

Reduce software upgrade / support costs with active maintenance

What savings can LEAP deliver?

51%
Faster Software
Rollouts in
Year One

1

Reduce Resources, Effort, Testing Tools

Eliminate months of resource-intensive, manual testing

2

Faster Issue Detection and Resolution

Reduce time spent identifying and resolving software issues

3

Reduced Software Upgrade Time

Get access to the newest features faster

4

Reduced Risk of Downtime

Safeguard networks from downtime / security vulnerabilities

5

Minimized Software / Upgrade Assurance Costs

Reduce software upgrade / support costs with active maintenance

What are the Benefits of LEAP Test Automation?

Save costs, time, and resources, while ensuring security and network compatibility with LEAP's AI / automated delivery, testing, configuration, and management.

Faster, more efficient software upgrades

Reduces security vulnerabilities

AI / Automation reduces strain on resources

Automated test scripts generation and execution

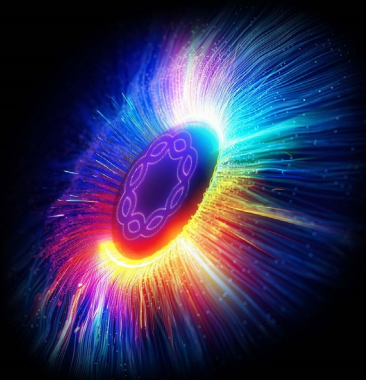
Enhanced defect avoidances

Reduces manual efforts and risk

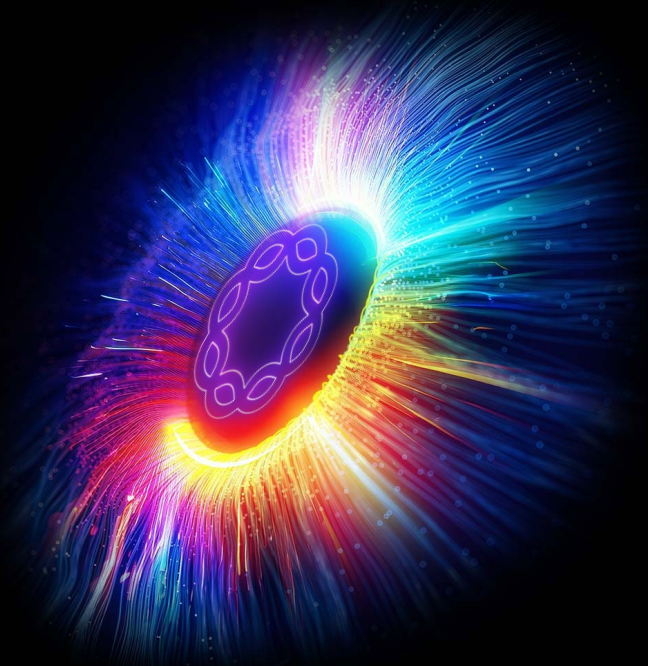
Huge operational savings and ROI

Fewer errors and proactive detection of network issues

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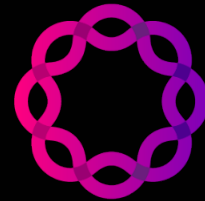
ribbon[®]
INSIGHTS



Coherent Optical Transmission in Ribbon's Intelligent Middle Mile

Jonathan Homa

Director IP Optical Solutions Marketing



ribbon[®]

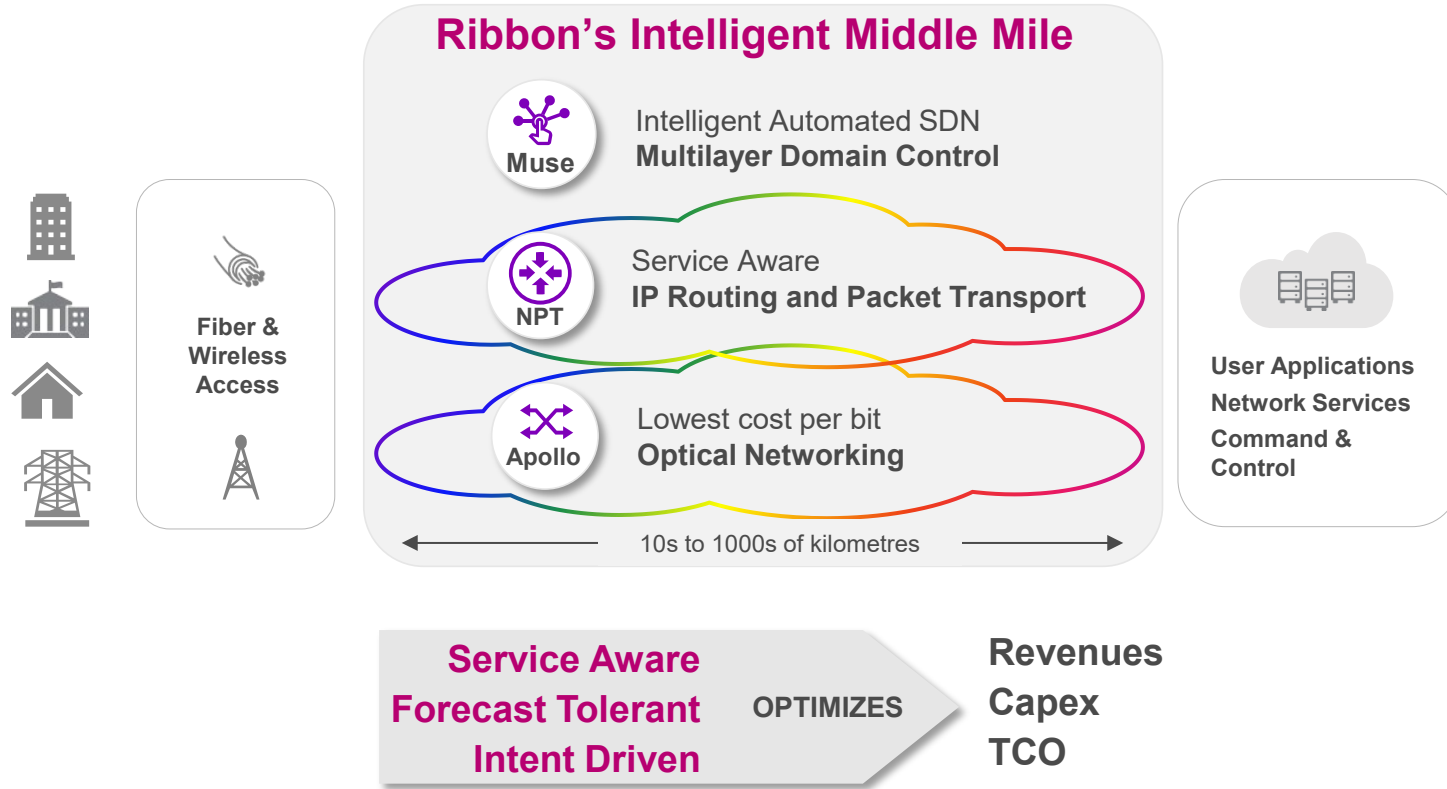
Fiber Optic Transmission

How **many times** can light circle the earth on a fiber optic cable in one second?

- A. 1/2
- B. 2
- C. 5
- D. 7
- E. 10

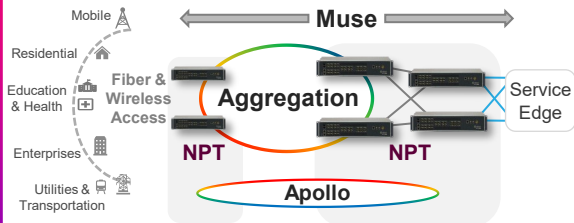


Application to Ribbon's Intelligent Middle Mile



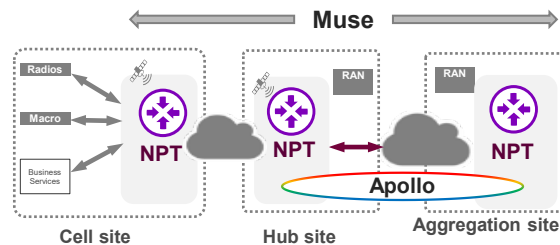
Ribbon – The Middle Mile Experts

Broadband Backhaul & Networking



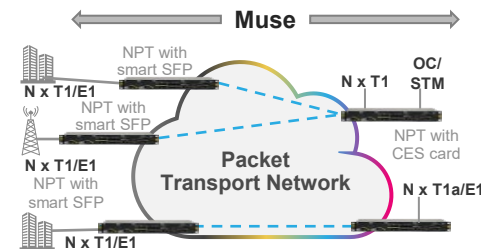
ISPs, Optical backbones, NRENs

5G xHaul



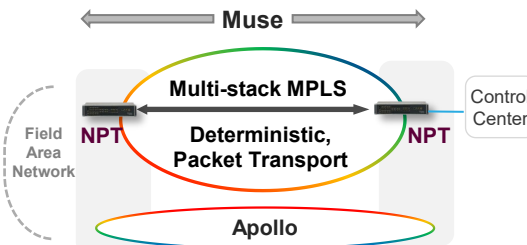
Mobile Operators, Backhaul Wholesalers

TDM to IP Migration



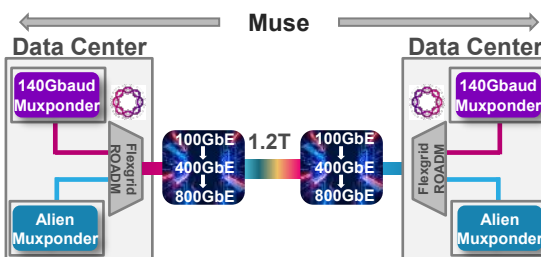
All Service Providers and Network Operators

Critical Infrastructure



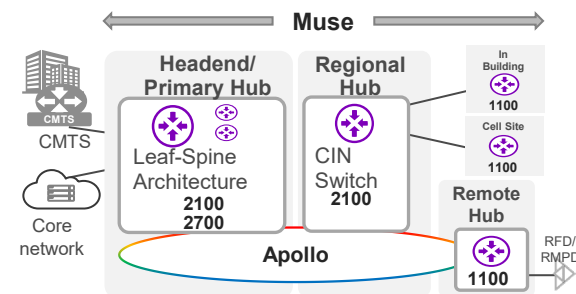
Defense, Utilities, Transportation

High-Capacity Interconnect



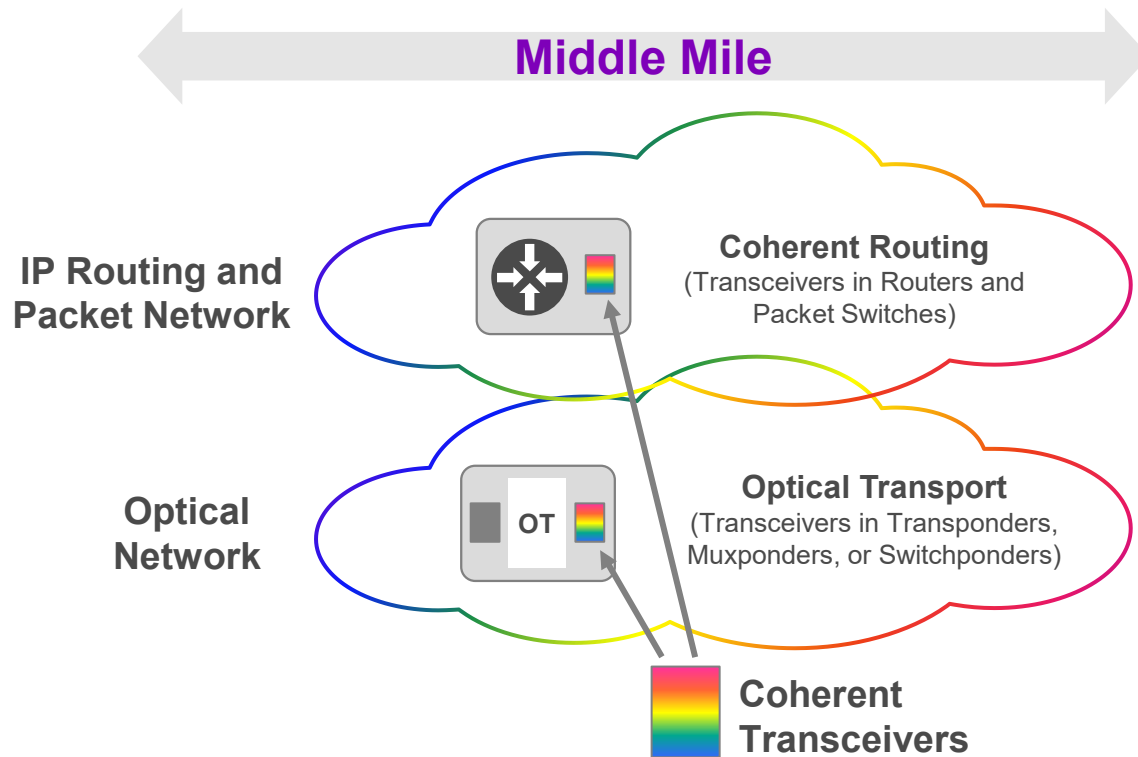
Data Center Interconnect, Submarine

Converged Interconnect Network



Cable Companies

Where Coherent Transceivers Go



Coherent Transceiver Optimizations

Capacity-Reach Optimized



CIM 8

- Modules and large pluggables
- 400G to 1.2T
- Future 2.4T
- 80W to 120W
- OTN
- Proprietary (interoperable capable)

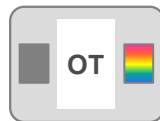
Power-Cost Optimized



QSFP-DD

CFP2 DCO

- Small pluggables
- 100G, 400G
- Near future 800G
- 6W to 25W
- OIF, Open ZR+, OpenROADM (OTN)



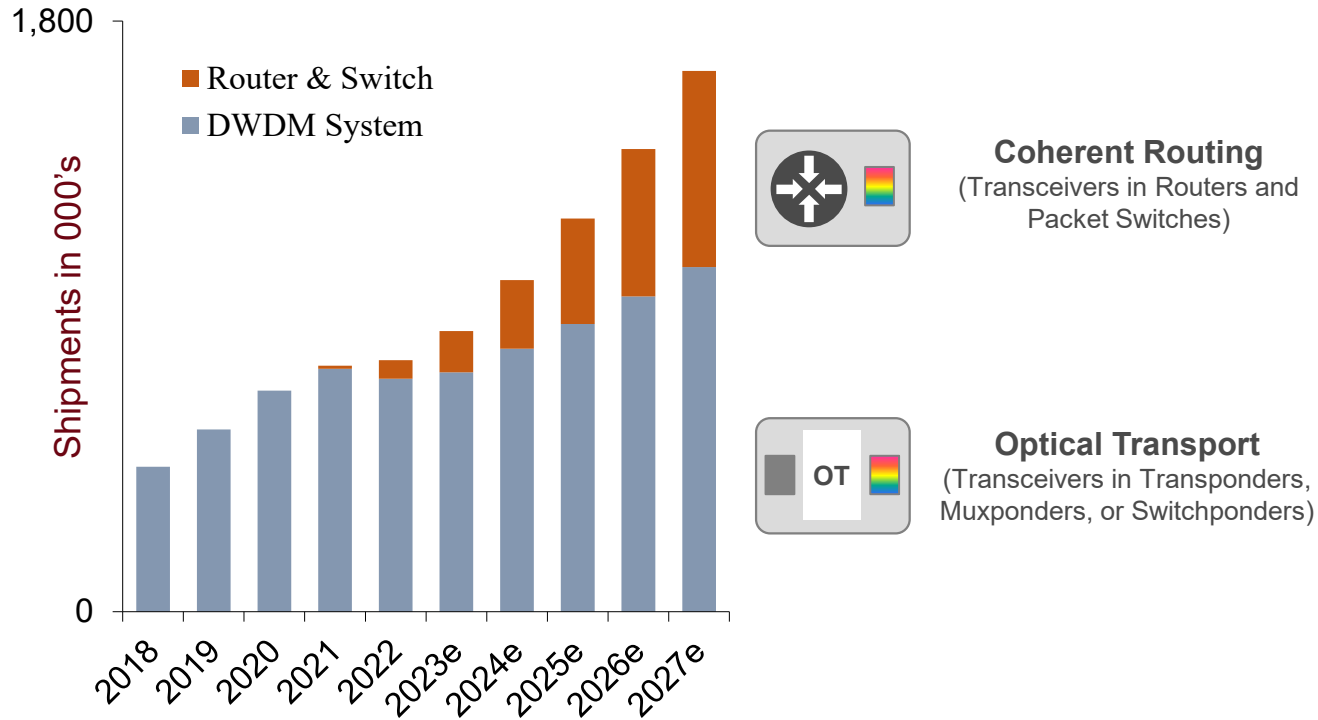
Optical Transport
(Transceivers in Transponders, Muxponders, or Switchponders)



Coherent Routing
(Transceivers in Routers and Packet Switches)



Coherent Optics Market



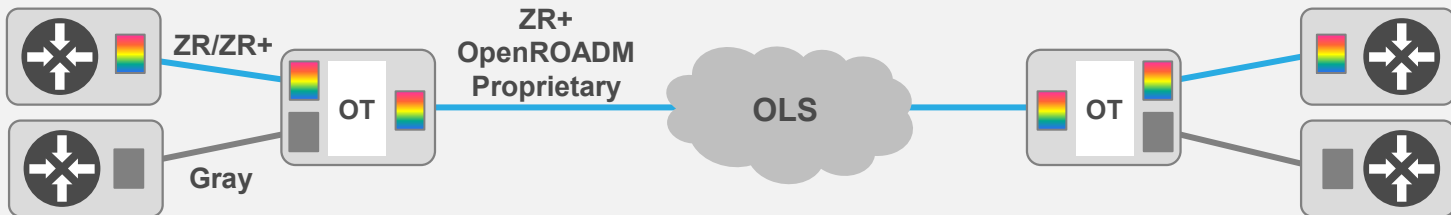
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Coherent Routing (CR) with Optical Transport (OT) Configurations

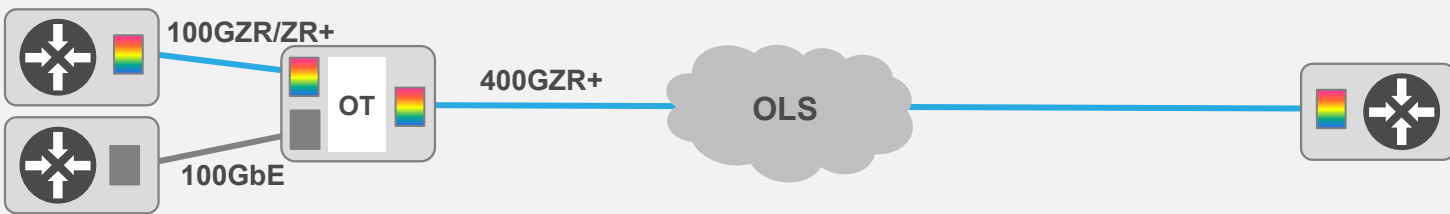
CR without OT



CR with book-ended OT



CR with single-ended OT (New capability)



Reasons to Consider Optical Transport versus IPoDWDM

Coherent Routing (IPoDWDM)



Most appropriate for point-to-point links and simpler networks where it has lower cost and complexity.

Optical Transport (muxponders)

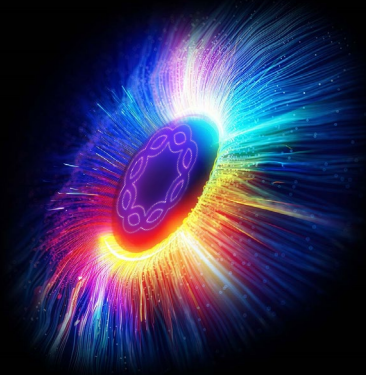


- Optical **aggregation** of multiple high-speed ports onto a single wavelength, with full throughput and zero latency
- Substantial **OAM** over the optical path, which is particularly important when the path traverses multiple ROADMs

Each network must be considered in its **totality** to determine the **optimal** economics, performance, and functionality

Ribbon Products

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NPT Use of Power-Cost Optimized Coherent Transceivers

NPT XDR Family High-Performance Routers

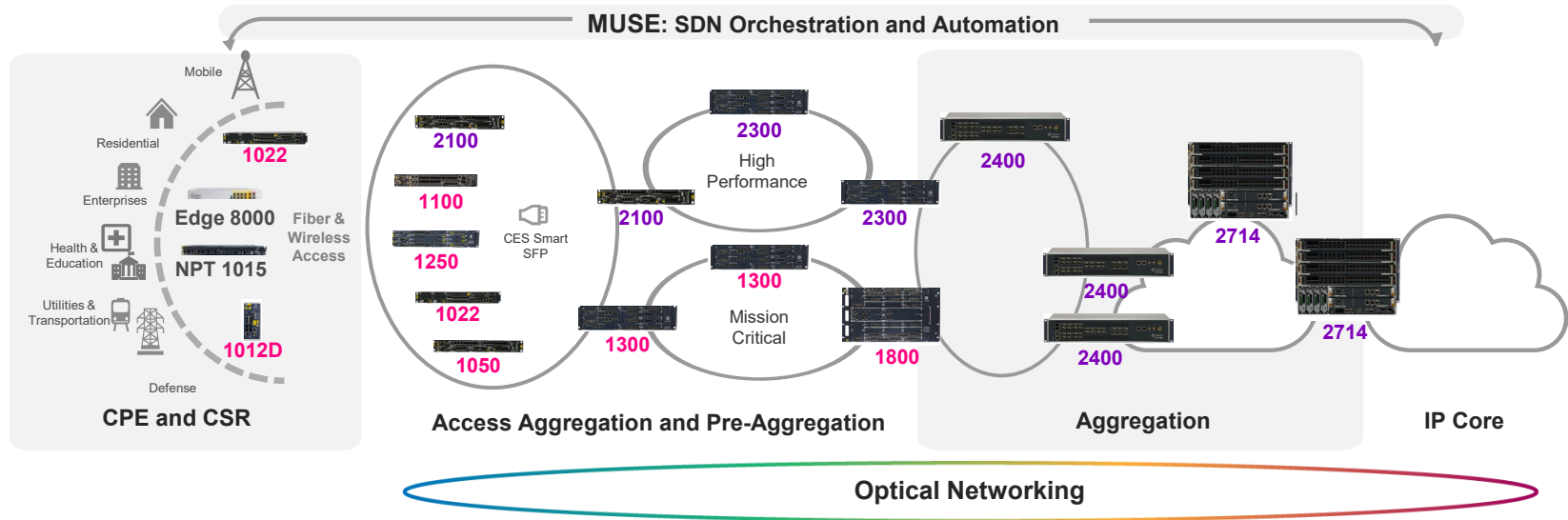


Supports 400G ZR/ZR+
using QSFP-DD

NPT AR Family High Availability Routers



Supports 100G ZR/ZR+
using QSFP28



Apollo Options for 100GbE and 400GbE Transport

Apollo 9408 High Density Applications



Data Center
600mm deep
F2B airflow

Apollo 9600 Series Modular Applications



Telco
300mm deep
R2L airflow (9608D F2B airflow)



Capacity-Reach
(Performance)
Optimized



MPJ1200_2 with 2 x CIM8



5nm-140Gbaud
to 1.2T

TM800_2 with 2 x CIM8



5nm-140Gbaud
to 800G

Power-Cost
Optimized

MPQ_8 with 8 x QSFP-DD



FPQ_2 for LR4 support



0dBm 400G Metro
upgradeable to 800G

TM400_2 with 2 x CFP2-DCO



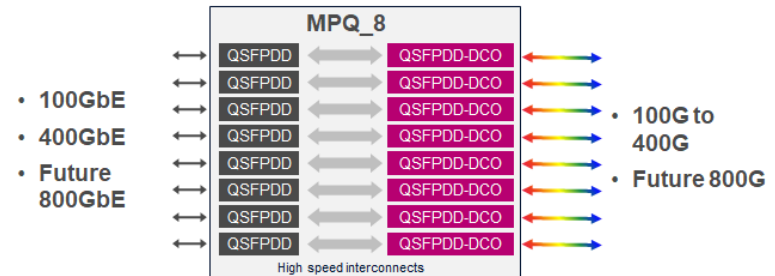
- 0dBm 400G Metro
- 0dbm 400G LH

Industry-Best 400G/800G Power-Space-Cost Optimized Ethernet DCI

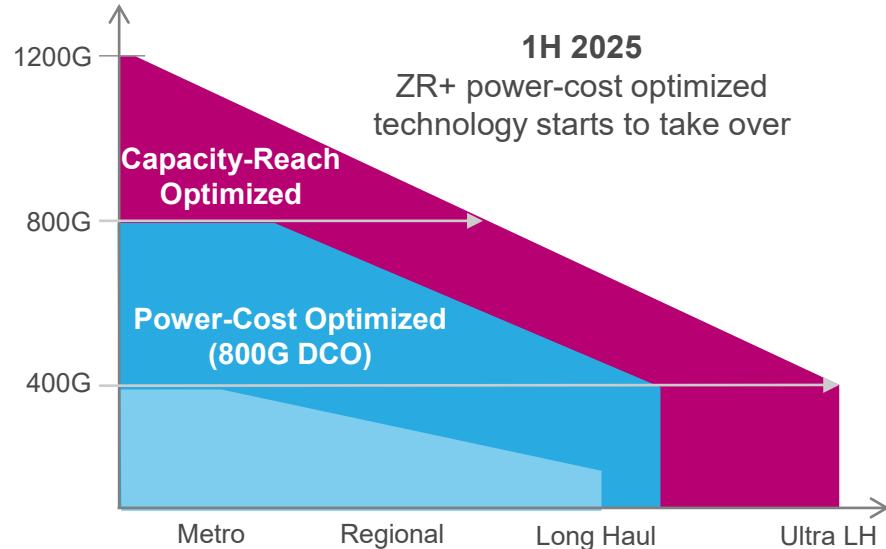
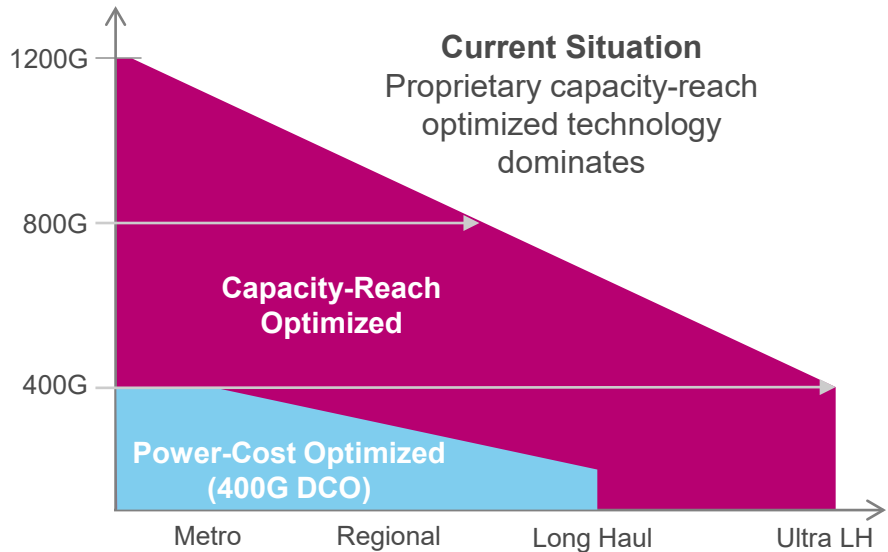
- **Unique Investment Protection:** 400G now with upgradability to 800G on the same blade
- Highest 2RU density:
 - 400G 12.8T
 - 800G 25.6T
- Lowest power consumption
 - 400G 0.09W/G
 - 800G 0.07W/G
- Can combine with pluggable QSFP amps, OLP and OTDR to dramatically lower TCO



	ribbon	CISCO	ciena	NOKIA	Infinera
800G Ready	Yes	No	No	No	No
2RU Density 400G	12.8T	12.8T	4.8T	3.2T	3.2T
2RU Density 800G	25.6T	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



Changing Dynamics of Optical Transport



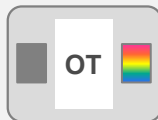
Coherent Optics Summary

Coherent Routing



- Lower cost in simpler networks
- Lower complexity

Optical Transport



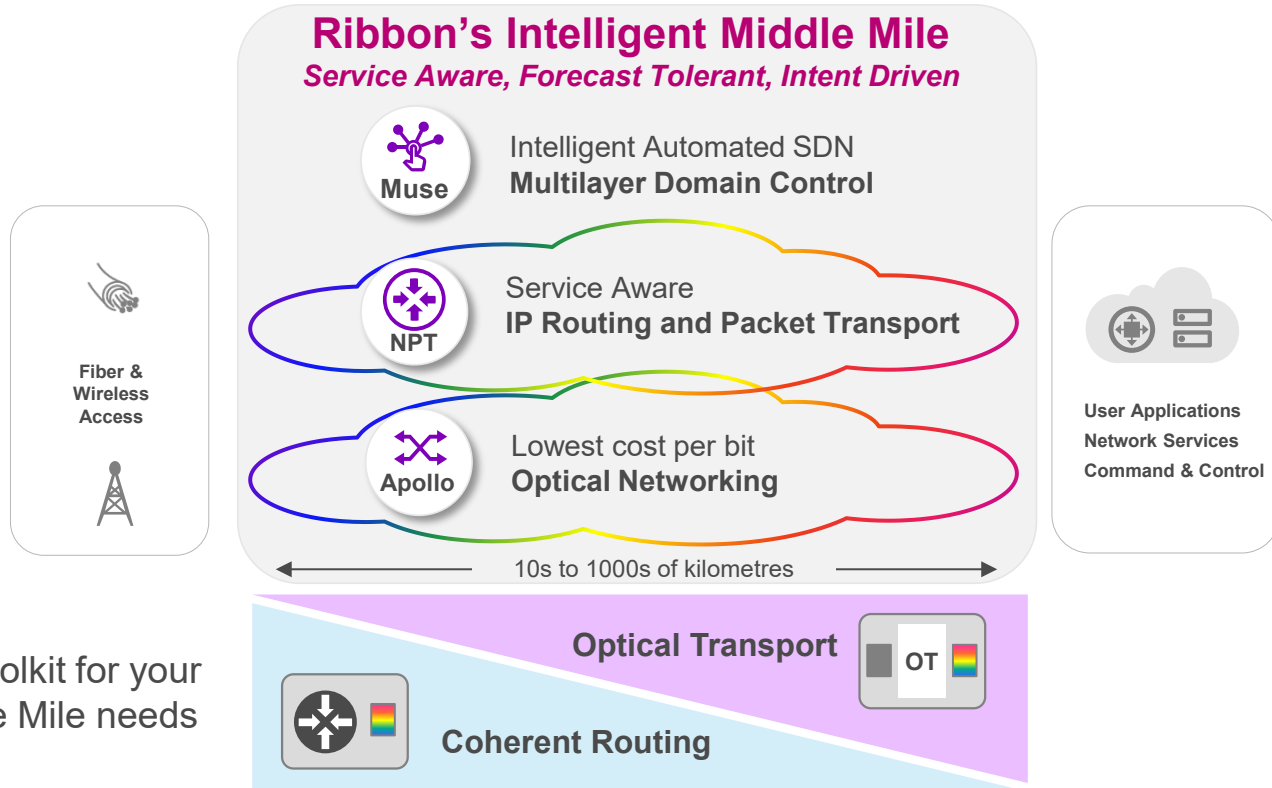
- Router ports aggregation
- OAM in more complex networks
- Regen and long haul

Mix



In many networks provides the best balance of cost and flexibility

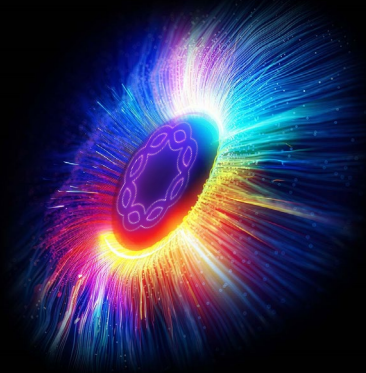
Ribbon's Intelligent Middle Mile



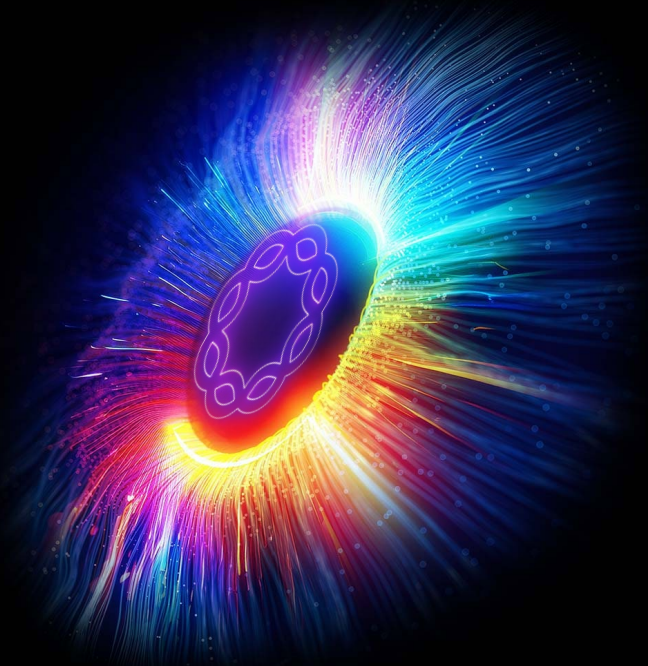
Full toolkit for your Middle Mile needs

Thank You

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Flexibility to Optimize Solution Offerings

Universal Edge and Synergies with Transport

Gordon Eddy

Senior Director, Product Line
Management Enterprise Strategy
and SBC Edge

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Common Edge Challenges

Need More Bandwidth for Cloud-based Apps



- Cloud-based business apps require more bandwidth
- Storage is also in the cloud
- Employee productivity is tied to speed of access

Need to Secure Communications



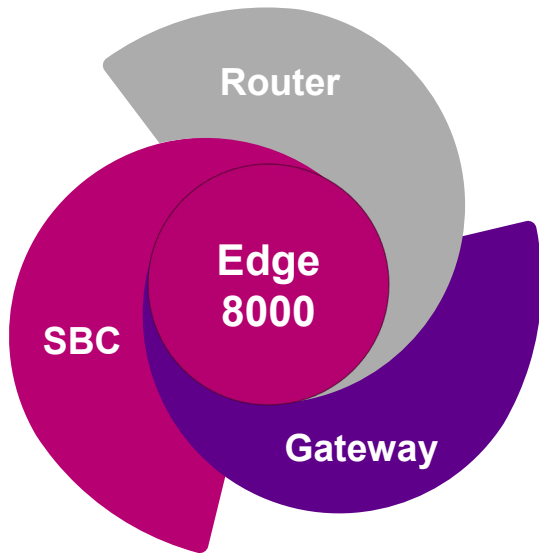
- Firewalls don't protect voice well
- DoS attacks are increasing
- Threat vectors are growing

Need to Integrate Legacy Assets



- Business processes still tied to analog phones, etc.
- May need to keep legacy PBX or contact center running
- Globally, not all countries/sites support SIP trunks

Modern Edge Platform

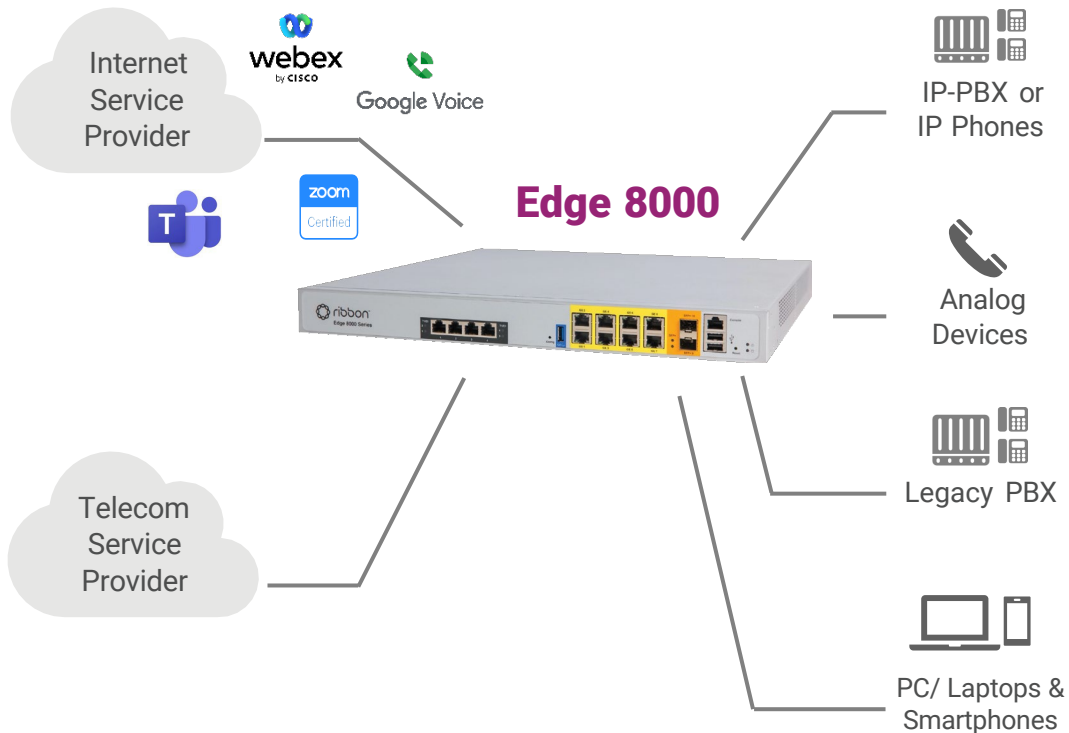


- Single integrated, one-box solution
- UC and Contact Center certified and ready
- Simplifies operations, streamlines training, and enhances efficiency in network edge implementations
- Addresses growing demand for bandwidth (10G support), secure connectivity in UC and cloud-based architectures and legacy architecture migration



Edge 8000 - Designed for **Cloud First** Organizations

Edge 8000 Next Generation Edge



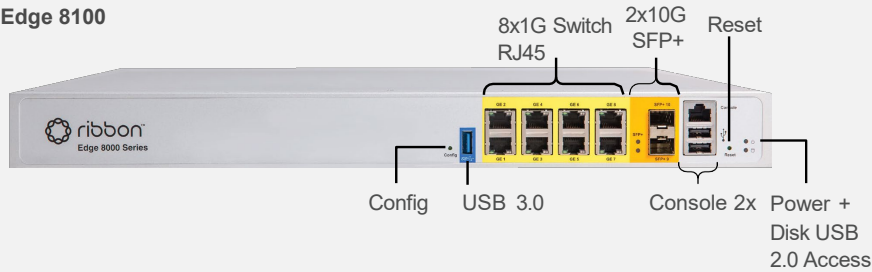
Edge 8100: SBC & Routing

Edge 8300: SBC, Routing, & Gateways

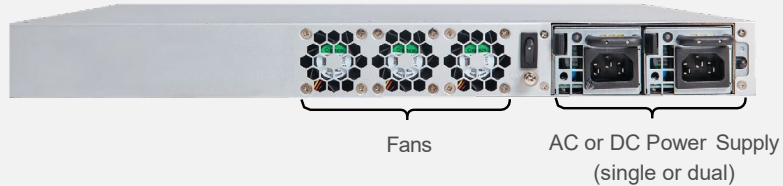
Edge 8500: SBC, Routing, & Gateways
(higher capacity) - Available Q1'2025

2 Edge 8000 Options – Edge 8100 & Edge 8300

Edge 8100



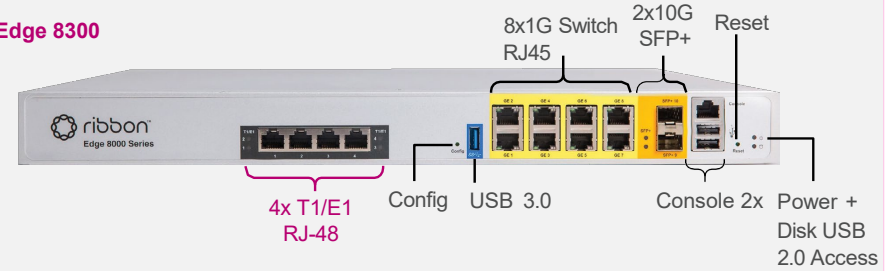
Edge 8100



Physical

- 1U high
- CPU: C3758, 8-core, Onboard Atom® C3000

Edge 8300



Edge 8300

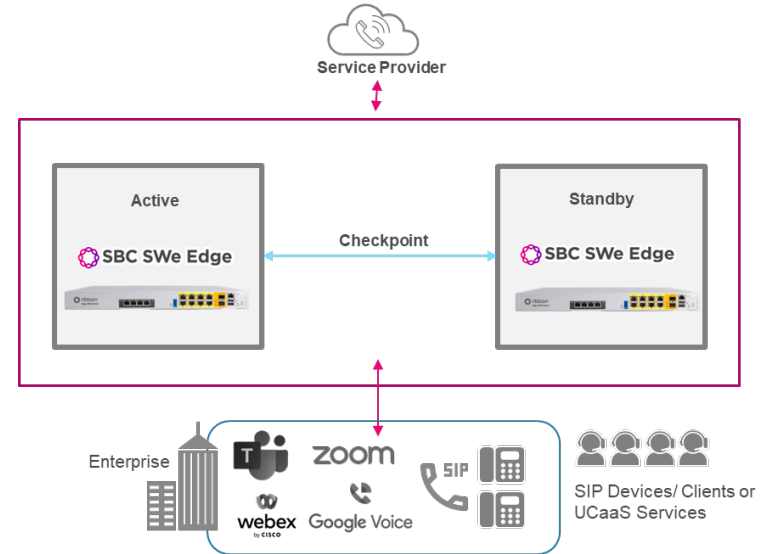


Regulatory

- IEC/UL, US, IC, EU

High Availability (HA) for SWe Edge on Edge 8000

- Service and session continuity – mitigates software and hardware faults
- SWe Edge HA
 - SIP Only
 - Routing HA in subsequent release
- SWe Edge leverages the SBC Core HA framework, which is been in production for years
- HA expands breadth of solution



Edge 8000 – Three Target Markets

1. Modern Alternative to SBC 2000 and Associated Use Cases

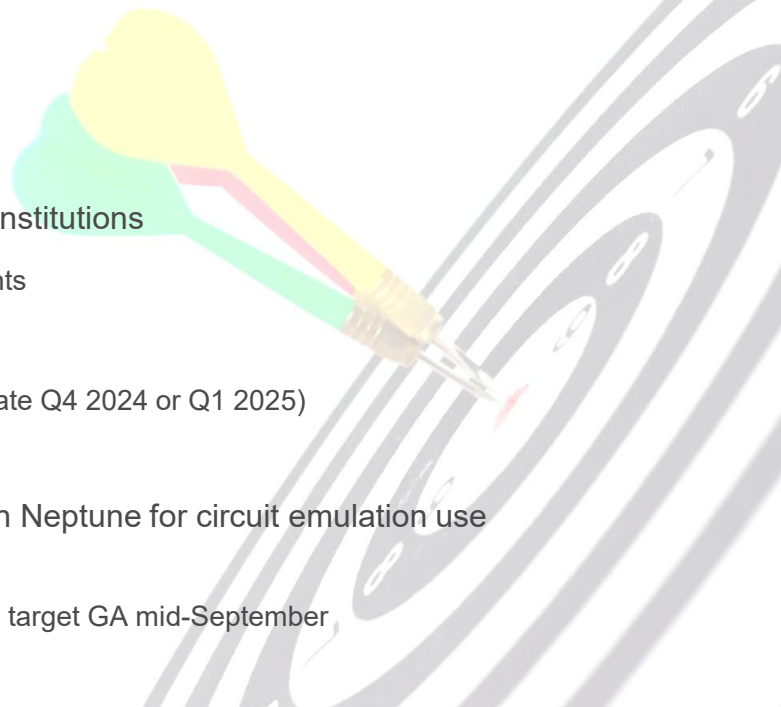
- Greater scale – + 400 sessions capacity on SBC
- SBC High Availability
- Addition of a full edge router

2. Critical Infrastructure – Utilities, Govt Agencies, Defense, Financial Institutions

- Created hardened RedHat variant of Edge 8300 for highly secure deployments
- Added VTP & V.150 support
- Beginning process for US Military “JITC” certification (expect completion in late Q4 2024 or Q1 2025)

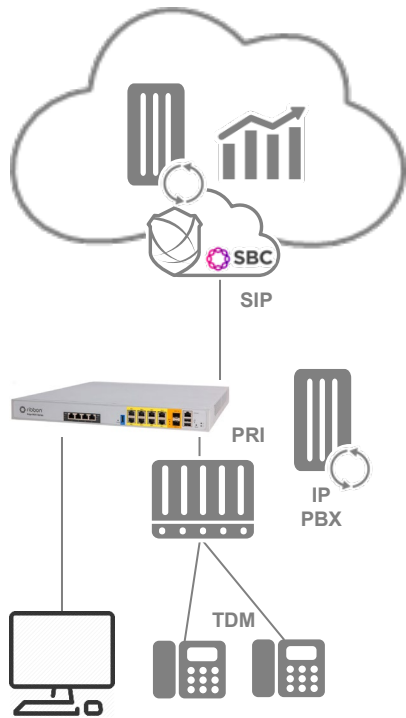
3. Edge Router - complementary multiservice edge router packaged with Neptune for circuit emulation use cases

- Adding support for Edge 8000 for network topology and alarms in Muse 9.0-- target GA mid-September



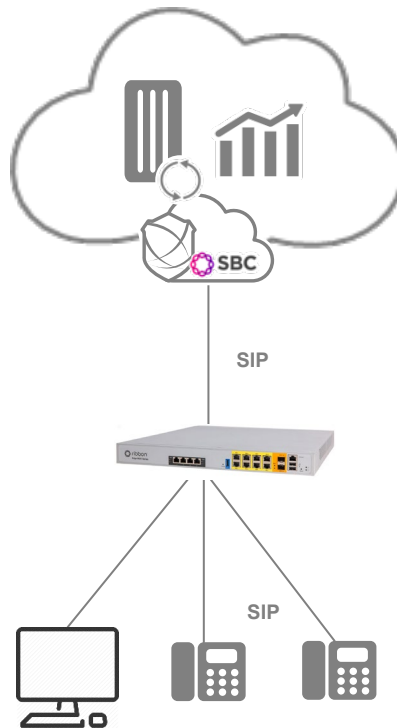
Edge 8000: Enterprise Use Case - eSBC

SIP Trunking – TDM PBX



- Edge 8000 supports circuit speeds of 10Gbps bidirectional
- Edge 8300 provides Ethernet, Optical, T1, FXS and FXO in every device

UCaaS and Hosted PBX

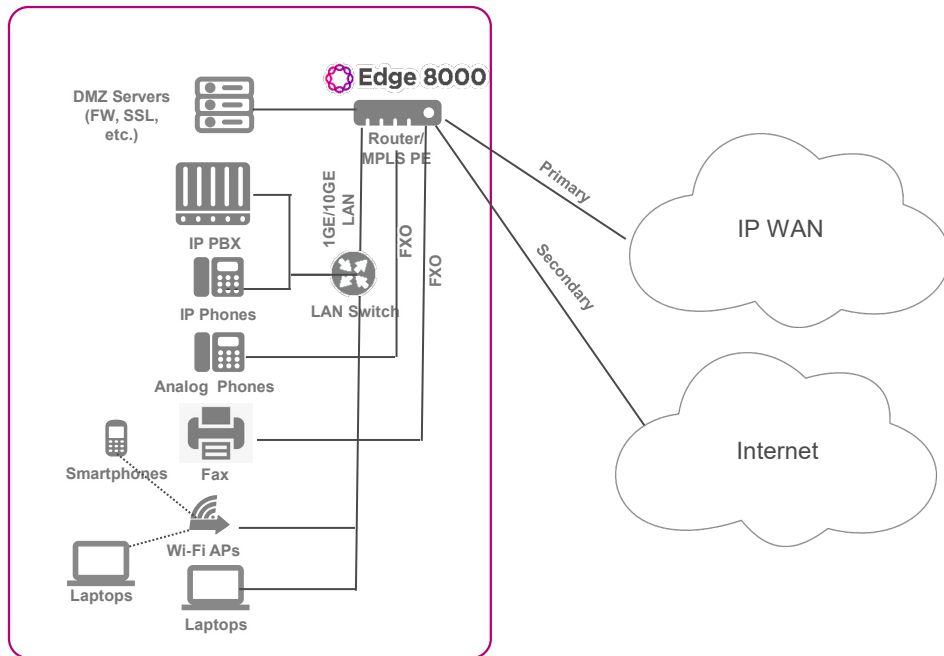


- Hardened SWe Edge = > Fully interop testing to insure trunk/PBX compatibility
- SWe Edge VNF provides Teams, Zoom, Webex and Google Voice certifications



Edge 8000: Enterprise Use Case – Branch Office

Branch Office



- Multi-services gateway router that combines voice security, routing, traffic shaping, media management, with up to 10 Gbps
- WAN/LAN interface flexibility
- Optional FXS, FXO, PRI interfaces
- Easy Config Wizard for SWe Edge VNF

Complimentary Customer Premise Edge Capabilities: Edge 8000 and Neptune

- 1GE/10GE/25GE/100G
- T1/DS1/DS3/OCn
- E1/STM-1, STM-4
- PCM interfaces inc. FXO, FXS, E&M, Codir

Customer Premise Edge

NPT 1012D, 1015, 1022



- L3 and L2
- CES: TDM over IP
- IP/MPLS
- MPLS-TP
- Segment Routing
- MACSEC
- Sync, Timing

Edge 8000 Edge 8100, Edge 8300



- L3
- IPsec
- NAT
- PBX
- SBC
- Transcoding
- SIPREC
- VNF

Customer Premise

Access Aggregation

Aggregation

Chain/Ring/Clos
10G/25G/50G/100G

Hub site
NPT AR and
XDR Series

100G/400G
Ring/mesh

Regional site
NPT
XDR Series

100G/400G
Ring/mesh

Central site
NPT
XDR Series

IP Optical

IP Optical

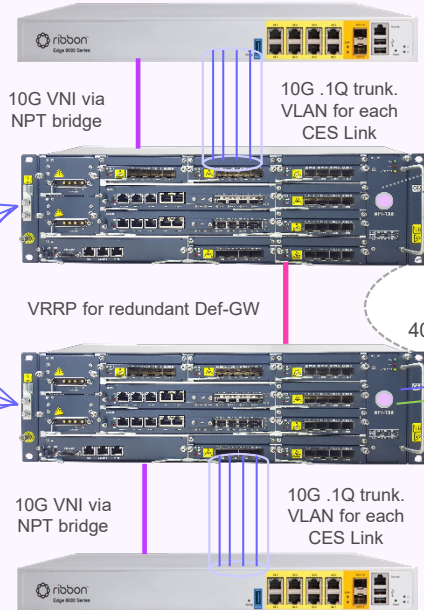
Chain/Ring/Clos
1/10GE

Intelligent Middle Mile

Edge 8000 and Neptune: TDM/DACS Replacement Use Case

CSP Voice Hub Complex

OSPF/LDP with peer CEDs mapped in .1Q Trunk to VTEP for encapsulation in VNI over IP WAN



OSPF/LDP with peer CEDs mapped in .1Q Trunk to VTEP for encapsulation in VNI over IP WAN

Solution Highlights

- 3 hub locations
- ~ 35 remote CSP sites
- Connected over IP WAN
- ~ 1800 COs
- Pull in DHCP services

CSP XC System

XC CES to other CSPs over WAN via Voice Hub LSRs

XC-a

NPT 1XXX

XC-b

NPT 1XXX

XC-c

NPT 1XXX

CES over 10G Ethernet Ring or Links to other COs

CO
XC

CO
XC

Voice TDM Ckts (DS1, DS3)

10G Links between Voice Hub and XC

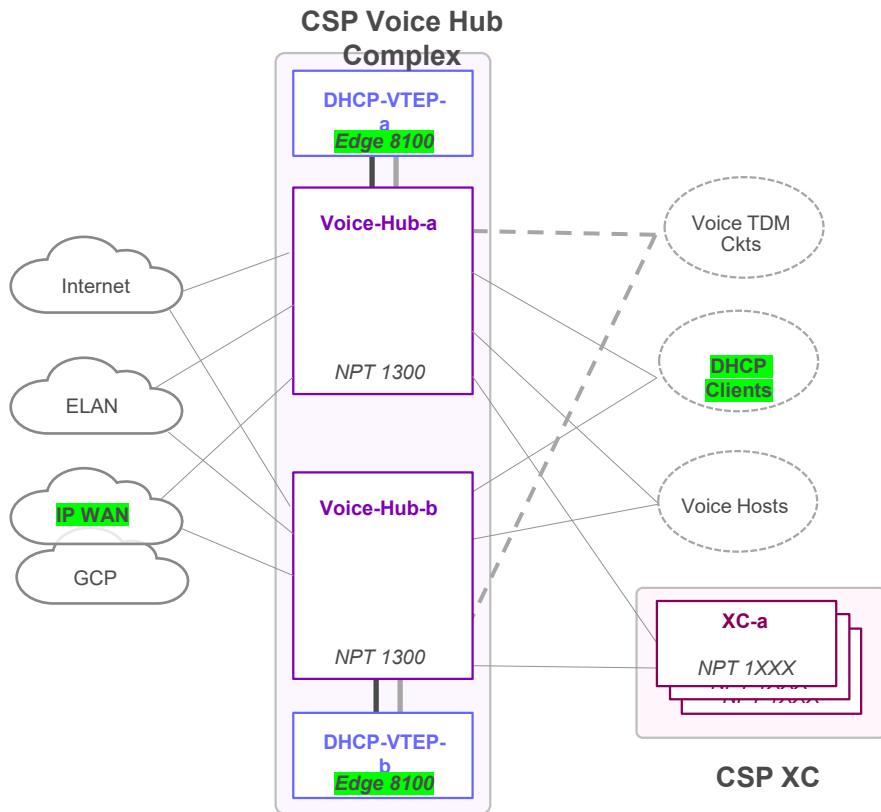
Voice Hosts
C20, SBC, PSX, G6, RAMP
1G/10G dual-homed
Voice Hub acts as Def-GW

DHCP Clients
10G Ring in VLAN 4050 for DHCP Relay

Voice TDM Ckts (DS1, DS3)

10G Links between Voice Hub and XC

CSP Voice Hub Complex – DHCP-VTEP and TDM-XC Services



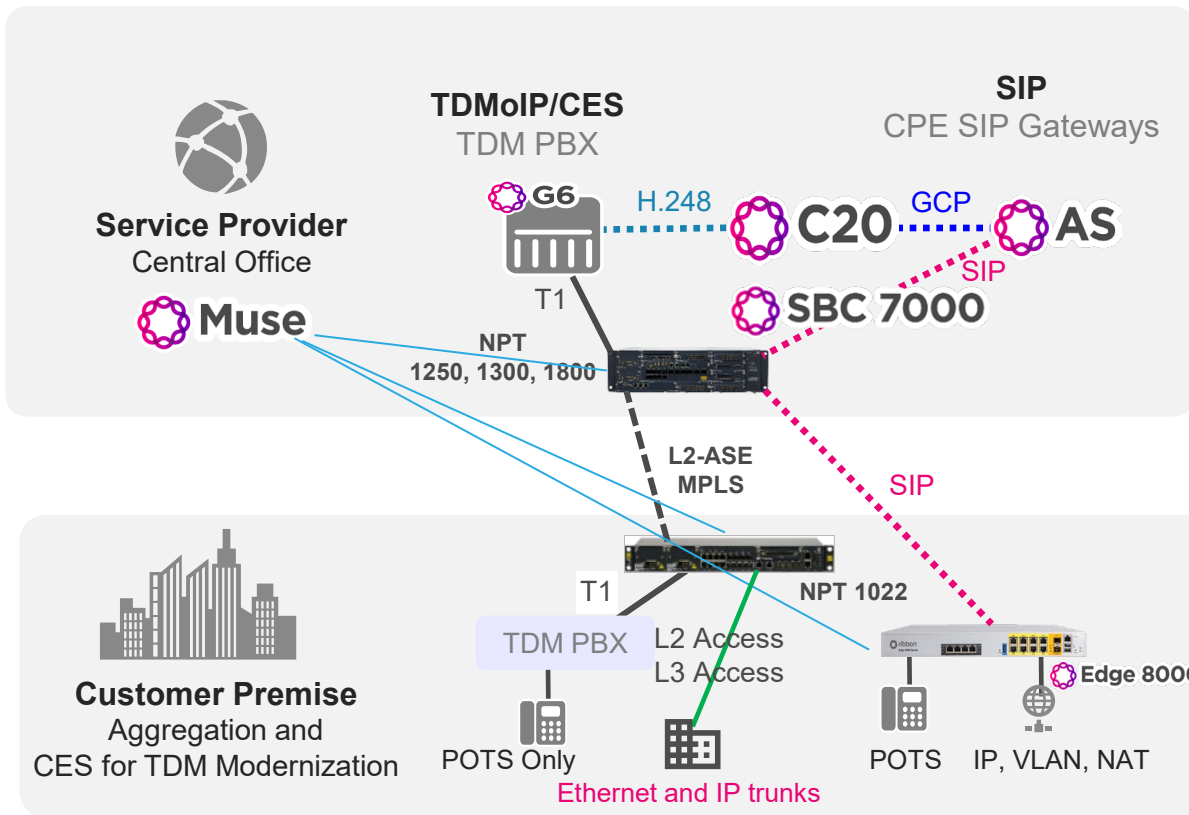
TDM XC Services on NPT

1. Local device cross-connect
 - TDM XC over MPLS-TP "hairpin" LSP
2. Intra-CSP cross-connect
 - CES between CEDs within CSP
3. Remote CO cross-connect
 - CES between CSP and remote COs over fiber facilities
 - Replace SONET rings with Ethernet-based CES
4. Remote CSP/CO cross-connect
 - CES to other CSPs or COs over WAN (IP WAN or ELAN)

DHCP-VTEP Services on Edge 8100

1. VXLAN tunnel end-point (VTEP)
 - VNIs to CSP destinations reached over IP WAN
 - Map CES VLANs (CES p2p sessions) to appropriate VNI
2. DHCP Server
 - IP address assignment for local ASM clients
 - Allocation range split across dual DHCP servers
 - May need to support multiple VLANs in future

Edge 8000 and Neptune: TDM/POTS Modernization Use Case

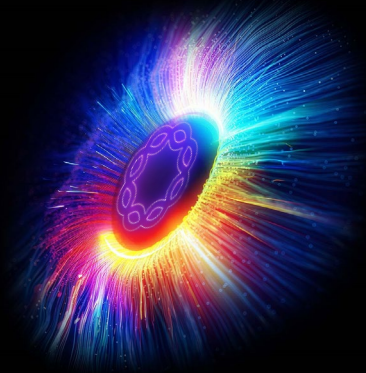


Neptune	MPLS Transport Performs CES Services
Edge 8300	Intelligent Edge Gateway

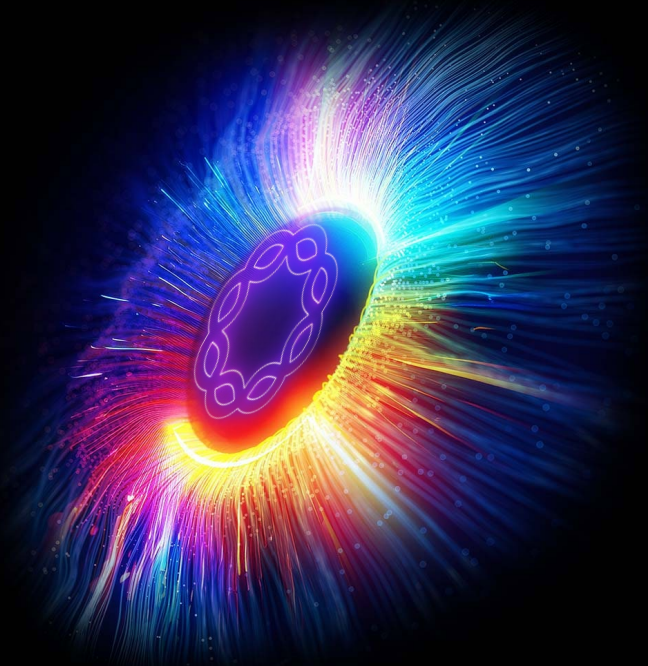
- TDMoIP/MPLS
- GCP
- H.248
- API, SNMP, Syslog

Thank You

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Security of Networks All Layer and Trends

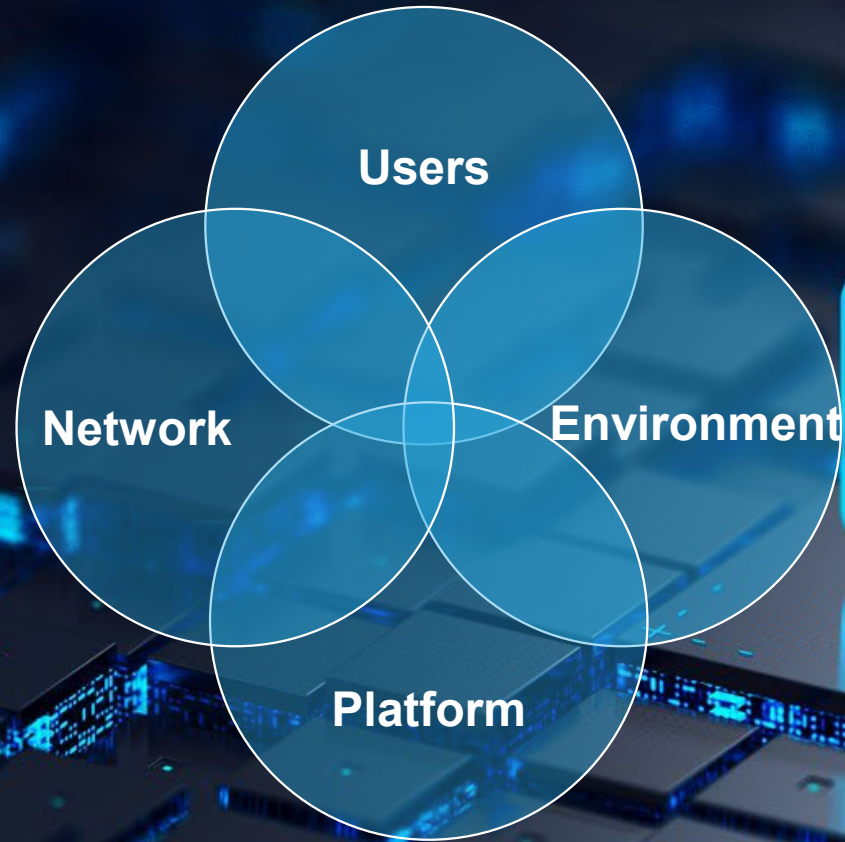
Rich Krizan

Director Product Management

Analytics, Automation, Management

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Security Domains



Potential For Huge Damage From Security Attacks

User

8.4B passwords

June 2021 – Biggest leak of passwords published in the RockYou2021 compilation

Platform

Estimate \$7.3B to fix

2017 – WannaCry Ransomware attack affected approximately 250 - 300K computers in over 150 countries

Network

300M requests/sec

Sept 2023 - Largest DDoS attack ever recorded, 5x bigger than peak of last year's largest attack

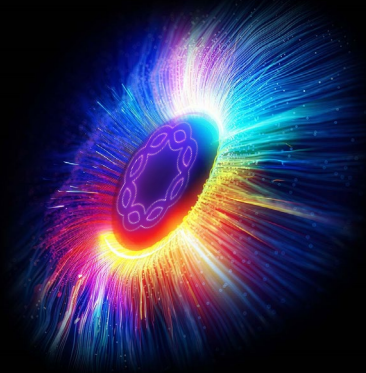
Environment

Estimate \$3B - \$15B

July 2024 – Global outage of Windows machines due to Security update

User Access Security

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User Access Security Threats

Unauthorized access

False representation to pass authentication

Improper or incomplete configuration of user roles/privileges

Exposed vulnerabilities allowing access to restricted capabilities



Ribbon Solutions - User Access Security

Authorization & authentication

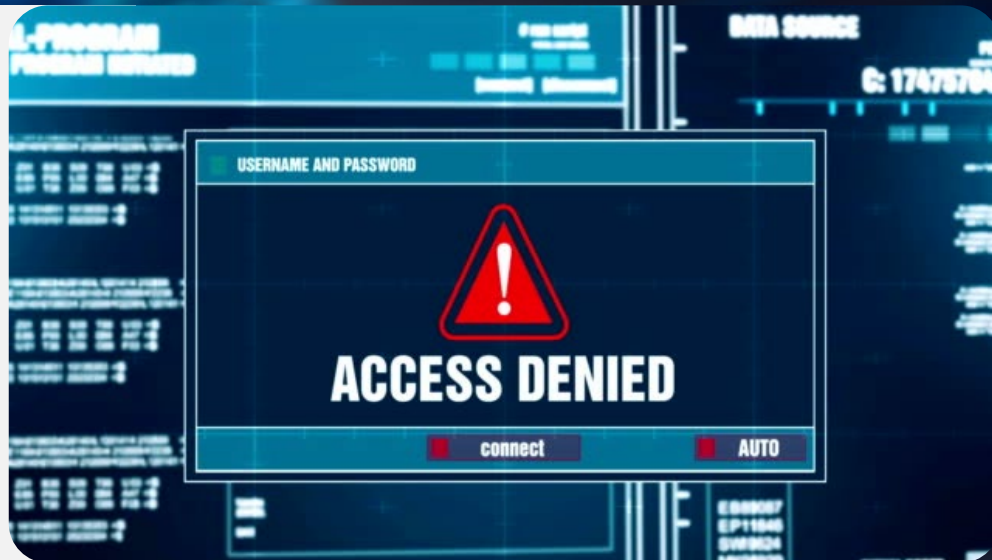
of users to restrict access to management and control systems

Two Factor Authentication

adds layers of authentication for higher validation

Role-based access controls for user privileges and capabilities

Continuous activity monitoring



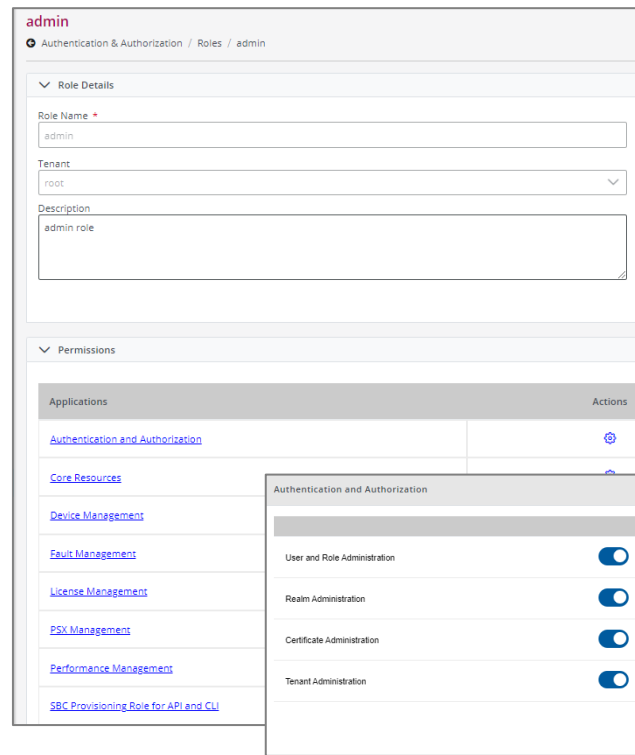
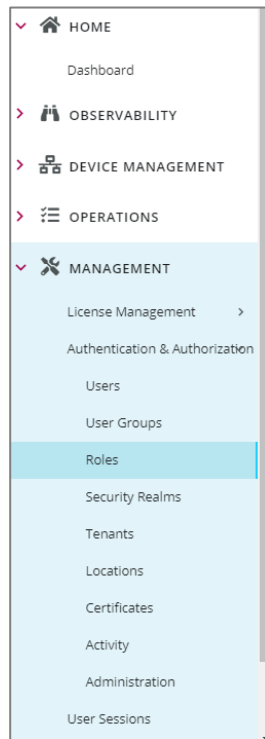
User Security – Ribbon Application Management Platform

(4) Authentication Methods

- Local
- LDAP
- SAMLv2.0
- RADIUS

Authorization Model

- Roles
- Resource Groups
- User Groups
- Multi-tenant



User Security – Muse Multi-Level Role Based Access Control

New role

Role name ·
Enter role name ...

Description
Enter description ...

Network Controller Muse Administration

Permission category

- > Administration
- > Topology management**
- > General functions and modules
- > Upload
- > Maintenance
- > Dashboard access
- > Fiber health
- > Fault management
- > PM & Optical Health
- > NC

Permission: 37 / 37 Selected: 18

Cancel Create

New role

Role name ·
Enter role name...

Role description
Enter role description...

Network Controller Muse Administration

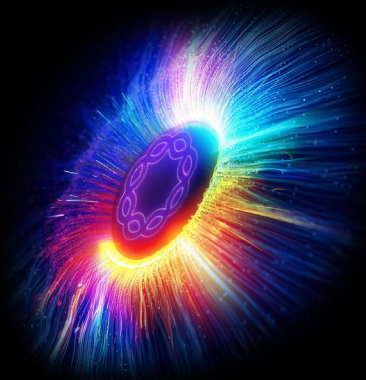
Topology management

	Permission name	Permission description
<input type="checkbox"/>	Optical link configuration	Optical link configuration
<input type="checkbox"/>	NE configuration	NE configuration
<input type="checkbox"/>	Physical link configuration	Physical link configuration
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ethernet topology access	Ethernet topology access
<input type="checkbox"/>	Slice configuration	Slice configuration
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ethernet link configuration	Ethernet link configuration
<input type="checkbox"/>	IP/MPLS topology access	IP/MPLS topology access
<input type="checkbox"/>	FlexE topology access	FlexE topology access
<input type="checkbox"/>	Optics topology access: OMS & OCH	Optics topology access: OMS & OCH

Cancel Create

Platform / Software Security

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Platform/Software Security Threats

System level risks independent of users

Software version software outdated, behind on upgrades, updates for OS, CVEs...

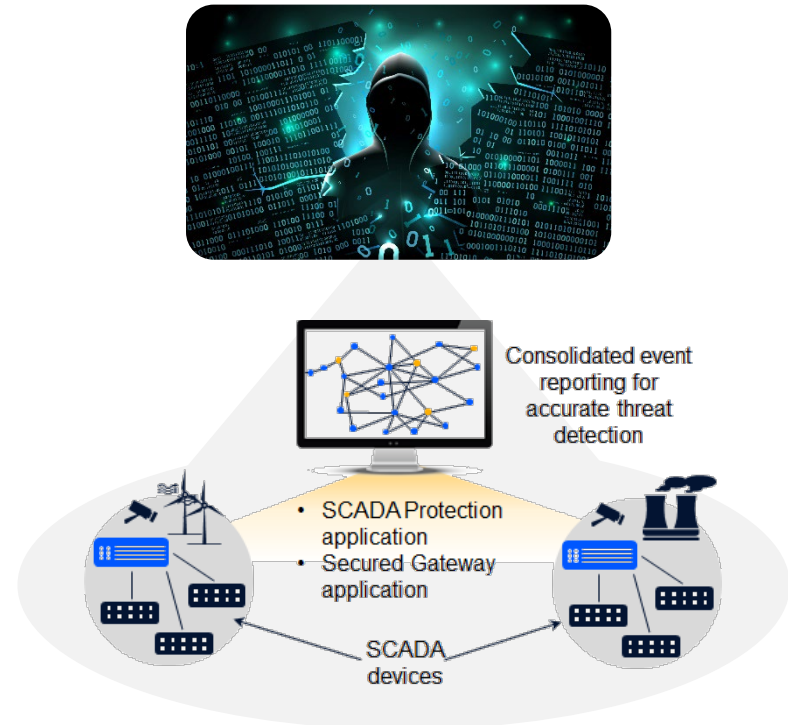
Vulnerabilities due to poor design or implementation:

- Poorly secured communication links and/or APIs
- Lack of database security and hardened operating systems
- Insufficient focus on security in the complete development lifecycle

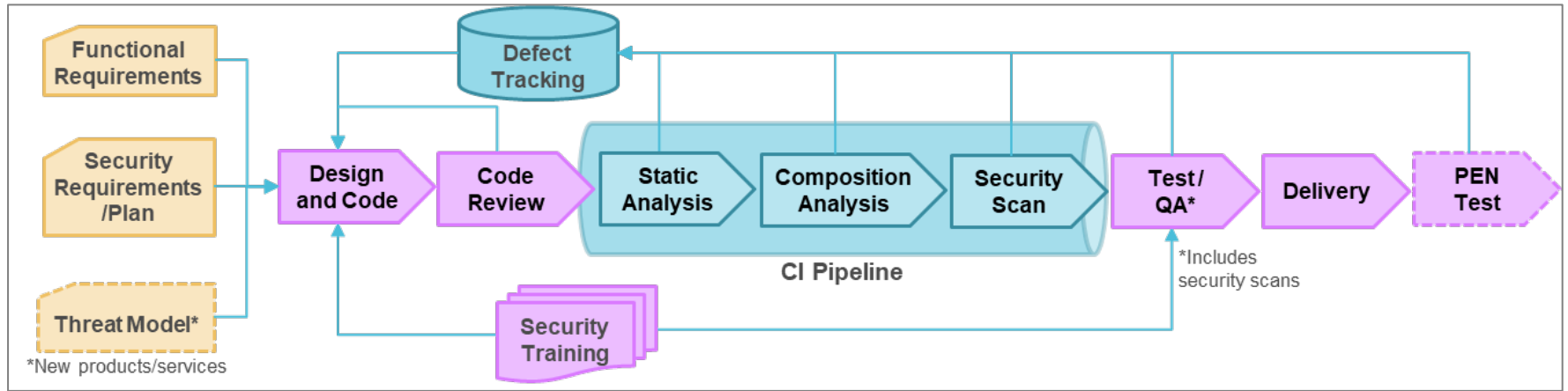


Platform Security – Malware Attack On A Ribbon Customer

- A multi-vector malware attack on an Eastern European utility
- Seized control SCADA and switched off substations
- Resulted in over 200K customers without power for several hours
- Lead to programs to modernize infrastructure and deploy SIEM applications for SCADA protection



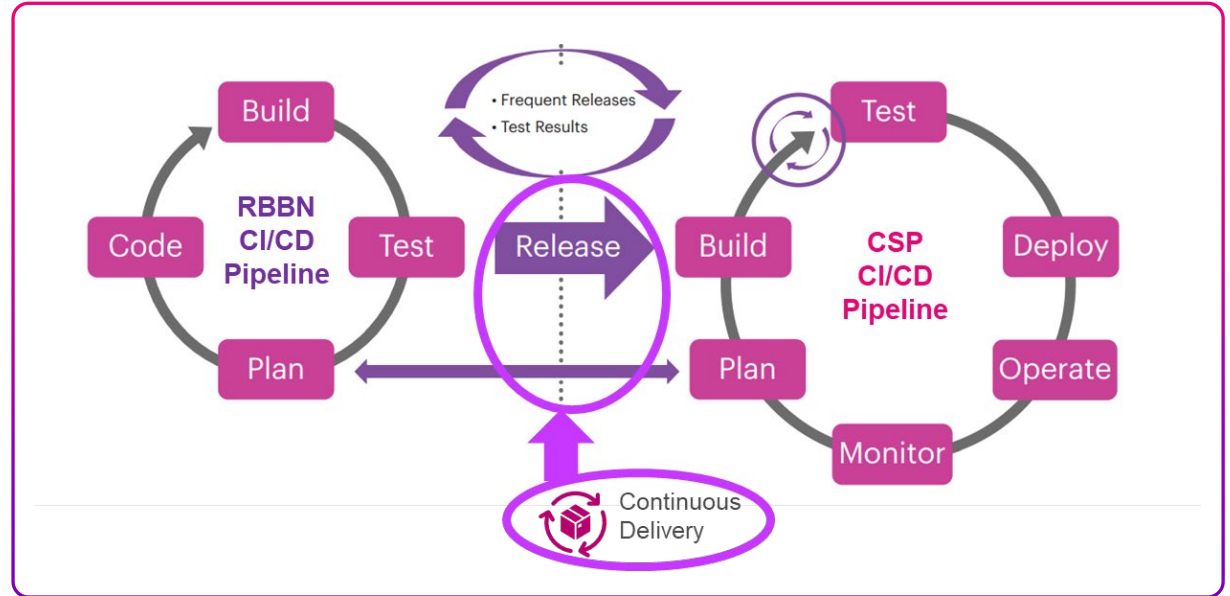
Ribbon Solutions - Platform / Software Security



- Security Vulnerability Policy
- Security Issue Resolution Policy
- Aligned with external requirements

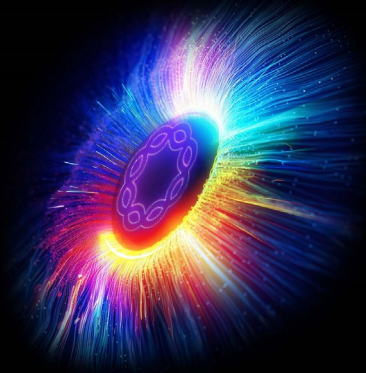
Ribbon Solutions – Software delivery and Security Updates

- Software delivery methods transition towards CI/CD
 - Pull from GSC
 - Push from GSC
 - Ribbon Repository (coming 2025)

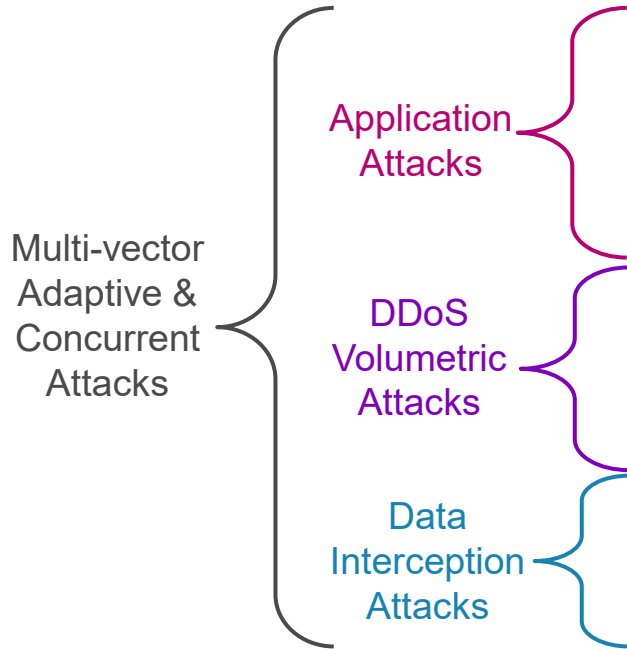


Network Security

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Network Security Threats



Network Security – A DDoS Attack On A Ribbon Customer

Sept 2021: target of **volumetric DDoS** attack

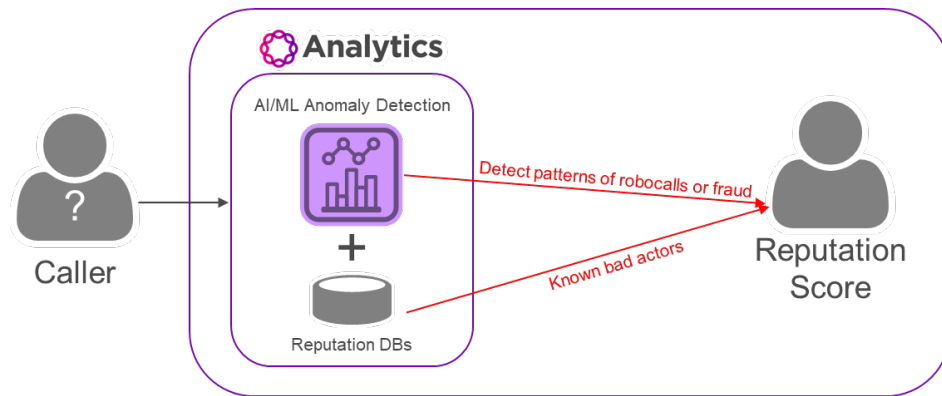
What happened:

- Over **300Gb/s** of traffic
- **Multi-layer** attack at both Application and Network/Transport layers
- Bad actors **adapted** attack in real-time and included ransom demands

Mitigation procedures largely worked: **Less than 10%** of inbound calls were affected



Network Security - Analytics to Identify Security Risks



Identifying bad actors
& malicious attacks

- Analytics establishes baselines by **learning** network behavior and **building normative** traffic models
- Compared to the baselines to **identify anomalies** and determine **reputation score** of each call
- **Reputation score and policies** determine mitigation actions (eg. log & alert, automatic call rejection, route to announcement, modify caller Id = SPAM)

Network security - SBC mitigates voip security threats



Session
Border
Controller

Application
Attacks

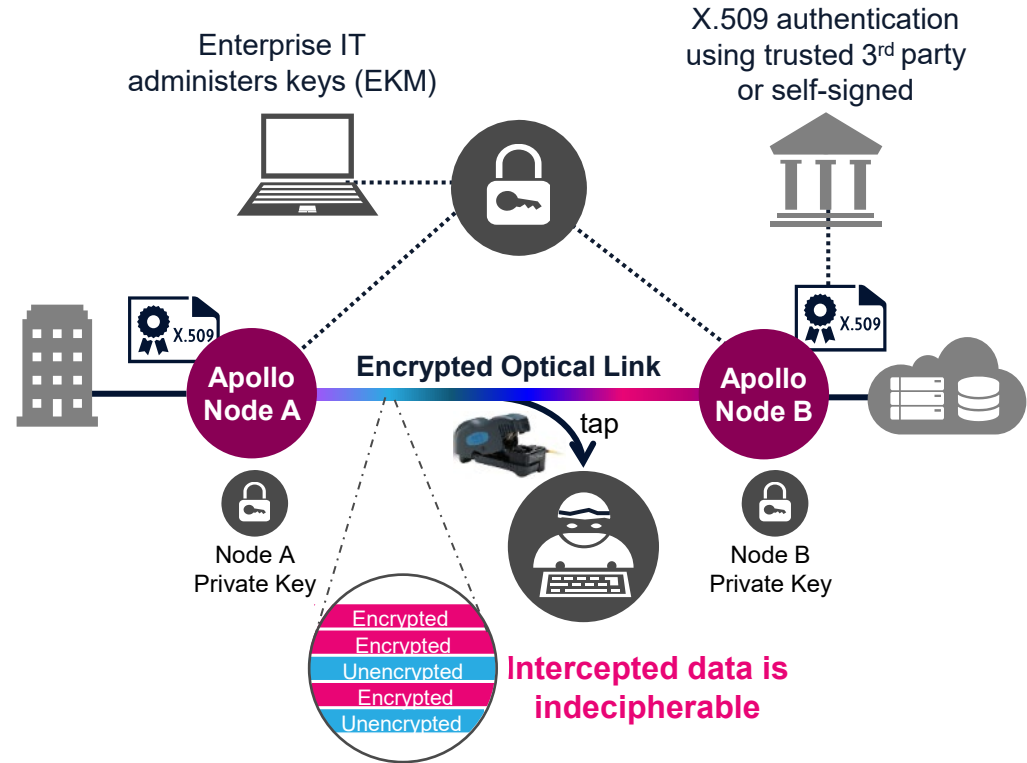
+

DDoS
Volumetric
Attacks

- Network topology hiding
- Call state awareness and call admission control
- Support for encryption for signaling and media
- Detection of malformed packets
- DDoS/TDoS recognition and mitigation

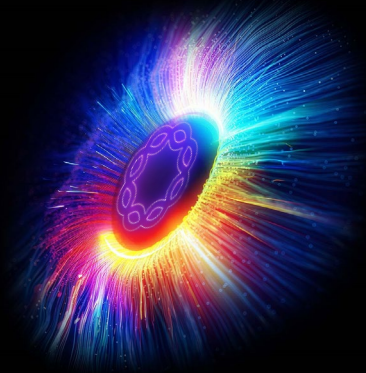
Network Security – Future Proof Layer 1 Optical Encryption

- Highest-level AES-256 encoding
- Choice of key exchanges mechanisms provides future-proofing against quantum computing attacks
 - Standard Diffie-Hellman
 - Quantum Key Distribution (QKD)



Environmental

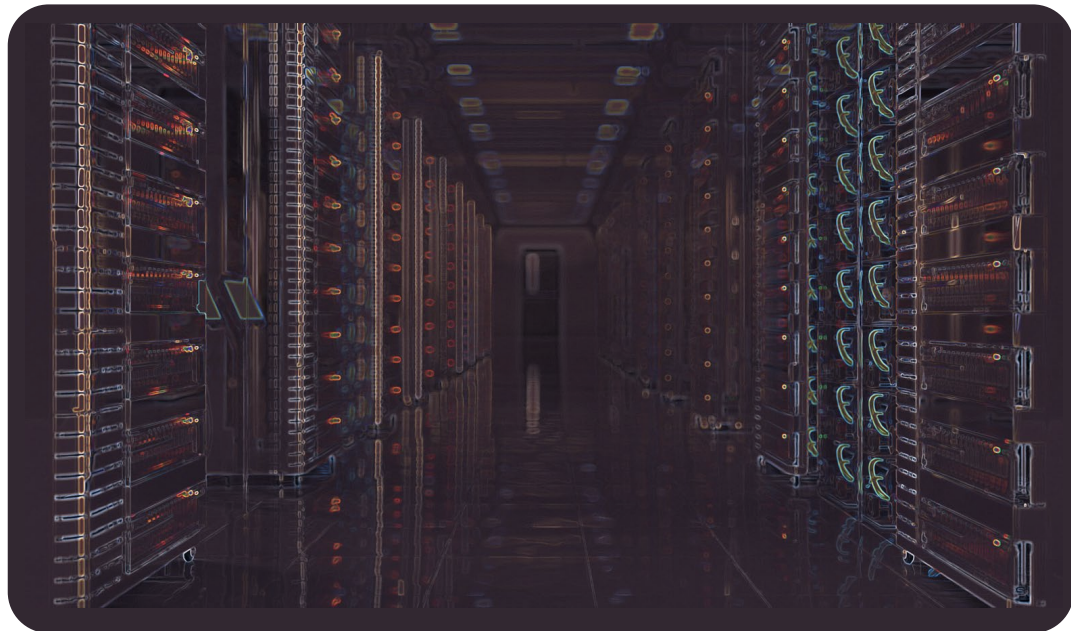
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Environmental Threats

Physical risks outside operations control:

- Tractor events (cut fiber rings)
- Acts of nature (Flooding,...)
- Infrastructure failures (power outages, Internet links down)
- Widespread Security events
- Evolving Threat Security



TA Recovery

It looks like Windows didn't load correctly.

If you'd like to restart and try again, choose "Restart my PC" below. You can also use the troubleshooting tools and advanced options. If you don't know what to do, click "Get help" to see more options to help you.



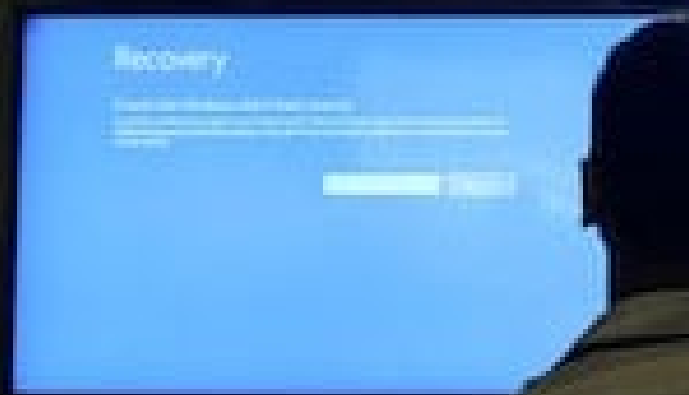
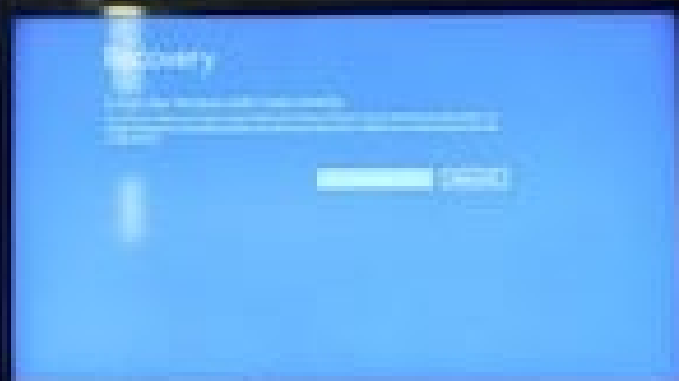
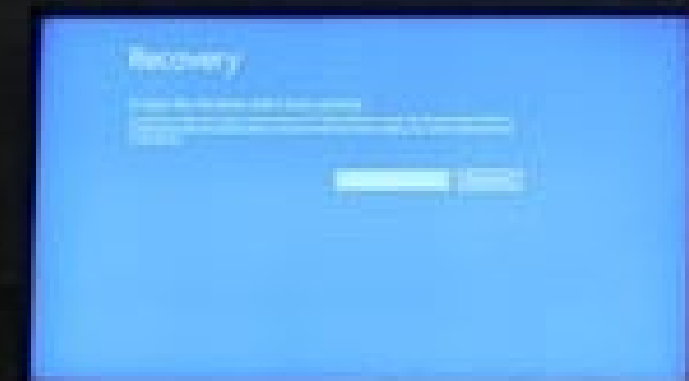


\$5

\$5

Customer Notice

You may notice recycling symbols and information on some product packaging including "Return to store". Unfortunately, soft plastics are not currently being collected in store or recycled following the closure of the REDcycle Program. We are currently working as part of the Soft Plastics Taskforce to develop a new solution. We apologise for any inconvenience.



Flight information board showing flight numbers, destinations, and times.

Flight Number	Destination	Time
AA 100	London	10:00
AA 101	London	10:30
AA 102	London	11:00
AA 103	London	11:30
AA 104	London	12:00
AA 105	London	12:30
AA 106	London	13:00
AA 107	London	13:30
AA 108	London	14:00
AA 109	London	14:30
AA 110	London	15:00
AA 111	London	15:30
AA 112	London	16:00
AA 113	London	16:30
AA 114	London	17:00
AA 115	London	17:30
AA 116	London	18:00
AA 117	London	18:30
AA 118	London	19:00
AA 119	London	19:30
AA 120	London	20:00





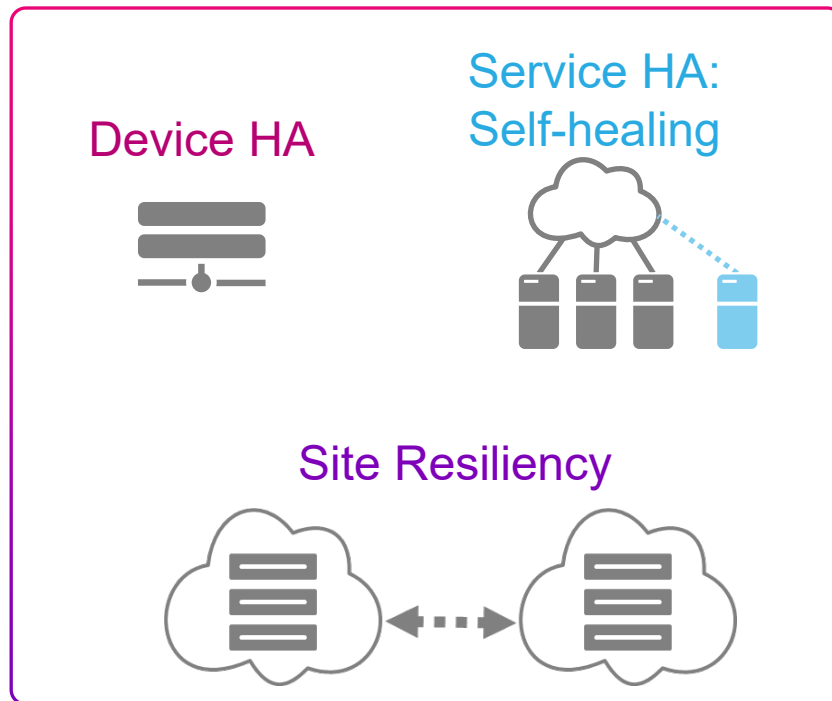
RadioFreeEurope
RadioLiberty

Balkan Nations Work To Restore Electrical Supplies Following Major Power Outage



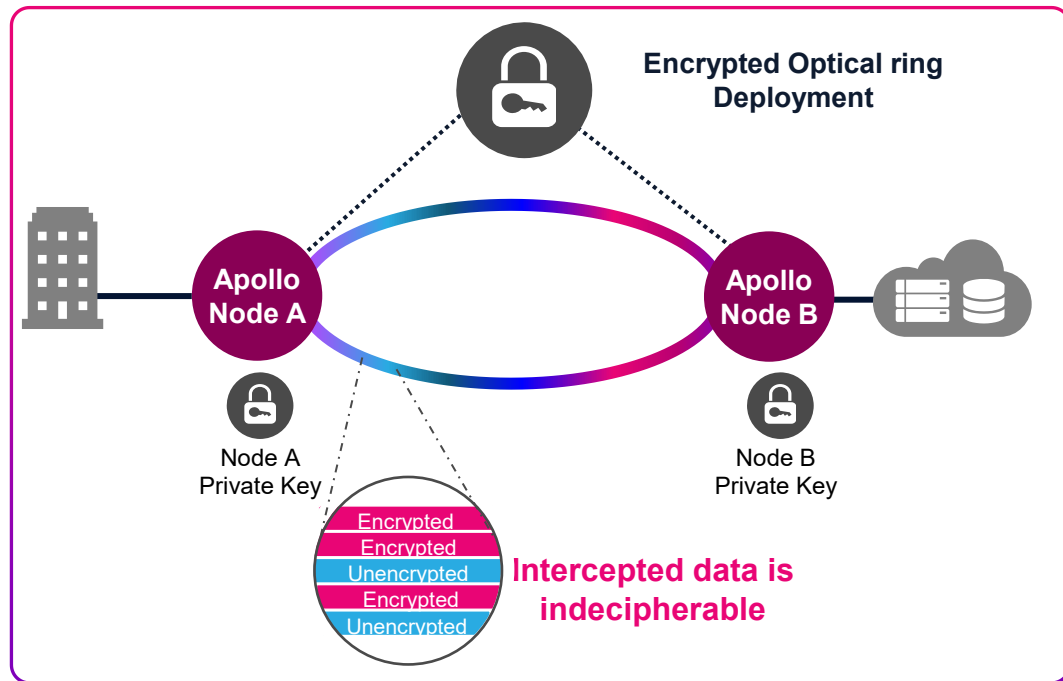
Ribbon Solution - Resiliency and Geographical Deployments

- High availability deployments
 - HA: 1+1 | N+1
- Service recovery
 - Self-healing CNF
 - Redeployment CNF
- Geographical resilient deployments



Future Security Technology – Future Proof Layer 1

- Network Protect/Restoration
 - Optical rings
 - Multi node availability
 - Chassis redundancy
- Next Generation Post Quantum Cryptography (PQC)

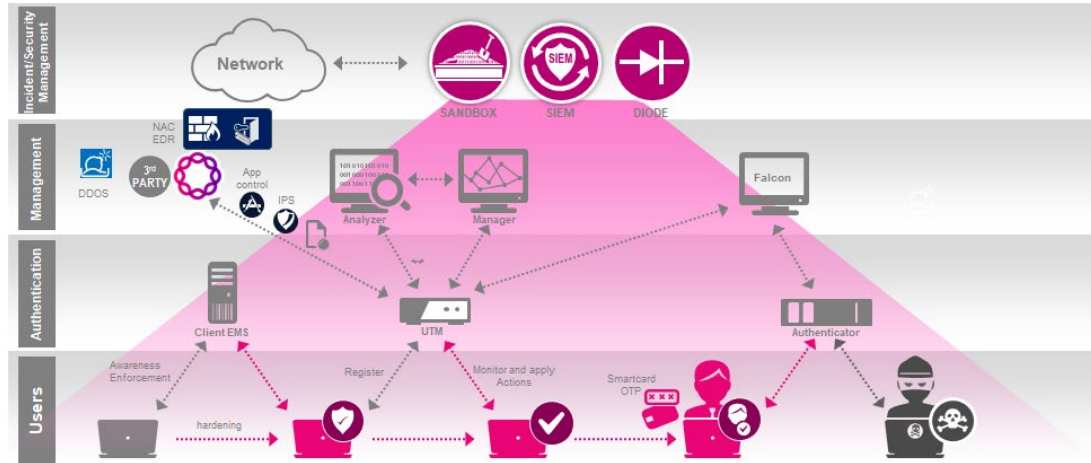


Ribbon Integrated Security Solutions

Service Provider DCNs Setup and security



Critical Infrastructure Converged IT, OT security, deployment planning



Employs best-of-breed solutions

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